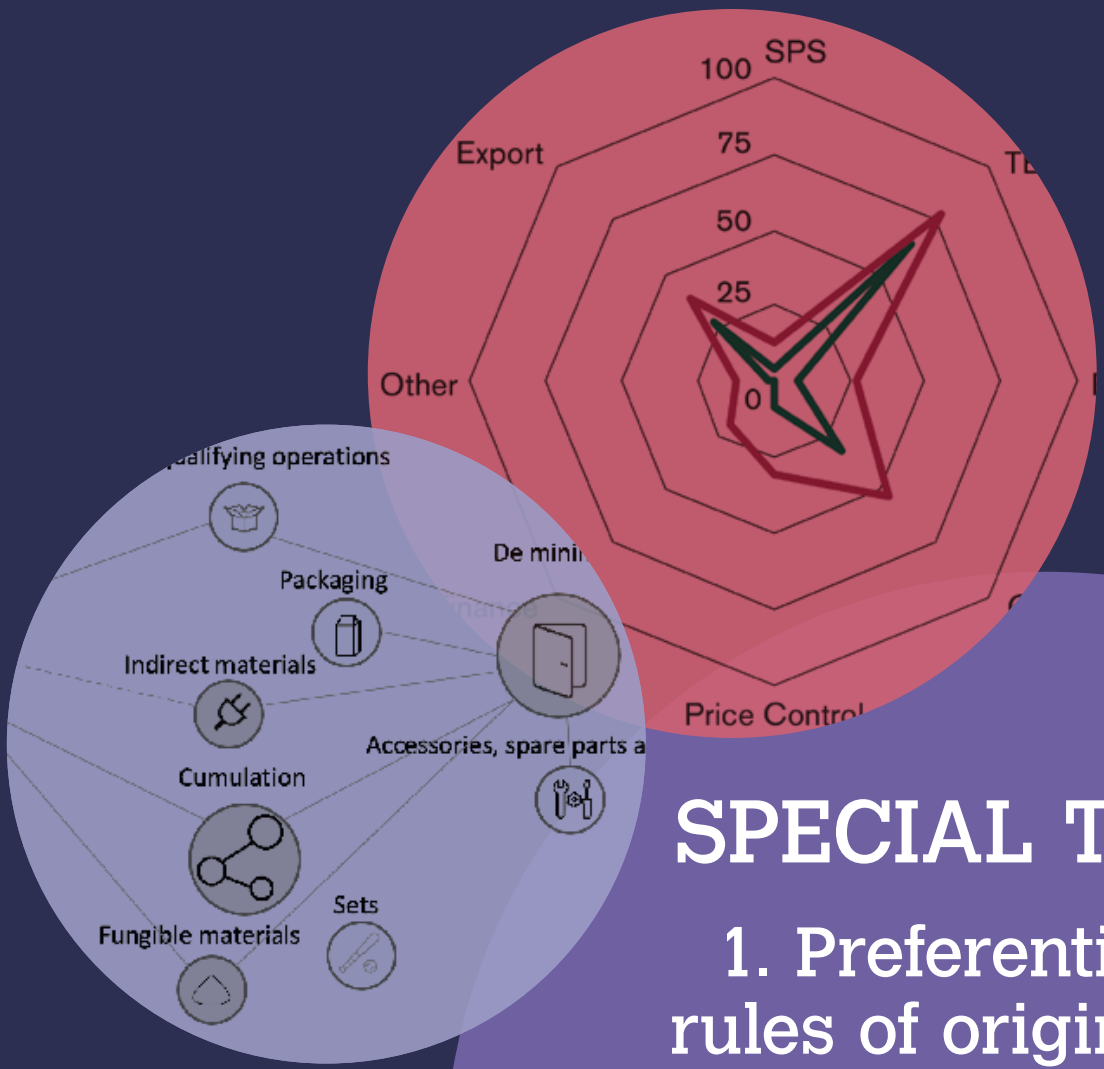
WTO ITC UNCTAD

World Tariff Profiles 2022



SPECIAL TOPICS

1. Preferential rules of origin in international trade

2. Non-tariff measures on “green” and “brown” energy products

About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2021 or 2020 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	*Ad valorem* equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non-*ad valorem* duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
Italics	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the *ad valorem* is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.

Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topics which present new subjects in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topics presented on the fourth part are entitled "Preferential rules of origin in international trade" and the second one is related to last year's special topic on NTM but focusing only on a specific set of products, "Non-tariff measures on 'green' and 'brown' energy products".

I. Summary tables

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Tariff

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the *ad valorem* or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
Non-*ad valorem* duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2021. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a *pro rata* basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level *ad valorem* duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non-*ad valorem* duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only *ad valorem* duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.7	13.4		8.8		0.8		28.3	
Albania	2021	100	6.6	3.6	32.7	53.4	0	0	15.2	0
Algeria	2021			19.0		1.4		0		42.6
Angola	2021	100	59.1	10.9	0	43.8	0	0	99.2	25.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2021	95.2	59.5	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.2	24.5
Argentina	2021	100	31.7	13.4	0.0	6.4	0	0	97.8	35.1
Armenia	2021	100	8.7	6.3	35.3	16.0	0	9.1	0	0.6
Australia	2021	97.2	9.4	2.4	23.6	52.0	1.0	0.1	12.9	0.0
Azerbaijan	2021			8.5		33.7		1.9		1.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	70.3	34.9	4.8	2.0	10.9	0	0.2	68.3	0.4
Bangladesh	2021	17.9	156.3	14.0	0.0	4.5	0	0.4	17.2	41.6
Barbados	2021	95.2	78.9	11.7	0	16.8	0	0.3	95.2	24.1
Belarus	2021			6.7		15.9		9.2		1.7
Belize	2021	96.0	59.1	11.9	0	11.1	0	0.5	96.0	26.6
Benin	2021	38.7	29.2	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.0	38.6
Bhutan	2021			9.7		9.0		0.1		1.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2021	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.1	0	0.0	100.0	20.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2021			6.4		31.8		3.1		2.5
Botswana	2021	93.8	18.7	7.7	14.1	60.2	0	2.7	38.4	20.7
Brazil	2021	100	31.4	13.3	1.0	5.1	0	0	96.4	34.9
Brunei Darussalam	2021	95.5	25.4	0.3	0	95.8	0.3	0.3	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2021	38.8	43.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.1	38.6
Burundi	2021	22.5	68.6	12.8	0.8	37.8	0	0.9	19.4	41.8
Cabo Verde	2021	100.0	15.9	10.2	4.5	46.1	0	0	44.7	31.6
Cambodia	2021	100	19.3	10.2	0.8	16.8	0	0.0	45.4	6.9
Cameroon		14.0	79.9		0		0		14.0	
Canada	2021	99.7	6.7	4.0	40.3	77.8	2.8	1.5	7.0	6.6
Central African Republic		61.4	35.7		0		0		61.4	
Chad		14.3	79.9		0		0		14.3	
Chile	2021	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2021	100	10.0	7.5	6.5	8.4	0	0.3	16.3	5.0
Colombia	2021	100	41.9	5.8	4.5	51.8	0	2.1	95.4	0.8
Comoros	2021			15.1		13.6		0.0		72.1
Congo		16.8	27.4		0		0		14.8	
Cook Islands	2021			3.5		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2021	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.5	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	33.3	11.2	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	2.5	38.7
Cuba	2021	32.5	21.1	4.4	2.2	6.6	0	0	14.5	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	100	96.0	10.9	0	0.9	0	0.1	98.9	28.2
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2020	92.1	59.5	10.7	0	24.2	0	0.1	92.1	25.4
Dominican Republic	2021	100	34.2	7.6	2.0	55.6	0	0	89.7	29.2
Ecuador	2021	100	21.9	11.2	0	45.6	0	5.8	71.6	34.7
Egypt		99.3	36.6		1.9		0.2		69.8	
El Salvador	2021	100	37.0	6.0	2.3	50.5	0	0	97.7	2.3
Eswatini	2021	93.8	19.0	7.7	14.2	60.2	0	2.7	38.3	20.7
Ethiopia	2021			17.0		7.0		0		50.3
European Union	2021	100	5.3	5.2	30.1	29.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.5
Fiji	2021	50.0	41.2	7.9	0	26.1	0.3	1.6	50.0	5.3
Gabon		100	23.7		0		0		53.0	
The Gambia	2021	14.6	103.1	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Georgia	2021	100	7.1	1.4	24.9	87.1	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.1
Ghana	2021	15.1	92.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	15.1	38.6
Grenada		100	57.2		0.2		0		99.8	
Guatemala	2021	100	41.3	5.6	2.0	51.5	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea	2021	38.4	20.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.8	38.6

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		0	70		60		103			Afghanistan
11.0	10.0	0.0	20	15	9	6	101	132	9,545	Albania
	0.1			60		5		54	16,395	Algeria
0	9.8	0	80	70	6	11	8	142	5,658	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	39	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	20	23	78	10,793	Argentina
0	0.2	0	15	80	9	438	80	74	12,308	Armenia
5.7	0.1	0	55	*22*	105	10	118	100	6,484	Australia
	0.8			*223*		86		126	10,352	Azerbaijan
0.3	0.4	0	200	*200*	4	8	40	192	7,520	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	32	48	67	7,191	Bangladesh
0.5	8.8	0	247	216	29	53	30	173	7,059	Barbados
	1.0			*290*		398		122	12,278	Belarus
0	10.7	0	110	*110*	5	35	32	124	6,752	Belize
0.8	0	0	100	35	14	5	94	61	6,128	Benin
	0.8			100		14		86	5,666	Bhutan
0	6.5	0	40	40	2	9	1	80	7,655	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.3			*876*		211		166	10,246	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.7	0	597	*160*	56	219	129	142	8,059	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	15	29	73	10,301	Brazil
0.2	4.2	0	*> 1000*	*135*	27	25	140	883	11,205	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	105	61	6,128	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	11	21	63	95	5,685	Burundi
2.1	6.2	0	55	55	12	14	81	129	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1	6.9	0	60	35	24	5	56	81	10,812	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		2			Cameroon
1.2	7.5	0	*559*	*559*	540	201	341	487	6,826	Canada
0		0	70		8		25			Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		1			Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	7	8,560	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	59	90	76	84	8,640	China
2.4	0.8	0	227	98	51	14	61	164	7,781	Colombia
	0			20		3		56	7,246	Comoros
0		0	30		3		26			Congo
	1.1			*> 1000*		53		725	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	13	36	163	10,792	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	6,128	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	10	28	8	79	33	6,053	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	9	4	22	60	6,498	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6		0	450		14		49			Djibouti
0	8.9	0	150	165	4	24	41	153	6,769	Dominica
0	1.0	0	99	99	14	12	34	132	7,241	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	86	19	182	39	117	8,149	Ecuador
0.4		0	> 1000		42		412			Egypt
0.2	2.3	0	164	164	15	11	36	137	7,367	El Salvador
3.3	9.7	0	597	*160*	58	224	129	141	8,059	Eswatini
	0			35		6		70	6,385	Ethiopia
4.6	4.3	0	*360*	*160*	1080	923	185	163	9,493	European Union
0.1	5.3	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	34	109	68	482	6,292	Fiji
0		0	60		8		71			Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	61	6,128	The Gambia
0.7	12.6	0	*43*	*43*	40	58	78	219	10,049	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	61	6,128	Ghana
0.8		0	200		9		37			Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	113	7,270	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,128	Guinea

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2021	97.6	48.6	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	97.6	38.6
Guyana	2021	100	57.0	11.7	0	9.1	0	0	100.0	26.4
Haiti	2020	87.7	18.8	4.9	5.2	45.6	9.4	0	52.4	5.5
Honduras	2021	100	31.9	5.8	1.9	51.0	0	0	89.8	1.1
Hong Kong, China	2021	49.6	0	0	49.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2021	95.0	24.0	3.1	43.6	94.3	3.2	2.9	32.2	4.1
India	2021	74.3	50.8	18.3	2.2	1.9	5.0	4.8	71.5	37.7
Indonesia	2021	96.1	37.3	8.1	1.9	13.1	0	0.2	90.7	9.8
Iran	2020			20.1		0		0.0		40.8
Israel	2021	75.6	22.9	3.6	10.7	75.0	6.8	3.1	21.2	3.5
Jamaica	2021	100	50.0	8.6	0.5	58.6	0.0	0.0	83.7	26.9
Japan	2021	99.7	4.6	4.2	53.0	53.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6
Jordan	2020	100	16.2	10.1	6.2	54.6	0.2	0.1	47.7	33.3
Kazakhstan	2021	100	6.5	5.7	15.0	26.7	7.8	7.5	1.0	0.9
Kenya	2021	16.3	93.8	13.2	0	37.5	0	3.1	16.3	42.1
Kiribati	2021			0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2021	93.6	18.3	13.6	15.7	17.1	0.8	0.5	21.1	10.7
Kuwait, the State of	2021	99.9	98.0	4.6	2.0	10.5	0	1.6	97.9	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2021	99.9	7.5	6.5	19.6	15.9	0.5	9.2	3.0	1.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2021	100	19.2	8.6	1.1	1.7	0	0	57.1	9.4
Lebanese Republic	2020			6.0		39.5		6.3		8.6
Lesotho	2021	100	79.4	7.7	0	60.2	0	2.7	100.0	20.7
Liberia	2021	100	26.7	12.1	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.5	38.6
Libya	2021			5.2		4.0		0		1.3
Macao, China	2021	30.4	0	0	30.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2021	31.2	27.4	11.7	0.1	5.5	0	0.2	28.7	38.4
Malawi	2021	35.1	73.2	12.2	0	33.1	0	0.0	35.1	36.8
Malaysia	2021	84.3	21.2	5.6	6.0	66.5	2.8	0.7	36.6	13.1
Maldives	2021	94.5	36.9	11.4	0	44.4	0	0.4	94.5	28.3
Mali	2021	39.5	29.4	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.9	38.6
Mauritania	2021	39.7	20.8	12.0	0.7	2.2	0	0	19.0	38.5
Mauritius	2021	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.8	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2021	100	36.5	7.1	0.3	48.1	1.1	1.0	98.7	11.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2021			5.1		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2021	100	7.0	5.4	25.3	37.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.0
Mongolia	2021	100	17.4	5.2	1.7	1.3	0	0	76.9	0.9
Montenegro	2021	100	5.3	3.7	31.0	32.6	0	0.5	3.4	2.9
Morocco	2021	100	41.3	14.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	99.4	29.1
Mozambique	2021	14.3	97.7	10.3	0	3.8	0	0	14.0	35.0
Myanmar	2021	18.6	82.8	6.5	1.2	4.6	0.1	0	14.9	5.7
Namibia	2021	93.8	19.0	7.7	14.2	60.2	0	2.7	38.3	20.7
Nauru	2021			13.0		4.2		1.4		3.3
Nepal	2021	99.4	26.1	12.7	2.5	3.3	0	1.0	87.0	15.7
New Zealand	2021	100	9.5	1.9	50.0	66.1	3.1	0.4	29.5	0.0
Nicaragua	2021	100	40.9	5.7	1.8	51.3	0	0	98.1	0.8
Niger	2021	96.9	45.2	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.6	38.6
Nigeria	2021	19.7	120.5	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	19.7	38.6
North Macedonia	2021	100	7.2	6.7	38.8	43.9	1.5	1.4	11.6	11.2
Norway	2021	100	22.2	5.9	49.6	89.4	11.5	6.1	7.0	5.2
Oman	2021	100	14.0	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.7	6.0	1.1
Pakistan	2021	98.6	60.8	11.2	0	24.1	0.1	0.7	95.0	43.7
Palau	2021			4.0		16.9		2.3		1.0
Panama	2021	100	22.6	5.1	4.1	56.8	0.2	0.1	66.8	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2021	100	32.7	4.2	0	76.5	1.0	1.0	72.0	6.7
Paraguay	2021	100	33.4	9.6	0	16.2	0	0	94.7	27.1
Peru	2021	100	29.6	2.4	1.8	68.5	0	0	98.2	0

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	6,128	Guinea-Bissau
0	9.9	0	100	100	4	16	31	109	6,712	Guyana
0.0	13.5	0	70	50	949	15	58	132	5,643	Haiti
0.0	1.1	0	164	164	23	14	31	147	9,060	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,587	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.0	0	*574*	*470*	434	316	249	442	8,913	Iceland
0.5	2.9	0	300	*328*	349	208	82	105	11,907	India
0.4	5.7	0	210	150	18	35	35	131	10,812	Indonesia
	0.1			100		15		92	8,267	Iran
8.0	11.7	0.0	560	212	769	288	180	268	8,537	Israel
0	9.1	0	100	100	13	12	50	131	7,659	Jamaica
4.1	4.5	0	*628*	*628*	607	480	361	371	9,582	Japan
0.6	0.5	0	200	200	31	24	92	152	6,924	Jordan
0.8	0.9	0	*290*	*290*	1238	447	111	123	12,184	Kazakhstan
0	0.9	0	100	*150*	5	65	17	96	5,683	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	5,800	Kiribati
2.1	2.7	0	887	887	231	129	335	417	12,476	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	3	19	113	7,577	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.7	0	*167*	*167*	50	416	75	81	12,160	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	12	59	80	10,812	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	8.2			*269*		284		204	6,146	Lebanese Republic
0	9.6	0	200	*103*	3	213	61	140	8,059	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	61	6,128	Liberia
	1.3			30		5		60	5,734	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,640	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	21	60	6,408	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	56	82	7,187	Malawi
1.6	13.1	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	332	108	322	243	11,713	Malaysia
2.4	4.1	0	300	400	2	38	116	188	8,404	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	89	61	6,128	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	35	13	7	88	62	6,172	Mauritania
0	4.2	0	122	100	5	6	62	450	6,523	Mauritius
0.9	2.1	0	*254*	75	114	62	50	125	7,801	Mexico
	4.7			*373*		19		163	5,976	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	2.0	0	75	*72*	88	126	89	112	9,624	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	11	37	49	6,073	Mongolia
3.4	4.8	0.4	50	*47*	77	65	127	142	10,035	Montenegro
1.4	1.9	0	289	200	48	16	54	135	17,509	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,549	Mozambique
0.5	5.7	0	550	40	27	10	108	102	11,166	Myanmar
3.3	9.6	0	597	*223*	58	220	129	143	8,059	Namibia
	1.2			*> 1000*		71		353	5,571	Nauru
0.5	2.0	0	200	*200*	14	65	50	134	5,958	Nepal
7.9	4.8	0	*179*	*45*	322	10	119	137	7,927	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	13	27	128	7,836	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	61	6,128	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	61	6,128	Nigeria
4.2	4.1	0	*68*	*68*	293	204	117	129	9,891	North Macedonia
6.6	4.9	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	970	663	321	460	7,176	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	*200*	15	10	139	213	7,577	Oman
0.0	2.4	0	200	*200*	19	60	37	102	7,366	Pakistan
	1.0			*> 1000*		110		597	6,065	Palau
0.5	1.2	0	260	260	66	31	64	186	9,369	Panama
0.7	16.7	0	*183*	*180*	70	63	57	255	5,825	Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	7	24	23	84	10,421	Paraguay
0	9.9	0	68	11	3	3	20	164	7,789	Peru

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All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Philippines	2021	66.8	25.9	6.1	1.9	12.8	0	0	56.4	3.3
Qatar	2021	100	15.7	5.1	3.0	10.5	0	0	17.8	0.7
Russian Federation	2021	100	7.6	6.6	3.4	15.8	9.1	9.3	1.7	1.7
Rwanda	2021	100	89.3	12.4	1.1	39.5	0	0.8	96.9	40.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2020	95.7	76.5	9.2	0	27.7	0	0.3	95.6	21.5
Saint Lucia	2021	99.8	64.6	9.2	0	41.7	0	0.1	99.8	26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	99.7	65.0	10.0	0	8.7	0	0	99.7	23.9
Samoa	2021	100	21.3	11.3	0	3.0	0.5	0.5	54.4	28.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	100	11.4	6.3	6.8	10.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2
Senegal	2021	100	30.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2021			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.3
Seychelles	2021	100	9.8	2.4	46.9	90.8	0	0.5	27.6	6.4
Sierra Leone	2021	100	47.3	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2021	72.0	9.1	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2021	100	78.8	9.9	0	0.5	1.3	0.8	96.4	0.5
South Africa	2021	93.8	19.0	7.8	14.2	60.2	0	2.7	38.3	20.7
Sri Lanka	2021	40.5	32.3	5.9	0.2	63.1	0.6	5.3	27.7	2.2
Sudan	2021			21.6		8.0		1.5		53.7
Suriname	2021	27.7	18.1	10.4	1.2	4.5	0.0	0	22.0	24.6
Switzerland	2021	99.7	7.6	5.6	22.2	31.3	77.5	68.7	6.7	4.5
Syrian Arab Republic	2020			10.8		0		0.1		25.9
Chinese Taipei	2021	100	6.9	6.6	30.3	31.2	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.7
Tajikistan	2021	100	8.0	8.0	12.5	11.3	0.4	0.5	7.1	7.0
Tanzania	2021	14.1	120.0	13.1	0	37.7	0	1.3	14.1	43.0
Thailand	2021	75.2	28.0	11.5	2.2	37.0	18.7	9.4	66.3	26.7
Timor-Leste	2021			2.5		0		0.9		0
Togo	2021	14.6	80.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Tonga	2021	100.0	17.6	10.7	0	20.7	0.0	0.0	52.0	6.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2021	100	56.0	8.3	1.5	65.6	0	0.3	95.0	26.5
Tunisia		58.0	57.9		0		0		58.0	
Türkiye	2021	50.5	28.9	10.7	2.9	23.0	0.1	0.5	29.2	14.1
Uganda	2021	16.6	72.9	17.6	0	38.2	0	10.8	16.6	37.5
Ukraine	2021	100	5.8	4.4	30.9	41.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2021	100	14.5	4.8	3.1	10.5	0	1.5	0.8	0.2
United Kingdom	2021	100	5.3	3.9	29.8	52.5	5.1	3.9	4.9	4.2
United States of America	2021	100.0	3.3	3.4	47.1	47.3	8.7	8.4	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2021	100	31.5	10.3	0	14.8	0	0	98.0	33.0
Uzbekistan	2021			7.4		44.5		10.7		14.9
Vanuatu	2021	100	40.1	9.2	3.4	26.2	0	0	96.3	10.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2021	100	36.4	13.8	0	4.9	0.0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2021	100	11.7	9.6	13.9	35.3	0	0.2	27.4	24.4
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.1	
Zambia	2021	17.5	106.7	14.6	0	23	0	3.7	17.5	35.3
Zimbabwe	2021	24.4	86.3	17.9	3	10.2	0.6	8.6	15.7	29.6

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All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	3.3	0	60	65	18	15	49	112	10,971	Philippines
0.8	0.7	0	200	100	16	5	109	159	7,641	Qatar
0.7	1.0	0	*121*	*121*	1428	561	104	117	12,309	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	15	13	31	97	5,696	Rwanda
0.1	4.0	0	250	*97*	23	29	25	113	6,702	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	9.0	0	250	100	37	17	46	130	6,552	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	11	46	101	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.4	0.2	*182*	*182*	44	31	38	68	6,054	Samoa
0.2	1.2	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	109	27	188	374	15,030	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	6,128	Senegal
	3.5			30		16		96	10,113	Serbia
0.6	8.8	0.0	200	200	8	69	141	418	5,929	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	61	6,128	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	*> 1000*	*91*	58	5	441	5,445	10,812	Singapore
0.1	0.4	0	*> 1000*	*280*	80	82	26	187	6,288	Solomon Islands
3.3	9.6	0	597	*744*	58	245	129	170	8,059	South Africa
0.0	1.8	0	175	*175*	56	155	63	189	7,800	Sri Lanka
	0			40		10		71	7,053	Sudan
0	6.2	0	40	50	21	10	50	93	6,289	Suriname
5.3	4.1	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	7049	6085	352	471	8,524	Switzerland
	0.1			200		12		120	5,492	Syrian Arab Republic
4.5	7.5	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	267	178	247	249	9,135	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.6	0	*290*	*290*	61	38	91	85	11,408	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	*100*	1	33	0	94	5,685	Tanzania
0.8	5.3	0	*980*	226	2192	141	78	146	10,812	Thailand
	0.3			10		4		16	5,950	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	6,128	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	68	5,729	Tonga
0	10.2	0	156	*100*	16	23	37	149	6,480	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1		0	200		42		70			Tunisia
2.9	7.5	0	225	225	317	210	119	210	11,501	Türkiye
0	6.4	0	80	*819*	5	279	18	188	5,701	Uganda
4.0	4.2	0	50	50	56	112	92	114	10,730	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	*200*	11	7	119	186	7,577	United Arab Emirates
4.8	11.1	0	*331*	*143*	1078	618	176	184	9,528	United Kingdom
7.4	7.2	0	350	350	1370	1137	294	259	11,611	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	77	12,021	Uruguay
	3.7			*900*		153		204	11,292	Uzbekistan
0.0	5.5	0	210	75	16	10	29	96	5,502	Vanuatu
1.9	0	0	135	40	48	17	40	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
4.1	6.6	0	*200*	135	66	38	114	123	11,134	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		120		40			Yemen
0	0	0	125	*125*	7	58	32	82	6,436	Zambia
0	7.1	0	150	*266*	60	523	87	126	6,388	Zimbabwe

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Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		33.8		0.4		5.5		74.4	
Albania	2021	9.7	7.7	10.2	12.1	0	0	17.5	0
Algeria	2021		23.6		0.4		0		69.9
Angola	2021	52.7	21.6	0	28.3	0	0	94.3	47.8
Antigua and Barbuda	2021	105.0	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2021	32.5	10.3	0.2	7.3	0	0	95.2	15.1
Armenia	2021	14.7	8.1	1.3	10.4	0	23.2	0	0.9
Australia	2021	3.2	1.2	33.1	76.8	1.6	0.9	3.1	0.3
Azerbaijan	2021		13.9		12.1		7.7		5.3
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	39.4	5.9	0	26.4	0	1.3	99.9	1.3
Bangladesh	2021	186.1	17.6	0	8.9	0	0.7	98.2	60.7
Barbados	2021	111.0	27.5	0	18.8	0	1.7	99.9	45.7
Belarus	2021		10.2		10.0		24.1		7.2
Belize	2021	101.3	22.6	0	17.3	0	3.3	99.9	45.8
Benin	2021	61.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Bhutan	2021		12.4		10.7		0		4.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2021	40.0	13.2	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	22.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2021		9.9		37.2		21.6		18.0
Botswana	2021	36.5	8.8	21.9	46.1	0	13.7	72.4	22.6
Brazil	2021	35.5	10.1	2.7	7.1	0	0	95.7	14.4
Brunei Darussalam	2021	31.6	0.0	0	98.9	2.2	1.1	96.7	0.0
Burkina Faso	2021	97.9	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Burundi	2021	94.9	20.3	2.9	15.4	0	1.1	96.2	68.4
Cabo Verde	2021	19.4	12.1	0	33.6	0	0	62.1	38.8
Cambodia	2021	28.0	12.6	0	14.5	0	0	71.8	16.1
Cameroon		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Canada	2021	16.1	15.9	48.0	68.5	18.4	11.1	9.1	9.0
Central African Republic		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Chad		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Chile	2021	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.1	100.0	0
China	2021	15.7	13.8	5.9	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	27.3
Colombia	2021	92.1	14.2	0	1.1	0	15.4	99.9	3.6
Comoros	2021		12.1		22.0		0		54.6
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2021		21.5		95.7		4.1		4.3
Costa Rica	2021	43.2	11.6	0	29.9	0	0	90.7	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.0
Cuba	2021	37.4	4.3	3.6	8.5	0	0	93.4	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	97.8	11.0	0	3.7	0	0	99.7	23.4
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2020	112.7	22.2	0	24.7	0	0.1	99.9	47.9
Dominican Republic	2021	39.4	14.6	0	32.6	0	0	98.8	53.0
Ecuador	2021	25.7	17.4	0	26.4	0	1.4	86.0	55.6
Egypt		91.2		0		1.6		68.4	
El Salvador	2021	42.2	11.8	0	28.2	0	0	100.0	11.7
Eswatini	2021	39.0	8.9	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	71.9	22.7
Ethiopia	2021		22.5		1.5		0		67.1
European Union	2021	12.6	11.7	30.4	31.7	33.2	31.6	25.1	23.5
Fiji	2021	44.2	22.1	0	19.2	2.2	3.3	99.7	14.3
Gabon		58.6		0		0		99.3	
The Gambia	2021	105.2	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Georgia	2021	12.0	6.0	7.9	49.7	2.4	2.4	12.6	1.0
Ghana	2021	96.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Grenada		101.4		1.7		0		98.3	
Guatemala	2021	51.4	9.5	0	28.3	0	0	97.8	4.0
Guinea	2021	39.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		57		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	57	58	2,103	Albania
	0			60		5		44	2,432	Algeria
0	0.3	0	60	70	4	9	18	98	791	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	17	24	62	1,080	Argentina
0	0.7	0	15	80	5	97	14	65	2,709	Armenia
9.0	23.2	0	29	*22*	37	8	149	175	856	Australia
	2.4			*132*		54		108	2,186	Azerbaijan
2.1	1.3	0	200	*200*	3	7	64	345	1,217	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	10	27	53	1,133	Bangladesh
0	8.0	0	223	216	15	46	23	138	1,281	Barbados
	2.3			*290*		100		125	2,679	Belarus
0	6.1	0	110	*110*	4	24	6	109	1,157	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	918	Benin
	4.1			100		4		146	814	Bhutan
0	2.7	0	40	40	2	7	2	52	1,046	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	9.0			*876*		198		169	2,176	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.3	7.1	0	597	*113*	51	137	136	133	1,185	Botswana
0	0.1	0	55	35	21	13	32	54	1,064	Brazil
1.1	1.1	0	*> 1000*	*50*	24	10	275	1,251	1,378	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	60	918	Burkina Faso
0	1.1	0	100	*100*	5	8	24	70	782	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	60	112	860	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	86	1,369	Cambodia
0		0	80		1		0			Cameroon
5.9	6.3	0	*559*	*559*	459	189	293	303	1,266	Canada
0		0	30		1		0			Central African Republic
0		0	80		1		0			Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,465	Chile
2.9	3.2	0	65	65	40	39	75	85	1,175	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	12	38	113	1,074	Colombia
	0			20		3		71	959	Comoros
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
	3.9			*> 1000*		39		359	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	8.2	0	233	150	14	13	63	143	1,771	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	37	59	918	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	5	7	6	26	36	842	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	13	58	929	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	150	150	3	20	20	125	1,130	Dominica
0	2.8	0	99	99	12	12	26	105	1,116	Dominican Republic
0.9	2.2	0	86	86	16	29	45	86	1,098	Ecuador
2.1		0	> 1000		33		454			Egypt
1.6	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	51	124	1,078	El Salvador
2.3	7.1	0	597	*104*	52	139	131	133	1,185	Eswatini
	0			35		6		54	837	Ethiopia
7.6	7.1	0	*360*	*160*	1009	860	137	130	2,101	European Union
0.9	2.6	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	34	47	116	417	841	Fiji
0		0	60		4		12			Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	60	918	The Gambia
0.3	1.0	0	*43*	*43*	35	58	44	87	2,201	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	60	918	Ghana
0		0	200		8		30			Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	77	1,044	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	60	918	Guinea

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Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2021	40.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.8
Guyana	2021	99.7	22.2	0	8.3	0	0	100.0	49.3
Haiti	2020	21.5	9.7	16.3	29.9	9.2	0	65.5	19.5
Honduras	2021	32.3	10.3	0	27.3	0	0	93.8	5.0
Hong Kong, China	2021	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2021	113.6	22.6	25.6	64.9	24.5	21.1	64.0	29.3
India	2021	113.1	39.2	0	2.9	0.3	0.3	98.3	94.7
Indonesia	2021	47.3	8.7	0	8.5	0	1.4	99.5	9.6
Iran	2020		28.4		0		0		56.6
Israel	2021	78.1	11.9	4.2	50.7	0.3	16.8	80.6	20.1
Jamaica	2021	97.3	19.3	1.5	31.0	0.3	0	97.6	49.2
Japan	2021	18.4	14.9	34.1	35.8	15.1	13.2	23.5	21.6
Jordan	2020	23.7	18.3	1.4	35.1	1.2	0.9	57.7	48.0
Kazakhstan	2021	10.1	9.5	6.0	13.1	18.2	17.3	6.7	6.3
Kenya	2021	100.0	20.4	0	15.3	0	3.1	99.9	67.3
Kiribati	2021		0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2021	64.9	56.8	2.0	5.5	5.3	3.1	76.5	53.1
Kuwait, the State of	2021	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	8.7	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2021	12.7	8.8	1.2	10.0	2.3	24.1	22.8	3.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2021	19.6	11.2	7.1	10.0	0	0	40.3	20.9
Lebanese Republic	2020		15.8		22.2		10.3		24.6
Lesotho	2021	199.1	8.7	0	46.1	0	13.7	100.0	22.6
Liberia	2021	23.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	72.5	53.8
Libya	2021		5.8		6.8		0		4.2
Macao, China	2021	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2021	30.0	14.5	0	5.9	0	0	99.9	58.7
Malawi	2021	121.1	17.4	0	11.8	0	0	99.9	57.1
Malaysia	2021	55.1	7.9	13.0	74.7	20.9	4.9	25.7	8.3
Maldives	2021	44.7	11.2	0	75.3	0	2.6	99.9	22.1
Mali	2021	59.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.8
Mauritania	2021	38.7	15.0	0	3.5	0	0	98.1	51.6
Mauritius	2021	119.4	1.6	0	92.5	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2021	46.4	13.5	0.4	22.0	7.9	4.8	95.6	38.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2021		6.5		0		1.5		7.6
Moldova, Republic of	2021	14.0	11.8	3.2	9.3	8.9	10.2	20.0	13.9
Mongolia	2021	18.8	6.3	0.9	3.7	0	0	73.3	4.1
Montenegro	2021	10.9	8.7	22.9	30.3	0	3.3	23.7	20.5
Morocco	2021	54.2	29.5	0	0	0	0	99.9	51.6
Mozambique	2021	100.0	14.0	0	6.3	0	0	99.9	62.7
Myanmar	2021	103.6	9.5	0.8	8.8	0.7	0	83.5	7.4
Namibia	2021	39.0	8.8	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	71.9	22.6
Nauru	2021		29.7		19.3		4.1		9.1
Nepal	2021	41.1	16.7	0	0.9	0	5.3	95.5	15.4
New Zealand	2021	5.8	1.4	55.9	72.4	0.2	0.1	12.8	0
Nicaragua	2021	43.6	10.6	0	27.2	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2021	84.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.1	53.8
Nigeria	2021	150.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
North Macedonia	2021	13.1	13.0	33.6	37.1	9.0	9.2	31.1	31.0
Norway	2021	138.4	39.9	29.1	51.7	66.2	43.4	49.1	37.0
Oman	2021	28.0	11.5	0	23.4	0	2.8	11.4	7.2
Pakistan	2021	96.2	13.4	0	2.4	0.4	4.4	93.1	47.0
Palau	2021		10.5		71.8		3.0		4.2
Panama	2021	27.4	12.1	0.5	29.3	0.1	0	79.5	8.4
Papua New Guinea	2021	44.1	13.0	0	46.7	6.7	6.2	80.7	23.0
Paraguay	2021	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.0	13.8
Peru	2021	30.8	2.8	0	55.2	0	0	100.0	0

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	60	918	Guinea-Bissau
0	3.2	0	100	100	2	12	5	93	1,127	Guyana
0.3	6.6	0	70	50	113	13	71	109	806	Haiti
0.2	3.5	0	164	164	15	14	38	130	1,476	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,044	Hong Kong, China
10.0	10.8	0	*574*	*470*	422	316	134	195	2,041	Iceland
0	2.4	0	300	150	19	19	46	73	1,524	India
3.4	4.5	0	210	150	13	27	51	213	1,369	Indonesia
	0			55		9		78	1,110	Iran
2.6	9.8	0	560	212	123	205	88	191	1,173	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	91	1,427	Jamaica
6.5	4.6	0	*628*	*628*	352	320	234	233	1,866	Japan
3.4	3.3	0	200	200	27	21	131	166	959	Jordan
3.1	3.7	0	*290*	*290*	721	142	116	118	2,585	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	1	17	0	71	782	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	852	Kiribati
8.4	8.7	0	887	887	193	90	207	240	1,731	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	3	0	232	1,263	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	1.1	0	*167*	*167*	37	133	77	79	2,561	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.1	2.6	90	40	15	9	90	91	1,369	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.1			*269*		36		165	852	Lebanese Republic
0	6.9	0	200	*103*	2	131	8	132	1,185	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	39	60	918	Liberia
	4.2			30		5		91	812	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	900	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	937	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	970	Malawi
8.0	5.9	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	320	100	294	455	1,442	Malaysia
5.4	8.9	0	300	*300*	2	33	138	258	1,183	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	60	918	Mali
0	0	0	75	35	7	6	45	65	948	Mauritania
0	7.5	0	122	100	3	5	12	320	967	Mauritius
5.2	4.4	0	*254*	75	110	57	94	89	905	Mexico
	7.6			*373*		16		283	879	Micronesia, Federated States of
2.0	0.5	0	75	*72*	83	119	71	69	2,163	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.1	0	75	40	11	10	27	83	927	Mongolia
4.4	7.1	2.1	50	*47*	51	45	88	86	2,315	Montenegro
8.2	5.8	0	289	200	41	15	95	122	2,142	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	807	Mozambique
3.4	4.0	0	550	40	25	10	92	86	1,514	Myanmar
2.3	6.9	0	597	*106*	52	135	131	132	1,185	Namibia
	3.5			*> 1000*		64		340	803	Nauru
0.9	3.0	0	200	*200*	12	46	53	166	904	Nepal
10.2	27.6	0	*61*	*5*	65	6	112	136	1,082	New Zealand
0.7	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	37	115	1,248	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	918	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	60	918	Nigeria
9.8	9.9	0	*68*	*68*	272	181	88	95	2,210	North Macedonia
7.5	10.2	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	813	652	121	191	1,412	Norway
7.3	7.2	0	200	*200*	11	10	155	261	1,263	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	*200*	14	44	21	110	883	Pakistan
	3.7			*> 1000*		28		554	878	Palau
1.5	3.8	0	260	260	34	24	79	179	1,484	Panama
0.3	11.1	0	*183*	*180*	62	59	52	165	901	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	14	21	54	1,067	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	3	21	114	1,059	Peru

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Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Philippines	2021	35.4	9.9	0	3.7	0	0	91.3	13.2
Qatar	2021	25.5	8.0	0	23.4	0	0	24.0	4.3
Russian Federation	2021	10.8	9.7	3.0	10.3	22.9	24.0	7.6	7.3
Rwanda	2021	74.4	20.0	2.9	15.5	0	0.9	95.4	68.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2020	108.8	13.2	0	38.6	0	1.9	99.4	33.8
Saint Lucia	2021	114.6	17.2	0	28.5	0	0.4	100.0	43.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	114.7	17.4	0	11.2	0	0	99.9	42.7
Samoa	2021	26.8	15.0	0	5.0	3.4	3.5	77.6	50.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	17.8	10.7	0.1	22.5	8.9	9.8	6.3	6.0
Senegal	2021	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.8	53.8
Serbia	2021		13.9		2.9		0.1		43.0
Seychelles	2021	17.2	6.7	29.3	79.9	0	3.8	51.3	11.4
Sierra Leone	2021	40.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.8
Singapore	2021	20.9	0.1	4.0	99.9	3.5	0.1	3.3	0.1
Solomon Islands	2021	73.4	15.2	0	0.5	3.3	3.8	87.7	3.6
South Africa	2021	39.0	8.8	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	71.8	22.6
Sri Lanka	2021	50.2	17.0	0	18.8	3.0	23.4	99.6	13.8
Sudan	2021		30.7		4.8		0.4		83.9
Suriname	2021	19.9	18.5	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2021	42.6	32.4	21.7	29.7	78.3	70.3	40.8	28.6
Syrian Arab Republic	2020		12.9		0		0		37.6
Chinese Taipei	2021	18.6	17.6	24.0	25.2	6.5	6.3	37.7	36.3
Tajikistan	2021	11.1	10.9	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.8	7.3	7.3
Tanzania	2021	120.0	21.7	0	14.1	0	1.1	99.9	69.8
Thailand	2021	39.0	31.2	2.0	12.3	44.0	27.9	91.4	69.0
Timor-Leste	2021		2.5		0		0.4		0
Togo	2021	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Tonga	2021	19.2	7.9	0	47.2	0	0.1	83.6	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2021	88.7	19.1	5.9	41.9	0	2.1	88.2	47.2
Tunisia		116.0		0		0		100.0	
Türkiye	2021	61.8	41.1	0.0	18.1	0	0.5	87.7	64.0
Uganda	2021	77.2	25.5	0	14.9	0	1.2	99.9	68.8
Ukraine	2021	11.0	9.1	12.2	21.4	1.0	1.1	24.7	18.1
United Arab Emirates	2021	25.6	6.1	0	23.4	0	8.7	5.7	1.3
United Kingdom	2021	12.5	10.0	30.4	39.5	33.2	26.4	25.6	21.6
United States of America	2021	4.5	5.2	30.7	30.6	42.0	41.7	4.9	5.5
Uruguay	2021	34.1	10.0	0	8.6	0	0	96.2	14.4
Uzbekistan	2021		11.2		29.4		21.0		32.5
Vanuatu	2021	43.6	16.7	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2021	55.3	13.0	0	6.2	0.4	0	98.9	25.4
Viet Nam	2021	18.8	17.1	8.6	15	0	0	46.2	41.9
Yemen		25		0		7.5		80.4	
Zambia	2021	122.9	19.6	0	2.4	0	7.3	99.9	59.5
Zimbabwe	2021	140.9	27	1.1	4.9	2.6	10.3	95.6	50.8

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	10.0	0	60	65	16	14	29	110	1,399	Philippines
5.3	4.3	0	200	100	10	4	162	245	1,260	Qatar
3.4	2.6	0	*106*	*106*	803	190	116	117	2,709	Russian Federation
0	0.9	0	100	*80*	8	9	27	65	782	Rwanda
0	17.0	0	250	*97*	17	27	27	107	1,130	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.7	0	250	100	15	17	23	104	1,170	Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	11	23	94	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.8	1.1	1.5	*182*	*182*	39	30	46	88	957	Samoa
1.3	1.4	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	104	24	297	524	1,998	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	918	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,181	Serbia
1.2	11.1	0.3	200	200	7	68	123	232	1,082	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	60	918	Sierra Leone
2.7	0.1	0	*> 1000*	*91*	56	5	352	1,936	1,369	Singapore
0.3	2.7	0	*280*	*280*	36	63	40	239	1,011	Solomon Islands
2.3	6.9	0	597	*110*	52	154	131	134	1,185	South Africa
0.0	3.5	0	175	*175*	35	115	12	154	1,102	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		44	978	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,027	Suriname
9.1	9.3	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	1988	1606	179	251	2,146	Switzerland
	0			30		5		76	785	Syrian Arab Republic
4.0	3.4	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	172	140	225	228	1,505	Chinese Taipei
0.8	0.8	0	*290*	*290*	54	30	103	89	2,501	Tajikistan
0	0.9	0	120	*100*	1	9	0	66	782	Tanzania
3.2	3.6	0	*980*	226	719	103	111	97	1,369	Thailand
	0.3			10		3		12	1,271	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	918	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	5	10	100	860	Tonga
0	2.9	0	156	*100*	11	14	39	105	1,118	Trinidad and Tobago
0		0	200		27		33			Tunisia
4.7	9.6	0	225	225	135	141	79	108	2,272	Türkiye
0	0.8	0	80	*80*	5	10	11	76	782	Uganda
0.8	1.0	0	50	50	29	85	69	75	2,229	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	*200*	2	7	168	334	1,263	United Arab Emirates
7.6	8.7	0	*331*	*143*	1005	595	131	129	2,127	United Kingdom
6.7	5.4	0	350	350	868	805	344	319	1,705	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,527	Uruguay
	2.3			*113*		50		99	2,441	Uzbekistan
0.1	1.3	0	210	75	12	10	27	76	768	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	43	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	2.1	0	135	135	31	29	87	94	1,402	Viet Nam
2.3		0	100		103		54			Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	*125*	4	13	10	51	883	Zambia
0	4.2	0	150	160	28	106	26	103	927	Zimbabwe

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Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.1	10.1		10.1		0		20.8	
Albania	2021	100	6.1	3.0	36.3	60.0	0	0	14.8	0
Algeria	2021			18.2		1.5		0		38.2
Angola	2021	100	60.1	9.1	0	46.3	0	0	100.0	22.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2021	94.4	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	94.4	21.3
Argentina	2021	100	31.6	13.9	0	6.3	0	0	98.2	38.3
Armenia	2021	100	7.7	6.1	40.9	16.9	0	6.8	0	0.6
Australia	2021	96.8	10.5	2.6	22.0	48.0	0.9	0	14.5	0
Azerbaijan	2021			7.6		37.1		0.9		0.3
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	65.5	33.8	4.6	2.3	8.4	0	0	63.2	0.3
Bangladesh	2021	4.2	37.8	13.4	0.0	3.7	0	0.4	3.7	38.5
Barbados	2021	94.4	73.4	9.2	0	16.5	0	0.1	94.4	20.6
Belarus	2021			6.1		16.9		6.8		0.8
Belize	2021	95.4	52.0	10.2	0	10.1	0	0.0	95.4	23.5
Benin	2021	28.9	11.2	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.1	36.2
Bhutan	2021			9.3		8.7		0.2		0.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2021	100	40.0	11.6	0	8.0	0	0.0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2021			5.8		30.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2021	92.9	15.6	7.6	12.8	62.5	0	0.9	32.9	20.3
Brazil	2021	100	30.7	13.8	0.7	4.8	0	0	96.5	38.2
Brunei Darussalam	2021	95.1	24.4	0.3	0	95.3	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2021	29.0	13.7	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.2	36.2
Burundi	2021	10.0	26.1	11.6	0.5	41.4	0	0.8	7.0	37.5
Cabo Verde	2021	100.0	15.3	9.9	5.3	48.1	0	0	41.9	30.4
Cambodia	2021	100	17.9	9.8	0.9	17.1	0	0.0	41.2	5.4
Cameroon		0.2	68.8		0		0		0.2	
Canada	2021	99.7	5.1	2.1	39.0	79.3	0.3	0	6.7	6.2
Central African Republic		55.2	37.4		0		0		55.2	
Chad		0.5	76.0		0		0		0.5	
Chile	2021	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2021	100	9.1	6.5	6.6	8.6	0	0.3	13.3	1.4
Colombia	2021	100	33.5	4.6	5.3	60.0	0	0.0	94.7	0.4
Comoros	2021			15.6		12.3		0.0		75.0
Congo		3.4	15.0		0		0		1.0	
Cook Islands	2021			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2021	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.0	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	22.6	8.6	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	2.8	36.2
Cuba	2021	21.6	8.9	4.4	2.0	6.3	0	0	1.7	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	100	95.7	10.9	0	0.4	0	0.1	98.8	29.0
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2020	90.9	50.0	8.9	0	24.1	0	0.1	90.9	21.7
Dominican Republic	2021	100	33.4	6.4	2.3	59.3	0	0	88.3	25.4
Ecuador	2021	100	21.2	10.2	0	48.7	0	6.5	69.2	31.4
Egypt		99.2	27.4		2.2		0		70.0	
El Salvador	2021	100	36.2	5.1	2.6	54.1	0	0	97.4	0.7
Eswatini	2021	92.9	15.6	7.6	12.8	62.5	0	0.9	32.9	20.3
Ethiopia	2021			16.1		7.9		0		47.7
European Union	2021	100	4.1	4.1	30.0	28.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5
Fiji	2021	42.0	40.0	5.6	0	27.3	0.0	1.4	42.0	3.9
Gabon		100	17.9		0		0		45.3	
The Gambia	2021	0.8	60.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.2
Georgia	2021	100	6.3	0.7	27.6	93.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0
Ghana	2021	1.4	39.5	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	1.4	36.2
Grenada		100	50.0		0		0		100.0	
Guatemala	2021	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	55.2	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea	2021	28.5	10.1	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.2

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	50		12		89			Afghanistan
10.0	20.0	0.1	20	15	8	6	111	171	7,442	Albania
	0.0			60		5		55	13,963	Algeria
0	15.0	0	80	50	4	9	3	150	4,867	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	26	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	17	23	79	9,713	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	20	8	360	90	72	9,599	Armenia
6.4	0	0	55	5	88	5	111	92	5,628	Australia
	0.3			*223*		35		114	8,166	Azerbaijan
0	0.3	0	100	20	3	4	26	38	6,303	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	27	80	69	6,058	Bangladesh
0.6	5.2	0	247	145	18	16	26	134	5,778	Barbados
	0.2			*75*		318		73	9,599	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	22	16	105	5,595	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	60	5,210	Benin
	0.2			100		14		47	4,852	Bhutan
0	7.1	0	40	40	2	9	1	85	6,609	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			*52*		17		84	8,070	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.6	9.4	0	50	*160*	14	98	69	143	6,874	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	14	27	75	9,237	Brazil
0	4.7	0	50	*135*	6	16	30	814	9,827	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	60	5,210	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	50	10	18	114	97	4,903	Burundi
1.8	15.4	0	55	50	12	11	84	132	5,278	Cabo Verde
0	5.4	0	43	35	20	5	56	80	9,443	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		23			Cameroon
6.7	15.7	0	20	25	126	36	100	200	5,560	Canada
0		0	70		8		25			Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		3			Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	7,095	Chile
1.4	0.9	0	50	50	55	77	69	67	7,465	China
0.1	20.6	0	104	35	7	7	27	146	6,707	Colombia
	0			20		3		53	6,287	Comoros
0		0	30		3		67			Congo
	0.6			*> 1000*		17		1,006	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	123	9,021	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	68	60	5,210	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	10	27	8	83	33	5,211	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	4	23	60	5,569	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	100	165	3	15	3	138	5,639	Dominica
0	25.4	0	40	20	8	5	35	131	6,125	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	11	160	36	122	7,051	Ecuador
0.1		0	160		19		71			Egypt
0	0.7	0	80	40	9	9	31	122	6,289	El Salvador
0.6	9.4	0	50	*160*	15	101	69	142	6,874	Eswatini
	0			35		6		72	5,548	Ethiopia
2.9	2.8	0	26	26	119	112	107	102	7,392	European Union
0	3.9	0	40	*335*	1	66	0	164	5,451	Fiji
0.9		0	60		6		55			Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	42	60	5,210	The Gambia
0.3	6.6	0	20	12	15	3	80	390	7,848	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	60	5,210	Ghana
0		0	100		3		3			Grenada
0	19.4	0	75	20	13	5	31	119	6,226	Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,210	Guinea

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Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2021	97.2	50.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	97.2	36.2
Guyana	2021	100	50.1	10.0	0	9.3	0	0	100.0	22.8
Haiti	2020	85.7	18.3	4.2	3.4	48.1	9.5	0	50.3	3.2
Honduras	2021	100	31.9	5.0	2.2	54.9	0	0	89.1	0.5
Hong Kong, China	2021	41.3	0	0	41.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2021	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2021	70.1	36.0	14.9	2.6	1.8	5.7	5.5	67.0	28.6
Indonesia	2021	95.5	35.8	8.0	2.2	13.8	0	0.0	89.4	9.8
Iran	2020			18.7		.		0.0		38.2
Israel	2021	71.9	10.6	2.2	11.7	78.9	7.8	0.9	11.6	0.9
Jamaica	2021	100	42.3	6.9	0.3	63.0	0	0.0	81.5	23.3
Japan	2021	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.9	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.7
Jordan	2020	100	15.0	8.8	7.0	57.7	0.1	0	46.1	30.9
Kazakhstan	2021	100	6.0	5.0	16.3	28.8	6.2	5.9	0.1	0.1
Kenya	2021	2.8	57.9	12.1	0	41.1	0	3.1	2.8	38.0
Kiribati	2021			0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2021	92.5	9.9	6.6	18.0	18.9	0.0	0.0	11.9	3.9
Kuwait, the State of	2021	99.9	97.7	4.6	2.3	8.4	0	0.4	97.6	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2021	99.9	6.7	6.2	22.4	16.9	0.2	6.8	0.0	1.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2021	100	19.1	8.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	59.8	7.6
Lebanese Republic	2020			4.4		42.3		5.6		6.0
Lesotho	2021	100	60.1	7.5	0	62.5	0	0.9	100.0	20.3
Liberia	2021	100	27.2	11.5	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.7	36.2
Libya	2021			5.1		3.6		0		0.8
Macao, China	2021	19.2	0	0	19.2	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2021	20.1	25.3	11.2	0.1	5.5	0	0.2	17.2	35.2
Malawi	2021	24.6	41.8	11.3	0	36.5	0	0.0	24.6	33.6
Malaysia	2021	81.9	14.9	5.2	4.9	65.2	0.1	0.0	38.2	13.9
Maldives	2021	93.6	35.5	11.4	0	39.4	0	0	93.6	29.3
Mali	2021	29.8	13.3	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	6.1	36.2
Mauritania	2021	30.0	11.1	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	6.2	36.4
Mauritius	2021	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.4	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2021	100	34.8	6.0	0.2	52.3	0.0	0.4	99.2	7.3
Micronesia, Federated States of	2021			4.9		.		0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2021	100	5.9	4.3	29.0	42.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2021	100	17.2	5.0	1.8	0.9	0	0	77.4	0.4
Montenegro	2021	100	4.4	2.9	32.3	32.9	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2021	100	39.2	11.8	0.1	0.0	0	0	99.3	25.5
Mozambique	2021	0.5	26.0	9.7	0	3.4	0	0	0.1	30.6
Myanmar	2021	5.5	21.2	6.0	1.2	4.0	0	0	3.9	5.4
Namibia	2021	92.9	15.6	7.6	12.8	62.5	0	0.9	32.9	20.3
Nauru	2021			10.2		1.8		0.9		2.3
Nepal	2021	99.4	23.7	12.0	2.9	3.7	0	0.4	85.7	15.8
New Zealand	2021	100	10.1	2.0	49.0	65.1	3.6	0.4	32.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2021	100	40.5	4.9	2.1	55.2	0	0	97.8	0
Niger	2021	96.4	38.6	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.2
Nigeria	2021	6.7	49.6	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	6.7	36.2
North Macedonia	2021	100	6.2	5.7	39.7	45.0	0.2	0.2	8.4	8.0
Norway	2021	100	2.9	0.4	53.1	95.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2021	100	11.7	4.6	7.1	8.4	0	0.3	5.1	0.1
Pakistan	2021	98.9	55.2	10.9	0	27.6	0	0.1	95.3	43.2
Palau	2021			3.0		8.0		2.2		0.5
Panama	2021	100	21.8	4.0	4.6	61.2	0.2	0.1	64.7	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2021	100	30.8	2.8	0	81.3	0.1	0.2	70.6	4.1
Paraguay	2021	100	33.5	9.5	0	17.6	0	0	95.0	29.3
Peru	2021	100	29.4	2.3	2.1	70.6	0	0	97.9	0

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	60	5,210	Guinea-Bissau
0	5.9	0	100	70	4	14	3	101	5,585	Guyana
0	9.7	0	*50*	40	847	12	55	126	4,837	Haiti
0	0.5	0	55	35	19	7	29	129	7,584	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,543	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	753	6,872	Iceland
1.0	1.3	0	150	*328*	337	199	50	92	10,383	India
0	5.9	0	60	150	10	16	24	109	9,443	Indonesia
	0.1			100		15		93	7,157	Iran
4.5	17.9	0.0	*235*	*152*	675	95	140	207	7,364	Israel
0	5.0	0	100	50	11	10	39	135	6,232	Jamaica
8.9	8.5	0	*473*	*297*	312	217	301	245	7,716	Japan
0.0	15.9	0	*59*	30	13	10	66	128	5,965	Jordan
0.1	0.1	0	*42*	*21*	535	323	74	90	9,599	Kazakhstan
0	0.4	0	100	*150*	5	55	27	100	4,901	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	4,948	Kiribati
6.4	3.8	0	50	50	56	57	86	76	10,745	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	2	21	32	6,314	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.3	0	20	*69*	22	303	63	72	9,599	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.4	0	60	40	14	11	51	75	9,443	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	8.0			75		257		138	5,294	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.4	0	200	*60*	3	98	6	141	6,874	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	50	35	10	5	37	60	5,210	Liberia
	0.8			30		4		51	4,922	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,740	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	27	61	5,471	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	18	87	6,217	Malawi
0.0	13.9	0	*64*	60	20	21	70	139	10,271	Malaysia
1.9	3.3	0	300	400	2	13	108	174	7,221	Maldives
2.3	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	112	60	5,210	Mali
0.0	0.4	0	50	35	12	6	75	60	5,224	Mauritania
1.9	3.6	0	122	30	3	5	186	467	5,556	Mauritius
0.0	7.3	0	*156*	50	15	16	15	127	6,896	Mexico
	4.3			25		6		87	5,097	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	76	104	7,461	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	7	38	25	5,146	Mongolia
3.2	12.4	0.1	20	20	55	30	99	120	7,720	Montenegro
0	20.5	0	45	50	11	7	10	117	15,367	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,742	Mozambique
0.0	5.4	0	165	40	12	10	86	104	9,652	Myanmar
0.6	9.4	0	50	*223*	15	101	69	145	6,874	Namibia
	0.3			*72*		11		37	4,768	Nauru
0	0.8	0	60	80	11	27	38	85	5,054	Nepal
6.0	5.6	0	*179*	*45*	284	6	118	136	6,845	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	5	24	114	6,588	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	50	60	5,210	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	32	60	5,210	Nigeria
2.5	8.0	0	*27*	*27*	35	37	104	114	7,681	North Macedonia
11.5	4.5	0	*344*	*220*	163	13	256	908	5,764	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	3	52	55	6,314	Oman
0	2.4	0	100	100	14	22	32	101	6,483	Pakistan
	0.5			*355*		85		229	5,187	Palau
0.0	13.2	0	81	81	44	14	56	116	7,885	Panama
0.4	18.2	0	100	50	15	11	55	222	4,924	Papua New Guinea
0	0.0	0	35	35	7	24	23	88	9,354	Paraguay
0	11.2	0	30	11	2	3	19	174	6,730	Peru

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Philippines	2021	61.8	23.5	5.5	2.2	14.3	0	0	51.1	1.7
Qatar	2021	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0	16.8	0.1
Russian Federation	2021	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	16.7	7.0	6.9	0.8	0.8
Rwanda	2021	100	91.8	11.2	0.8	43.3	0	0.8	97.1	36.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2020	95.0	70.9	8.6	0	25.9	0	0	95.0	19.5
Saint Lucia	2021	99.8	56.2	7.9	0	43.9	0	0	99.8	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	99.7	56.7	8.9	0	8.3	0	0	99.7	21.1
Samoa	2021	100	20.5	10.7	0	2.6	0	0	50.7	24.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2021	100	10.4	5.6	8.0	8.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Senegal	2021	100	30.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.2
Serbia	2021			6.3		1.1		0		8.5
Seychelles	2021	100	8.6	1.7	49.8	92.5	0	0	23.8	5.5
Sierra Leone	2021	100	48.5	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.2
Singapore	2021	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2021	100	79.7	9.1	0	0.5	0.9	0.3	97.8	0.0
South Africa	2021	92.9	15.6	7.6	12.8	62.5	0	0.9	32.9	20.3
Sri Lanka	2021	31.0	23.0	4.2	0.2	70.3	0.2	2.4	16.1	0.3
Sudan	2021			20.2		8.5		1.6		48.8
Suriname	2021	15.7	16.3	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.1	0	9.1	21.0
Switzerland	2021	99.7	1.9	1.3	22.3	31.6	77.4	68.4	1.2	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic	2020			10.4		.		0.1		24.0
Chinese Taipei	2021	100	5.0	4.8	31.4	32.2	0.4	0.3	3.7	4.3
Tajikistan	2021	100	7.5	7.5	14.4	13.0	0	0.2	7.1	7.0
Tanzania	2021	0.3	120.0	11.8	0	41.5	0	1.3	0.2	38.7
Thailand	2021	71.5	25.7	8.4	2.3	40.9	14.9	6.4	62.5	19.9
Timor-Leste	2021			2.5		.		1.0		0
Togo	2021	0.8	80.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.2
Tonga	2021	100.0	17.3	11.1	0	16.5	0.0	0.0	46.9	7.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2021	100	50.5	6.5	0.8	69.5	0	0.0	96.2	23.0
Tunisia		51.6	40.8		0		0		51.6	
Türkiye	2021	43.0	17.2	5.8	3.3	23.8	0.1	0.6	20.4	6.1
Uganda	2021	3.2	50.8	16.3	0	42.0	0	12.4	3.2	32.4
Ukraine	2021	100	5.0	3.7	34.0	44.3	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2021	100	12.7	4.6	3.6	8.4	0	0.3	0	0
United Kingdom	2021	100	4.1	3.0	29.7	54.6	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.4
United States of America	2021	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.8	50.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2021	100	31.1	10.3	0	15.8	0	0	98.2	35.9
Uzbekistan	2021			6.8		46.9		9.0		12.1
Vanuatu	2021	100	39.5	7.9	3.9	28.7	0	0	95.8	5.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2021	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.1	38.6
Viet Nam	2021	100	10.5	8.4	14.8	38.6	0	0.2	24.4	21.6
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.4	
Zambia	2021	4.2	44.2	13.8	0	26.3	0	3.2	4.2	31.4
Zimbabwe	2021	11.9	9.8	16.4	3.3	11	0.2	8.4	2.4	26.2

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2021	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	1.7	0	50	30	12	9	52	110	9,572	Philippines
0	0.1	0	30	20	14	4	41	36	6,381	Qatar
0.1	0.1	0	*121*	*121*	644	393	58	74	9,600	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	*100*	14	9	31	102	4,914	Rwanda
0	1.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	110	5,572	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	6.3	0	206	70	30	11	38	126	5,382	Saint Lucia
0.0	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	39	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.0	55	50	16	7	34	52	5,097	Samoa
0	0.4	0	20	20	17	13	52	62	13,032	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	60	5,210	Senegal
	5.7			30		15		93	7,932	Serbia
0.1	7.1	0	200	200	7	9	136	491	4,847	Seychelles
0	0.4	0	80	35	7	5	12	60	5,210	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,443	Singapore
0.0	0.0	0	*> 1000*	*110*	49	22	24	28	5,277	Solomon Islands
0.6	9.4	0	50	*744*	15	107	69	177	6,874	South Africa
0.1	22.7	0	100	*147*	27	44	81	152	6,698	Sri Lanka
	0			40		10		76	6,075	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	18	9	73	86	5,262	Suriname
7.9	9.1	0	*62*	*43*	5062	4487	180	194	6,378	Switzerland
	0.1			200		12		127	4,707	Syrian Arab Republic
4.8	5.4	0	*161*	*86*	137	81	118	119	7,630	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0.5	0	30	30	17	18	73	70	8,907	Tajikistan
0	0.3	0	120	*90*	1	29	0	97	4,903	Tanzania
0.4	14.9	0	*244*	*166*	1480	50	45	150	9,443	Thailand
	0.3			10		4		17	4,679	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	60	5,210	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	63	4,869	Tonga
0	23.0	0	100	68	11	18	22	151	5,362	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1		0	180		28		39			Tunisia
0.8	5.5	0	100	82	245	113	73	155	9,229	Türkiye
0	4.8	0	80	*819*	4	275	22	213	4,919	Uganda
0.8	5.3	0	25	25	42	42	90	113	8,501	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	2	35	32	6,314	United Arab Emirates
2.9	9.5	0	26	25	121	35	106	142	7,401	United Kingdom
8.4	8.3	0	*57*	*57*	583	414	151	147	9,906	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	80	10,494	Uruguay
	3.0			*900*		109		258	8,851	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	9	30	92	4,734	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	14	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.3	4	0	*200*	100	58	34	118	128	9,732	Viet Nam
0		0	43		30		35			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	6	51	34	87	5,553	Zambia
0.5	8	0	150	*266*	38	425	149	127	5,461	Zimbabwe

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Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade Year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US$.
	Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification Index HS Chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification Index HS 6-digit	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).

Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan										
Albania	2020	4.2	0.7	3.6	3.6	7.0	2.9	56.7	21.7	63.6
Algeria										
Angola	2019	14.2	2.8	11.4	10.1	21.7	7.3	39.6	13.0	46.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	0.5	0.1	0.4	14.9	19.4	13.4	5.8	15.5	2.5
Argentina	2020	41.8	3.8	38.0	11.9	10.1	12.1	17.1	3.0	18.5
Armenia	2020	4.5	0.8	3.6	5.7	9.3	4.9	27.8	9.2	32.1
Australia	2020	199.3	14.5	184.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	46.7	52.2	46.3
Azerbaijan	2020	10.2	1.9	8.3	8.2	10.9	7.6	28.8	30.3	28.5
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	12.6	1.8	10.9	5.4	12.2	4.3	17.0	33.0	14.4
Bangladesh										
Barbados	2020	1.5	0.3	1.2	13.7	31.1	8.9	28.0	14.9	31.7
Belarus	2020	31.2	3.8	27.3	4.6	7.9	4.1	38.3	18.0	41.1
Belize	2020	0.8	0.2	0.6	18.9	43.2	10.4	31.8	41.3	28.4
Benin	2020	2.6	0.8	1.8	12.1	16.5	10.2	0.0	0.0	9.6
Bhutan										
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2020	7.1	0.8	6.3	10.0	13.6	9.5	19.6	0.8	21.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	9.9	1.8	8.1	8.5	16.5	6.7	24.1	10.5	27.1
Botswana	2020	6.5	0.8	5.6	5.7	13.4	4.6	59.8	22.5	65.2
Brazil	2020	146.3	10.2	136.1	10.0	12.1	9.8	18.1	2.5	19.2
Brunei Darussalam	2020	5.3	0.5	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.0	99.1	91.2
Burkina Faso	2020	3.9	0.5	3.5	9.4	13.6	8.8	0.0	0.0	11.9
Burundi	2020	0.9	0.1	0.8	13.6	32.3	10.4	47.5	11.7	53.6
Cabo Verde	2020	0.7	0.2	0.5	11.0	15.6	9.1	36.2	17.2	44.2
Cambodia	2020	19.3	1.8	17.5	9.1	13.1	8.7	20.5	16.1	21.0
Cameroon										
Canada	2020	359.5	37.0	322.5	3.3	12.5	2.3	69.4	57.2	70.8
Central African Republic										
Chad										
Chile	2020	55.2	7.2	48.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
China	2020	2,151.8	134.4	2,017.4	3.2	12.8	2.5	54.3	1.2	57.8
Colombia	2020	42.3	6.5	35.8	7.1	21.3	5.4	47.6	0.3	56.2
Comoros	2020	0.3	0.1	0.1	5.2	4.0	6.1	69.2	73.8	65.6
Congo										
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2020	14.2	1.9	12.3	5.2	13.1	4.0	59.9	34.1	64.0
Côte d'Ivoire										
Cuba	2020	5.7	1.9	3.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	6.4	9.8	4.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	6.7	0.6	6.1	8.4	10.0	8.2	18.0	0.4	19.7
Djibouti										
Dominica	2019	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.1	31.0	11.5	13.5	9.3	14.4
Dominican Republic	2020	18.5	3.2	15.3	9.0	17.0	7.3	50.1	35.2	53.2
Ecuador	2020	17.6	2.4	15.2	7.2	8.6	7.0	61.2	52.2	62.6
Egypt										
El Salvador	2020	10.3	2.4	7.9	8.2	18.0	5.3	43.8	17.0	51.8
Eswatini	2020	1.6	0.3	1.2	8.8	9.2	8.7	42.9	38.9	44.0
Ethiopia	2020	14.1	2.6	11.5	11.8	13.2	11.5	22.0	0.8	26.8
European Union	2020	1,797.5	133.2	1,664.3	3.2	8.4	2.8	51.0	40.1	51.8
Fiji	2020	1.7	0.3	1.4	13.1	22.8	10.6	28.0	30.0	27.5
Gabon										
The Gambia	2020	0.5	0.2	0.4	12.8	17.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
Georgia	2020	6.1	1.0	5.1	2.0	7.0	1.0	80.5	38.0	89.3
Ghana										
Grenada										
Guatemala	2020	18.1	3.2	14.9	5.2	10.4	4.1	44.5	20.7	49.7
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	2020	2.2	0.3	1.9	12.5	19.9	11.4	12.1	25.7	9.9
Haiti										
Honduras										

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
52	18	37	212	67	145	2.0	2.9	0.5	Afghanistan
71	21	52	532	85	447	0.4	0.0	0.5	Albania
28	13	15	69	30	39	0.7	17.2	0.4	Algeria
46	17	29	133	50	83	0.1	2.5	0.1	Angola
56	15	41	225	29	196	0.8	8.3	0.2	Antigua and Barbuda
79	28	61	1,013	208	805	6.6	10.2	1.1	Argentina
66	18	49	475	100	375	0.7	0.1	0.8	Armenia
88	26	69	1,436	253	1,183	1.2	11.9	0.2	Australia
54	24	32	156	78	78	0.1	0.4	0.1	Azerbaijan
53	14	40	193	36	157	0.5	0.0	0.5	Bahrain, Kingdom of
71	23	52	524	128	396	3.6	3.5	3.6	Bangladesh
53	15	40	292	54	238	2.5	4.9	0.7	Barbados
86	27	66	1,439	172	1,267	0.6	1.0	0.6	Belarus
48	14	34	156	35	121	3.9	4.7	3.2	Belize
53	15	40	228	42	186	0.2	0.5	0.0	Benin
33	16	17	77	37	40	0.4	13.5	0.1	Bhutan
53	18	37	134	58	76	2.8	0.3	3.6	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
82	28	59	842	206	636	1.3	15.5	0.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
51	17	34	184	38	146	2.3	34.7	1.5	Botswana
85	26	67	1,396	141	1,255	2.8	7.2	0.4	Brazil
32	15	18	101	35	66	0.0	3.9	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
51	18	35	202	63	139	1.7	5.4	1.5	Burkina Faso
25	4	21	40	6	34	0.7	2.0	0.0	Burundi
40	11	29	104	23	81	0.2	1.9	0.1	Cabo Verde
59	15	44	359	34	325	3.9	1.6	4.1	Cambodia
36	12	24	76	23	53	0.2	0.2	0.2	Cameroon
84	26	63	1,487	214	1,273	0.6	3.5	0.2	Canada
32	13	19	70	18	52	0.9	1.2	0.9	Central African Republic
17	4	13	38	8	30	0.2	3.8	0.0	Chad
73	25	53	585	148	437	0.2	1.1	0.0	Chile
96	31	77	3,453	364	3,089	2.2	15.2	2.0	China
76	24	56	741	87	654	1.2	3.3	0.5	Colombia
19	3	17	31	4	27	0.1	0.2	0.0	Comoros
54	14	40	165	35	130	1.2	11.4	1.1	Congo
33	7	26	88	7	81	2.8	18.6	2.7	Cook Islands
72	24	54	619	132	487	1.4	3.6	0.0	Costa Rica
39	14	27	104	34	70	1.2	0.8	2.0	Côte d'Ivoire
27	8	19	58	17	41	11.8	26.8	1.9	Cuba
61	18	44	199	44	155	2.4	2.1	2.4	Democratic Republic of the Congo
40	11	29	104	23	81	8.2	13.5	0.5	Djibouti
44	14	31	151	38	113	8.4	7.7	8.6	Dominica
65	15	50	325	59	266	0.9	3.3	0.2	Dominican Republic
60	16	48	231	58	173	2.1	5.2	0.9	Ecuador
79	28	58	736	186	550	1.7	1.9	1.7	Egypt
76	21	59	620	79	541	2.4	9.1	0.5	El Salvador
55	13	42	228	31	197	4.1	7.1	2.9	Eswatini
51	14	37	269	41	228	0.1	0.1	0.0	Ethiopia
92	32	73	3,425	499	2,926	2.9	8.9	2.4	European Union
78	19	61	713	72	641	1.0	2.1	0.2	Fiji
32	10	22	80	14	66	0.4	2.1	0.4	Gabon
39	14	27	101	27	74	17.0	1.0	19.1	The Gambia
59	19	42	264	76	188	0.1	0.0	0.1	Georgia
48	14	35	158	44	114	1.4	1.1	1.4	Ghana
26	7	19	76	13	63	0.0	0.0	0.0	Grenada
75	24	56	609	132	477	1.2	2.2	0.0	Guatemala
30	14	17	52	24	28	0.1	1.4	0.1	Guinea
18	10	9	33	15	18	0.5	0.1	2.0	Guinea-Bissau
35	14	21	116	35	81	1.2	13.3	0.0	Guyana
40	14	27	121	32	89	0.7	0.0	0.7	Haiti
66	22	48	375	93	282	0.7	0.8	0.6	Honduras

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hong Kong, China	2020	571.0	22.1	548.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Iceland	2020	5.8	0.7	5.1	2.3	20.2	0.0	94.4	51.8	99.9
India	2020	392.8	22.8	370.1	12.6	63.3	9.4	5.8	0.2	6.2
Indonesia	2020	141.3	19.3	122.0	5.6	5.9	5.5	36.4	36.0	36.4
Iran										
Israel	2020	62.7	6.6	56.2	3.7	14.1	2.5	70.4	61.2	71.4
Jamaica	2020	4.7	0.9	3.7	10.0	16.7	8.3	44.1	25.4	48.8
Japan	2020	626.0	58.3	567.7	2.4	13.9	1.2	76.7	34.8	81.0
Jordan	2020	16.4	4.0	12.4	9.3	11.9	8.5	55.2	60.5	53.5
Kazakhstan	2020	37.4	3.9	33.4	5.1	14.4	4.1	38.9	10.6	42.2
Kenya	2020	15.3	2.6	12.7	11.4	27.7	8.0	47.1	32.8	50.0
Kiribati	2020	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Korea, Republic of	2020	467.6	28.5	439.1	8.9	88.0	3.7	39.4	3.6	41.7
Kuwait, the State of	2020	28.1	5.5	22.6	4.7	7.9	3.9	25.6	40.1	22.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2020	3.7	0.6	3.1	6.5	10.6	5.7	14.4	2.5	16.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2020	5.0	1.0	4.1	9.2	14.0	8.0	2.8	3.3	2.6
Lebanese Republic	2020	11.3	2.2	9.1	4.3	6.4	3.8	37.4	53.2	33.5
Lesotho	2020	1.5	0.4	1.1	11.9	14.8	10.9	33.1	30.7	33.9
Liberia										
Libya										
Macao, China	2020	11.2	1.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2020	3.1	0.6	2.5	9.6	7.5	10.1	18.8	35.4	14.6
Malawi	2020	2.7	0.4	2.3	9.7	16.9	8.5	43.1	15.6	47.7
Malaysia	2020	189.3	16.6	172.7	3.5	6.9	3.2	81.0	70.2	82.0
Maldives	2020	1.8	0.4	1.5	13.2	28.3	9.2	50.6	84.6	41.5
Mali										
Mauritania	2020	2.9	0.9	2.0	9.0	6.3	10.2	18.2	49.7	4.8
Mauritius	2020	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.1	2.7	0.7	94.7	91.1	95.6
Mexico	2020	339.0	23.4	315.6	4.1	15.5	3.3	70.6	40.2	72.8
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2020	5.4	0.8	4.6	4.7	12.4	3.4	47.8	6.8	54.8
Mongolia	2020	5.3	0.7	4.6	5.4	8.6	5.0	1.7	0.0	1.9
Montenegro	2020	2.4	0.5	1.9	5.4	15.8	2.7	36.3	7.9	44.5
Morocco	2020	44.4	6.6	37.7	12.8	16.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Mozambique	2020	6.4	1.2	5.2	7.1	8.7	6.8	11.8	4.4	13.5
Myanmar	2020	18.0	2.4	15.5	5.3	8.0	4.8	5.8	1.9	6.4
Namibia	2020	6.5	0.8	5.7	6.6	18.7	5.0	61.3	18.5	67.2
Nauru										
Nepal	2020	9.8	2.2	7.5	13.6	13.8	13.5	6.8	0.3	8.7
New Zealand	2020	36.4	4.9	31.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	60.3	48.8	62.1
Nicaragua	2020	4.8	1.0	3.8	6.8	14.0	5.0	48.5	21.2	55.3
Niger	2020	3.0	0.9	2.1	11.0	14.9	9.4	0.0	0.0	14.4
Nigeria	2020	53.0	6.9	46.1	8.5	9.1	8.4	0.0	0.0	9.4
North Macedonia	2020	8.7	0.9	7.8	6.1	19.7	4.5	46.8	14.6	50.5
Norway	2020	80.7	8.1	72.6	2.7	23.7	0.4	91.4	46.6	96.3
Oman										
Pakistan	2020	45.3	8.4	37.0	9.6	7.2	10.1	21.5	16.2	22.6
Palau										
Panama										
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	2020	9.9	1.0	8.9	6.4	12.3	5.8	36.8	18.5	38.8
Peru	2020	36.0	5.1	30.9	1.9	1.3	2.0	72.5	80.0	71.3
Philippines	2020	95.2	13.2	82.0	5.3	12.0	4.2	45.6	18.4	50.0
Qatar	2020	24.2	3.0	21.2	4.2	5.0	4.0	22.4	46.1	19.0
Russian Federation	2020	222.1	27.6	194.5	5.3	9.5	4.7	30.9	17.8	32.8
Rwanda	2020	3.5	0.6	3.0	17.5	36.9	13.8	37.9	2.8	44.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia	2019	0.6	0.2	0.5	14.2	20.9	11.9	24.9	28.0	23.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	0.3	0.1	0.2	13.7	19.6	11.4	11.8	25.3	6.5
Samoa	2020	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.6	11.4	7.5	31.3	26.9	33.0

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
92	29	70	1,476	219	1,257	3.0	0.5	3.0	Hong Kong, China
54	22	38	259	57	202	1.1	2.8	1.0	Iceland
94	30	73	2,614	299	2,315	2.9	5.8	2.6	India
87	25	68	1,340	130	1,210	2.4	4.6	1.9	Indonesia
75	27	54	663	138	525	3.9	7.9	3.2	Iran
84	25	63	945	145	800	0.9	3.3	0.8	Israel
56	18	40	282	99	183	0.5	1.6	0.0	Jamaica
91	29	72	2,321	250	2,071	3.2	6.9	3.2	Japan
66	23	44	543	180	363	1.5	0.0	1.8	Jordan
77	24	56	807	146	661	0.8	3.6	0.6	Kazakhstan
78	26	57	541	110	431	1.5	2.8	0.1	Kenya
16	5	11	31	7	24	1.0	4.1	1.0	Kiribati
88	26	70	1,766	167	1,599	1.0	23.9	0.7	Korea, Republic of
62	22	42	315	95	220	1.0	0.0	1.0	Kuwait, the State of
74	26	51	454	114	340	0.1	0.6	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic
45	16	29	174	41	133	1.8	6.9	1.0	Lao People's Democratic Republic
84	25	62	747	212	535	0.0	0.1	0.0	Lebanese Republic
33	11	23	136	18	118	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
38	15	23	111	28	83	0.0	0.6	0.0	Liberia
13	6	7	27	12	15	0.1	1.2	0.1	Libya
58	13	46	276	29	247	2.6	1.1	2.7	Macao, China
47	13	35	219	39	180	0.1	0.3	0.0	Madagascar
47	15	32	168	37	131	7.3	8.2	1.3	Malawi
85	26	64	1,285	170	1,115	0.5	4.8	0.3	Malaysia
31	13	19	70	26	44	7.6	2.6	7.6	Maldives
64	20	47	333	65	268	0.0	0.2	0.0	Mali
44	18	28	117	40	77	0.6	15.7	0.5	Mauritania
77	20	62	760	61	699	0.4	1.7	0.1	Mauritius
87	28	67	1,493	204	1,289	0.3	0.8	0.2	Mexico
12	4	8	27	4	23	1.2	3.6	1.2	Micronesia, Federated States of
71	22	51	496	101	395	2.0	3.4	0.6	Moldova, Republic of
45	14	34	173	32	141	1.6	9.2	1.0	Mongolia
54	18	37	208	58	150	0.6	2.2	0.2	Montenegro
77	20	62	654	103	551	1.4	4.9	0.7	Morocco
38	13	25	126	36	90	0.2	0.6	0.1	Mozambique
69	17	54	461	84	377	0.6	0.6	0.6	Myanmar
74	21	57	590	64	526	2.5	21.7	1.1	Namibia
31	5	26	107	9	98	1.0	0.3	1.0	Nauru
67	19	49	372	69	303	0.1	0.0	0.2	Nepal
79	23	63	1,106	137	969	3.5	5.4	0.4	New Zealand
67	20	48	337	68	269	0.8	1.7	0.3	Nicaragua
46	15	32	169	36	133	0.0	0.0	0.0	Niger
61	19	43	268	70	198	0.4	3.5	0.2	Nigeria
69	22	49	541	119	422	0.3	1.3	0.2	North Macedonia
77	28	55	945	143	802	0.7	6.4	0.5	Norway
54	22	37	295	94	201	1.2	0.0	1.2	Oman
78	23	58	790	100	690	4.7	12.9	3.5	Pakistan
20	4	17	63	4	59	0.0	1.8	0.0	Palau
78	18	64	918	74	844	1.8	9.8	0.0	Panama
29	9	22	70	17	53	0.4	0.9	0.4	Papua New Guinea
64	19	46	252	58	194	2.3	2.8	0.1	Paraguay
83	25	66	830	148	682	0.1	0.6	0.0	Peru
77	22	61	806	120	686	0.5	4.8	0.2	Philippines
41	17	25	94	37	57	1.9	2.2	1.9	Qatar
89	29	68	1,852	238	1,614	1.4	12.5	0.7	Russian Federation
53	15	40	173	39	134	0.4	2.7	0.0	Rwanda
30	6	24	79	16	63	0.1	0.3	0.0	Saint Kitts and Nevis
61	15	47	265	36	229	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Lucia
38	10	28	117	24	93	18.1	0.0	21.6	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
42	10	32	119	20	99	11.4	2.4	14.3	Samoa

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	125.6	20.4	105.2	5.4	9.5	4.6	25.3	41.5	22.2
Senegal	2020	7.8	1.8	6.0	9.8	13.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	16.2
Serbia	2020	22.9	2.2	20.6	7.0	19.3	5.7	1.3	0.1	1.4
Seychelles	2020	1.1	0.2	0.9	4.7	8.7	3.9	82.3	76.3	83.6
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	2020	325.8	13.1	312.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	99.9	98.7	100.0
Solomon Islands										
South Africa	2020	63.2	5.9	57.3	6.3	12.4	5.6	64.3	33.0	67.6
Sri Lanka	2020	15.6	2.3	13.3	6.4	21.1	3.8	68.3	28.5	75.2
Sudan										
Suriname	2019	1.2	0.2	1.0	12.2	22.2	10.4	2.7	6.6	2.0
Switzerland	2020	291.8	13.4	278.3	1.7	22.1	0.7	59.0	19.4	61.0
Syrian Arab Republic										
Chinese Taipei	2020	270.7	12.3	258.4	2.1	10.4	1.7	73.6	34.1	75.5
Tajikistan	2020	3.1	0.8	2.3	6.4	8.0	5.9	5.4	0.1	7.3
Tanzania	2020	8.5	0.7	7.8	9.7	33.1	7.5	47.2	7.0	51.0
Thailand	2020	206.1	13.5	192.5	7.1	37.5	5.0	52.5	13.1	55.3
Timor-Leste										
Togo	2020	2.1	0.3	1.8	11.4	17.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	10.5
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago										
Tunisia										
Türkiye	2020	189.3	14.8	174.5	4.6	21.2	3.2	38.0	33.1	38.4
Uganda	2020	8.2	1.0	7.3	14.8	27.4	13.1	35.2	3.7	39.3
Ukraine	2020	54.1	5.8	48.4	3.5	6.2	3.2	53.4	34.6	55.7
United Arab Emirates	2020	213.8	16.6	197.2	3.5	10.9	2.9	42.1	33.2	42.8
United Kingdom	2020	623.0	63.6	559.4	4.1	14.5	3.0	48.2	14.7	52.0
United States of America	2020	2,232.8	143.2	2,089.7	2.3	4.5	2.1	57.2	35.4	58.7
Uruguay	2020	7.6	1.2	6.3	9.6	11.8	9.2	28.3	10.1	31.9
Uzbekistan	2020	20.0	2.3	17.7	4.5	7.5	4.2	55.9	52.3	56.4
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2020	259.2	21.5	237.7	5.3	11.9	4.7	58.9	30.8	61.4
Yemen										
Zambia	2020	5.3	0.4	4.9	9.9	15.4	9.5	44.2	23.9	45.8
Zimbabwe	2020	5.0	1.0	4.0	13.0	9.4	13.8	25.7	41.7	21.7

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	Country/Territory
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
62	21	44	571	121	450	1.4	0.2	1.5	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
51	20	34	181	62	119	0.0	0.1	0.0	Senegal
86	27	65	1,375	212	1,163	0.3	0.9	0.1	Serbia
28	11	19	52	17	35	1.9	72.9	0.9	Seychelles
44	15	30	141	30	111	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sierra Leone
85	27	64	1,303	146	1,157	0.4	1.3	0.3	Singapore
27	10	18	64	22	42	0.4	0.6	0.4	Solomon Islands
91	28	73	2,298	346	1,952	1.7	6.5	1.3	South Africa
75	19	58	661	108	553	5.1	1.6	5.9	Sri Lanka
21	10	11	49	28	21	0.5	1.3	0.0	Sudan
37	19	19	114	61	53	0.1	2.0	0.0	Suriname
92	33	68	1,704	453	1,251	1.4	3.2	1.3	Switzerland
79	24	59	703	184	519	9.8	12.0	2.8	Syrian Arab Republic
90	27	68	1,728	227	1,501	0.8	7.5	0.7	Chinese Taipei
30	10	21	66	25	41	0.7	2.1	0.5	Tajikistan
57	20	38	184	69	115	0.5	1.7	0.1	Tanzania
89	28	70	1,826	189	1,637	1.5	7.6	0.9	Thailand
33	8	25	106	28	78	0.9	0.9	0.9	Timor-Leste
60	21	41	235	64	171	0.9	0.9	0.9	Togo
39	10	29	88	22	66	4.2	6.4	0.3	Tonga
61	17	45	428	90	338	0.8	0.1	0.8	Trinidad and Tobago
78	19	63	803	75	728	1.1	9.6	0.2	Tunisia
92	29	72	2,273	263	2,010	1.3	7.3	0.7	Türkiye
70	22	50	340	78	262	0.1	0.2	0.0	Uganda
86	28	64	1,206	161	1,045	6.4	14.5	0.9	Ukraine
78	26	57	921	211	710	2.7	5.9	2.6	United Arab Emirates
94	30	75	2,860	573	2,287	0.7	0.9	0.7	United Kingdom
92	30	72	2,595	373	2,222	2.0	8.6	1.3	United States of America
70	21	54	454	87	367	6.0	9.9	0.5	Uruguay
80	26	56	455	114	341	1.4	2.1	1.3	Uzbekistan
33	7	26	58	10	48	1.0	1.7	0.9	Vanuatu
57	19	40	192	51	141	1.4	1.1	1.4	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
87	29	67	1382	180	1202	2.0	4.4	2.0	Viet Nam
46	17	30	126	44	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	Yemen
57	22	37	249	61	188	0.6	1.7	0.5	Zambia
62	21	45	265	66	199	13.4	38.5	0.3	Zimbabwe

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Dominican Republic	83	Morocco	135	United Arab Emirates	187
Ecuador	84	Mozambique	136	United Kingdom[3]	188
Egypt	85	Myanmar	137	United States of America	189
El Salvador	86	Namibia	138	Uruguay	190
Eswatini	87	Nauru	139	Uzbekistan	191
Ethiopia	88	Nepal	140	Vanuatu	192
European Union[1]	89	New Zealand	141	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	193
Fiji	90	Nicaragua	142	Viet Nam	194
Gabon	91	Niger	143	Yemen	195
The Gambia	92	Nigeria	144	Zambia	196
Georgia	93	North Macedonia	145	Zimbabwe	197

1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 27 member States from 1 February 2020.
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.
3. For statistics on bound tariffs of the UK, the calculations are based on the UK submission of its full Schedule in HS2017 which has not yet been approved by all members.

Part A.1
Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US$	Imports in billion US$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

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Part A.2
Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Part B
Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in *ad valorem* terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN[1]	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals[2]	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Afghanistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound	13.4	33.8	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total	96.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	18.9	0	19.6	31.0	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.1	26.6	38.5	0.1	10.5	10.3	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.9	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	57.0	0	70	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	6.6	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.5	40	97.0					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.3	1.0	40	92.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	9.9	10.5	30	95.7					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.4					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.8	5.8	30	78.6					
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	22.8	20	100					
Electrical machinery	5.7	44.1	30	100					
Transport equipment	8.2	24.2	50	90.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	17.1	30	99.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	508	5	13	28.6	40.1	40.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2020	436	5	21	9.2	7.7	1.3	7.8	45.7
3. China	2020	52	1	2	17.2	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	32	4	15	3.5	3.3	0.0	30.4	33.3
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	27	2	6	4.1	4.4	0.0	23.0	12.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	542	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	8.7	99.8
2. Pakistan	2020	82	4	7	14.5	5.2	1.6	28.1	1.8
3. European Union	2020	14	21	59	5.3	1.7	1.7	99.9	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	10	10	27	3.2	0.4	0.3	78.4	97.8
5. Türkiye	2020	3	6	8	3.6	0.9	0.9	95.5	99.5

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Albania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.6	9.7	6.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.6	7.7	3.0
Trade weighted average	2020	3.6	7.0	2.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	4.2	0.7	3.6

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		10.2	19.1	53.2	0.0	17.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	12.1	21.5	52.2	14.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	21.7	21.5	39.1	17.7	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		36.3	29.5	17.4	2.0	14.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	60.0	17.3	13.4	9.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	63.6	9.8	18.6	8.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	1.5	3.6
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	2.8	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.3	21.8
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	5.2	29.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.1	89.7
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.8	25.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	2.3	27.7
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	5.7	15	0.9	2.8
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	0.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.0	20	100	4.7	42.2	15	12.5	50.7
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.7	38.4	10	5.8	33.3
Chemicals	3.6	34.6	10	100	1.4	55.8	10	14.0	46.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	96.0	20	100	0.3	96.1	15	5.3	97.7
Textiles	9.1	0.3	20	100	4.6	41.2	15	6.8	58.8
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.6	3.5	20	100	8.7	26.6	15	5.3	60.9
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	31.8	10	100	0.5	89.7	10	7.9	73.7
Electrical machinery	4.1	47.6	10	100	2.8	64.6	10	7.1	51.1
Transport equipment	8.5	11.7	20	100	2.8	50.2	15	8.0	86.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	37.0	20	100	7.2	38.2	15	4.8	71.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	103	19	57	15.3	10.2	10.2	95.4	99.9
2. United States of America	2020	25	9	12	2.9	0.4	0.2	82.1	98.6
3. Serbia	2020	23	3	14	17.4	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	10	4	18	11.4	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2020	9	10	22	25.3	47.5	47.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,324	43	314	4.7	6.0	5.6	99.4	97.7
2. China	2020	82	11	31	6.6	1.7	0.0	6.1	72.0
3. North Macedonia	2020	70	20	30	9.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2020	38	17	42	4.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2020	26	21	56	14.8	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0

Algeria

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	19.0	23.6	18.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	0.4	20.2	0	9.4	0	69.3	0.6	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	1.5	22.8	0	37.5	0	38.2	0.0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30		
Dairy products					22.7	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.8	0	60		
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					23.6	2.2	60		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.1	1.1	30		
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					28.1	0	60		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					18.1	0.2	30		
Fish & fish products					29.7	0.1	30		
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.1	30		
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30		
Chemicals					14.5	0.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					18.9	0	30		
Textiles					23.9	0.2	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.1	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery					9.6	0.1	60		
Electrical machinery					18.6	0	60		
Transport equipment					12.0	21.6	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	6.9	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	96	11	15	15.1	11.9	2.7	38.9	47.3
2. Jordan	2020	73	1	1	22.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritania	2020	38	2	2	17.5	5.3	0.0	6.7	0.5
4. Morocco	2020	31	3	3	19.9	37.3	37.3	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2020	30	2	2	40.1	118.8	0.0	37.5	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	10,404	3	9	4.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	1,111	1	5	5.8	4.1	0.0	15.1	29.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2020	904	1	2	7.4	1.5	0.0	11.6	52.7
4. Brazil	2020	770	2	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	58.3	99.4
5. Singapore	2020	729	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Angola

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.9	21.6	9.1
Trade weighted average	2019	10.1	21.7	7.3
Imports in billion US$	2019	14.2	2.8	11.4

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	4.3	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	28.3	7.6	16.3	0	10.1	32.0	5.7	0	0
Imports	2019	13.0	1.7	31.6	0	25.4	24.5	3.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	46.3	14.9	16.8	0.0	7.0	15.0	0	0	0
Imports	2019	46.1	24.7	10.7	0.0	4.1	14.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	15.0	28.8	40	3.7	1.0
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	17.7	1.6	50	1.6	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.6	0	55	100	35.5	10.7	50	0.9	15.7
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	23.3	4.2	50	0.2	0.0
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	20.6	32.9	50	7.1	28.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	4.2	47.0	30	2.8	5.9
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	12.4	23.5	50	1.7	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	57.4	3.0	70	1.1	1.7
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	5.9	56.3	50	0.4	26.4
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.1	0.4	30	0.6	0.0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	11.9	39.3	50	8.0	25.8
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	14.0	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	79.7	50	10.1	64.0
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	22.7	25.8	50	4.3	16.2
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	32.2	50	1.7	21.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	10.9	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.2	27.9	50	1.8	32.2
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.2	86.4	50	13.5	81.9
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.7	44.2	50	5.4	31.2
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.5	52.3	50	17.2	74.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	9.4	27.2	50	3.3	45.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2020	10	1	1	6.3	2.5	0.0	50.0	0.4
2. European Union	2020	8	4	6	6.3	13.2	13.2	87.5	100.0
3. Türkiye	2020	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	2	12	24	13.2	16.3	0.0	5.4	4.7
5. South Africa	2020	0	2	2	14.6	4.8	0.0	53.3	5.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	18,485	1	1	3.0	0.1	0.1	98.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	2,176	2	3	3.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	1,880	1	2	7.5	1.5	0.0	2.7	0.0
4. Thailand	2020	1,258	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	96.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,018	1	1	4.0	0.1	0.0	20.8	97.0

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Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.5	105.0	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total	95.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag	94.4
Trade weighted average	2019	14.9	19.4	13.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2019	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	84.8	14.5	0
MFN applied	2021	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	15.5	10.8	2.6	1.5	44.7	25.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.5	1.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2021	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2019	2.5	36.7	6.4	10.3	32.4	11.7	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	4.8	46.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.1	41.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	4.0	7.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	5.5	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.7	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.8	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	6.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.0	36.4
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	23.0	17.0	40	1.6	18.8
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	17.1	0.9
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.5	0.7
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	10.1	4.4
Wood, paper, etc.	52.2	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	8.9	3.7
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	1.7	1.4
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.6	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	8.3	2.1
Electrical machinery	55.2	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	7.7	0.3
Transport equipment	59.3	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	10.9	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	4.7	2.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Senegal	2020	2	3	3	16.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. South Africa	2020	1	2	2	7.5	10.4	0.0	50.0	4.8
3. United States of America	2020	0	2	3	3.9	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	0	6	6	4.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mali		0	2	2	7.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2019	22	1	1	5.0	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2020	19	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2020	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	4	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	99.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire		2	1	1	13.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Argentina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.7	32.5	31.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.4	10.3	13.9
Trade weighted average	2020	11.9	10.1	12.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	41.8	3.8	38.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	3.7	0.5	0.5	6.2	89.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	7.3	6.9	56.6	14.1	13.1	2.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	3.0	1.3	71.9	10.9	10.8	2.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.4	20.2	78.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	6.3	16.0	13.1	26.4	23.7	14.6	0	0	0
Imports	2020	18.5	11.3	8.6	26.1	23.7	11.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	26.7	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.3	16.7
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.5	35	1.4	0.6
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.6	7.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.9	10.8	35	5.0	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.6	2.7	35	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.3	0.8	35	100	7.7	8.9	20	0.7	21.3
Fish & fish products	34.3	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.4	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.0	7.5	35	13.9	35.6
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	2.1	95.5
Chemicals	21.5	0	35	100	7.8	1.8	35	23.2	7.7
Wood, paper, etc.	30.1	0	35	100	10.6	3.4	35	2.9	4.2
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.2	0.1	35	2.6	0.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0.1	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.8	3.7	35	2.5	5.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.0	13.8	35	15.1	26.5
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.6	17.5	35	11.4	20.6
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	19.1	11.8	35	11.4	2.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	0	35	100	15.2	11.7	35	4.9	24.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	6,238	6	10	11.6	7.1	0.0	8.0	0.2
2. European Union	2020	4,887	19	46	16.6	6.3	0.0	13.0	70.1
3. Viet Nam	2020	3,275	2	3	11.1	14.6	0.0	32.7	48.8
4. Brazil	2020	3,025	16	41	11.6	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2020	2,218	1	2	42.9	34.7	0.0	21.3	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2020	4,762	32	150	14.2	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	2,600	28	99	3.2	0.5	0.4	83.3	75.1
3. European Union	2020	2,496	33	95	4.5	5.5	0.0	19.1	25.8
4. Paraguay	2020	1,572	30	198	9.4	3.4	2.9	98.9	97.0
5. Chile	2020	1,511	40	273	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0

Armenia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.3	8.1	6.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	5.7	9.3	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	4.5	0.8	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	10.4	39.8	20.2	28.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0	23.2
Imports	2020	9.2	36.3	20.1	27.9	2.9	3.6	0.1	0	38.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	16.9	42.5	29.2	10.7	0.6	0	0	0	6.8
Imports	2020	32.1	32.9	27.2	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	6.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	0	15	100	11.5	17.5	80	1.6	8.4
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	7.9	5.8	15	2.7	14.7
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	5.3	29.2	*15*	1.6	33.4
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	9.1	3.6	30	4.0	7.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	10.8	15	100	6.5	18.1	*15*	1.7	17.8
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.1	0	*15*	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.7	4.2	20	3.7	0.6
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	4.7	10.1	10	1.1	0.1
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.6	2.1	*15*	0.2	32.0
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	7.2	8.2	20	24.5	48.6
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	5.4	0
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.5	10.5	10	11.4	3.3
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.4	15	100	7.9	5.8	15	4.5	1.2
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	7.5	1.0	18	2.9	0.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	7.9	0	18	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	5.6	12.1	15	2.5	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	30.0	15	100	2.6	66.3	15	11.7	60.7
Electrical machinery	10.3	31.0	15	100	4.5	44.4	15	7.6	62.7
Transport equipment	9.1	12.9	15	100	8.2	13.3	20	4.0	8.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	29.6	15	100	7.2	22.4	20	3.9	35.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	329	12	62	11.0	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	17	9	30	17.4	12.0	10.2	64.4	87.6
3. Georgia	2020	15	13	31	8.8	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2020	14	5	9	9.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2020	13	4	7	9.6	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	923	1	2	6.4	0.3	0.0	7.1	96.4
2. Russian Federation	2020	311	38	241	6.5	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	296	4	6	4.5	2.3	2.3	99.6	100.0
4. Switzerland	2020	176	2	3	2.0	0.2	0.1	65.8	97.3
5. India	2020	96	1	1	10.4	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Australia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.4	3.2	10.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	2.4	1.2	2.6
Trade weighted average	2020	2.6	2.4	2.6
Imports in billion US$	2020	199.3	14.5	184.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	97.2
	Non-Ag	96.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	44.0	16.1	3.7	2.8	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2021	76.8	22.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2020	52.2	44.5	0.1	2.3	0.8	0	0	0	3.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2021	48.0	52.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	46.3	53.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.3	64.9	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.4	89.0
Dairy products	3.7	23.8	22	100	3.2	76.2	22	0.5	52.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	26.2	29	100	1.4	71.2	5	1.1	51.7
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	69.1
Cereals & preparations	2.4	31.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	2.1	34.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.0	28.9	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.5	72.7
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	16.8
Beverages & tobacco	10.4	3.7	25	100	3.6	28.5	5	1.2	39.0
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	33.6	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.6	94.2
Fish & fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.7	85.3
Minerals & metals	6.7	22.1	45	97.7	2.7	45.5	5	11.9	49.7
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.6	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.0	5	11.9	52.1
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.6	55	100	3.3	34.9	5	4.0	13.2
Textiles	18.3	13.5	55	89.9	4.2	16.4	5	2.8	7.7
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.1	5	3.2	2.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.6	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	21.2	50	96.2	2.7	45.3	5	15.2	43.0
Electrical machinery	9.1	38.7	45	98.8	2.4	51.0	5	12.0	69.1
Transport equipment	12.6	10.7	40	99.2	3.4	32.2	5	13.7	14.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	42.5	40	98.7	1.3	74.5	5	7.1	69.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	4,910	15	26	13.1	21.3	6.3	79.0	43.9
2. Japan	2020	3,754	20	52	23.7	41.1	26.3	54.9	38.6
3. United States of America	2020	3,380	17	41	5.1	6.6	3.0	85.7	82.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	2,469	15	33	50.2	36.0	17.4	45.1	36.3
5. Indonesia	2020	1,827	16	28	12.3	6.1	2.0	85.9	49.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	103,408	7	16	5.7	0.2	0.2	96.5	99.9
2. Japan	2020	32,083	6	14	1.8	0.1	0.0	95.7	98.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2020	16,238	7	16	6.9	1.0	1.0	98.2	99.0
4. United States of America	2020	10,073	47	267	3.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. India	2020	7,993	10	16	10.5	3.9	0.0	4.9	0.7

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Azerbaijan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	8.5	13.9	7.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	8.2	10.9	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	10.2	1.9	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	12.1	10.2	0.4	71.0	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.6	7.7
Imports	2020	30.3	11.2	2.9	50.0	0.4	3.0	1.9	0.4	10.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	37.1	20.5	0.1	41.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9
Imports	2020	28.5	22.6	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.8	11.6	*68*	1.7	14.8
Dairy products					13.6	0	15	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.9	3.4	*117*	2.5	0.9
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations					13.8	17.7	*132*	5.7	57.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.0	38.6	15	2.3	62.6
Sugars and confectionery					13.5	5.9	15	1.4	38.2
Beverages & tobacco					29.9	0.4	*131*	1.5	0.0
Cotton					15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					9.9	15.6	15	0.5	6.9
Fish & fish products					7.2	19.6	15	0.3	8.8
Minerals & metals					8.5	28.7	*186*	14.9	12.3
Petroleum					11.6	22.8	15	2.6	24.2
Chemicals					3.2	73.0	15	13.2	53.5
Wood, paper, etc.					9.9	14.1	15	5.8	2.5
Textiles					12.2	9.0	*223*	2.3	6.1
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.1	17.8	*30*	1.9	5.2
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	69.6	15	15.5	43.5
Electrical machinery					8.0	24.8	15	9.4	7.5
Transport equipment					3.6	57.9	15	10.0	42.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	27.3	15	3.7	44.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	565	5	23	10.5	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2020	141	4	4	8.7	0.6	0.0	56.0	96.3
3. European Union	2020	60	3	5	16.8	3.6	0.0	9.9	2.2
4. Ukraine	2020	25	7	14	9.7	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Georgia	2020	22	17	39	9.1	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	7,221	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	26.2	99.2
2. China	2020	903	2	2	5.8	0.3	0.0	14.8	94.9
3. Georgia	2020	485	7	16	1.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2020	292	3	7	3.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2020	257	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.4	33.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.8	5.9	4.6
Trade weighted average	2020	5.4	12.2	4.3
Imports in billion US$	2020	12.6	1.8	10.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	70.3
	Non-Ag	65.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	96.4	1.3	2.1	0
MFN applied	2021	26.4	70.8	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.9	1.3
Imports	2020	33.0	62.0	0	0	0	0	0.2	4.8	5.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0	0	0	63.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.4	91.0	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	14.4	85.2	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.5	5	2.4	25.8
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	36.0	5	2.9	64.8
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	41.7	5	0.6	22.3
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.0	39.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.8	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	4.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.1	5	0.4	67.0
Beverages & tobacco	99.5	0	200	100	36.4	32.0	*200*	1.5	28.3
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.4	5	0.5	23.7
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	0.8	3.6	28.1	5	0.6	46.8
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	5.0	2.3	20	20.9	5.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.1	4.5	11.5	20	17.1	17.1
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	100	29.4	5.0	5.0	20	3.1	5.2
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	20	1.5	1.6
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.7	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	5.0	35	100	4.5	9.5	5	17.2	18.5
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.6	27.0	5	10.2	40.0
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.1	17.4	5	8.5	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	6.2	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	20	3.4	13.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	164	5	8	8.2	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	69	7	12	3.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2020	65	9	20	4.7	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2020	10	1	1	4.7	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritius	2020	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	2,401	8	14	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	1,631	23	71	6.1	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	753	10	15	4.4	3.8	0.0	21.9	27.8
4. Malaysia	2020	730	2	5	6.5	0.4	0.0	59.4	98.0
5. United States of America	2020	572	9	17	5.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0

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Bangladesh

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		156.3	186.1	37.8	Binding coverage:	Total	17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2021	14.0	17.6	13.4		Non-Ag	4.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.5	0
MFN applied	2021	8.9	13.9	15.3	1.1	60.7	0	0	0	0.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.6	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	3.7	31.5	24.7	1.5	38.5	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	193.8	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25		
Dairy products	152.5	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	189.7	0	200	100	21.2	2.1	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	22.5	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	186.1	0	200	100	16.3	13.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	172.8	0	200	100	10.3	23.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	19.8	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	183.4	0	200	100	11.4	15.1	25		
Fish & fish products	54.7	0	200	7.6	23.7	4.0	25		
Minerals & metals	33.1	7.7	50	1.4	12.8	5.4	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.7	0	25		
Chemicals	46.5	0	200	4.8	9.8	6.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	34.6	0	50	5.5	14.8	7.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.3	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	44.0	0	50	7.3	4.0	1.1	25		
Electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	2.8	13.6	0.5	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	10.1	11.9	9.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	50	10.6	12.8	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	248	6	9	36.1	30.9	30.9	98.4	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	68	11	43	5.1	5.8	0.0	16.7	12.0
3. European Union	2020	48	17	53	15.5	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	30	9	30	12.1	35.3	0.0	31.1	14.6
5. China	2020	30	4	4	10.9	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	15,558	11	97	5.8	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	6,080	14	103	8.5	14.8	0.0	22.3	4.2
3. Japan	2020	1,305	21	100	9.2	9.8	9.7	97.4	99.0
4. Canada	2020	1,168	11	89	8.1	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	900	24	96	6.3	6.3	6.2	99.6	99.7

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Barbados

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		78.9	111.0	73.4
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.7	27.5	9.2
Trade weighted average	2020	13.7	31.1	8.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	1.5	0.3	1.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.2
	Non-Ag	94.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		17.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	81.4	18.5	0
MFN applied	2021	18.8	30.5	1.7	3.3	10.1	27.0	1.3	7.3	1.7
Imports	2020	14.9	12.4	0.7	6.2	33.9	18.0	5.9	8.0	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	90.7	3.7	0
MFN applied	2021	16.5	56.1	3.1	3.8	15.4	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Imports	2020	31.7	36.2	4.5	8.7	16.1	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	131.6	0	184	100	54.1	22.3	184	2.2	20.5
Dairy products	117.6	0	141	100	32.3	21.4	141	1.6	9.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.8	0	223	100	31.6	13.3	216	3.4	3.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	8.3	40	0.7	1.2
Cereals & preparations	100.8	0	135	100	16.5	20.6	135	6.7	19.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	135.4	0	158	98.8	21.0	19.7	158	1.5	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100	21.2	11.8	141	1.4	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	102.3	0	141	100	40.2	22.5	141	3.3	27.5
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	158	100	9.0	24.4	40	1.1	25.7
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	29.9	23.9	145	1.7	11.0
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100	7.3	18.3	60	8.1	16.0
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100	3.4	35.5	25	16.4	70.8
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	5.7	14.7	40	12.8	8.3
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.6	18.5	20	6.3	12.3
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	6.3	18.2	30	1.6	2.9
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	19.2	5.3	117	0.9	7.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	73.0	0	127	100	8.9	14.0	30	1.2	20.8
Non-electrical machinery	72.7	0	117	100	5.1	17.1	30	9.6	22.6
Electrical machinery	76.6	0	152	100	8.8	15.7	45	8.8	26.4
Transport equipment	105.8	0	247	100	7.1	24.4	45	6.7	65.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.5	0	162	100	13.9	11.1	70	4.2	14.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	26	4	6	4.3	12.6	0.1	95.8	74.8
2. European Union	2020	17	1	4	8.5	8.2	8.2	95.9	99.9
3. Canada	2020	11	2	3	12.0	1.1	1.0	92.3	99.9
4. Jamaica	2020	6	5	6	21.7	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2019	6	8	19	21.1	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2020	27	8	12	14.5	14.7	14.6	99.0	99.0
2. Jamaica	2020	18	7	9	12.2	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	16	10	15	3.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	15	2	2	0.7	3.6	0.0	87.5	10.4
5. Dominica	2019	8	25	84	13.8	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0

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Belarus

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.7	10.2	6.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	4.6	7.9	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	31.2	3.8	27.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	10.0	39.8	20.3	22.8	4.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	24.1
Imports	2020	18.0	34.6	21.0	22.0	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	41.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	16.9	42.2	29.5	10.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	6.8
Imports	2020	41.1	29.7	22.8	5.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0	4.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					18.8	14.8	80	0.5	11.4
Dairy products					14.7	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.9	5.8	15	4.1	5.9
Coffee, tea					5.4	29.2	13	1.0	15.5
Cereals & preparations					9.5	3.5	*74*	1.9	3.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.6	18.1	*15*	2.5	62.8
Sugars and confectionery					13.8	0	*67*	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					22.9	4.2	*290*	1.0	1.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.7	10.1	10	0.7	5.7
Fish & fish products					6.9	2.1	*75*	1.4	1.2
Minerals & metals					7.3	8.2	20	21.3	47.8
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5	12.9	91.0
Chemicals					4.5	10.5	10	14.2	9.7
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	5.8	*16*	3.3	3.0
Textiles					7.5	1.0	18	3.4	1.4
Clothing					7.9	0	18	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.6	12.1	15	2.7	7.9
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	66.3	15	10.9	63.2
Electrical machinery					4.5	44.4	*17*	7.5	50.2
Transport equipment					8.2	13.3	20	5.5	4.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	22.4	20	3.6	43.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	3,914	19	112	13.1	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	335	5	9	12.7	8.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
3. European Union	2020	253	19	47	15.6	6.5	0.0	15.2	26.6
4. Kazakhstan	2020	225	13	40	15.9	32.2	32.2	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2020	88	15	52	10.0	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	8,684	62	1,037	6.3	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	3,767	51	313	4.3	2.0	0.0	22.8	59.8
3. Ukraine	2020	2,785	43	207	4.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	687	10	12	5.5	2.6	0.0	16.2	31.3
5. Brazil	2020	541	1	1	16.4	0.2	0.0	8.8	98.8

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Belize

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		59.1	101.3	52.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.9	22.6	10.2
Trade weighted average	2020	18.9	43.2	10.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.8	0.2	0.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.0
	Non-Ag	95.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.5	15.8	0
MFN applied	2021	17.3	32.1	1.8	3.0	7.5	31.7	4.0	2.6	3.3
Imports	2020	41.3	6.7	0.3	1.4	11.0	4.0	7.4	27.8	28.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	87.9	6.4	1.0	0
MFN applied	2021	10.1	60.0	2.7	3.7	15.9	7.4	0.2	0	0.0
Imports	2020	28.4	29.1	5.7	10.4	21.2	5.0	0.1	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	30.2	11.8	45	1.3	88.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	2.6	55.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	26.0	4.3	80	1.0	8.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	9.4	31.3	40	0.9	89.8
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	15.2	29.4	*110*	6.2	50.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	10.9	43.8	80	3.4	99.3
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.5	0	110	100	76.7	1.9	*110*	9.1	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	9.2	20.2	55	1.3	52.5
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	18.1	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	8.6
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.7	50	14.4	28.7
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	3.9	60.8	25	8.6	86.2
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	5.9	12.7	35	12.0	25.9
Wood, paper, etc.	52.2	0	70	100	15.2	6.9	65	4.9	32.9
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.2	0.8	30	2.5	8.9
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.9	3.2	30	4.4	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.3	12.0	30	11.6	31.8
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	7.0	45	4.7	8.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	15.8	45	5.2	5.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	9.9	50	2.8	5.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	53	7	7	12.3	51.9	51.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	26	8	13	3.9	19.6	3.4	97.1	67.3
3. Jamaica	2020	9	3	4	16.5	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
4. Guatemala	2020	3	4	6	8.7	4.4	0.0	26.7	66.7
5. Australia	2020	3	2	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	55	1	1	4.3	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
2. European Union	2020	23	3	10	5.5	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	23	7	19	1.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire		5	1	3	11.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2020	4	2	2	4.6	8.3	0.0	34.2	2.5

Benin

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2	Binding coverage:	Total	38.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	28.9
Trade weighted average	2020	12.1	16.5	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	2.6	0.8	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	4.2	52.7	0	20.9	22.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	9.6	31.3	32.8	0	24.8	1.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	3.2	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	20.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	4.4	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	2.0	20	14.0	8.3
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	13.2	0.0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	10.4	47.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	1.8	6.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	3.4	0.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	4.7	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	4.0	10.6
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	8.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.2	0	15	2.9	14.2	2.1	20	4.9	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	293	3	3	19.5	12.9	12.3	87.5	98.0
2. China	2020	63	3	3	11.6	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	15	6	10	8.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Niger	2020	12	6	8	17.4	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2020	5	4	5	4.4	3.4	0.0	66.7	65.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	543	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	100.0
2. Mali		104	1	2	15.4	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	33	1	2	6.5	8.3	8.3	91.7	99.8
4. Niger	2020	27	9	17	15.1	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2020	20	2	4	14.7	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0

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Bhutan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.7	12.4	9.3		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	10.7	0	85.2	0	0	0.4	3.7	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	8.7	0.1	90.6	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0	0.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.0	19.8	10		
Dairy products					10.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					9.6	7.1	50		
Coffee, tea					10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations					9.0	9.9	10		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.3	16.9	10		
Sugars and confectionery					10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco					61.2	0	100		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					8.5	14.7	10		
Fish & fish products					9.7	3.1	10		
Minerals & metals					9.2	7.6	10		
Petroleum					10.0	0	10		
Chemicals					9.5	5.4	10		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.6	4.4	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.3	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.5	4.5	10		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	19.5	10		
Electrical machinery					8.4	16.4	10		
Transport equipment					13.2	19.3	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					8.0	22.4	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	10	5	12	37.1	53.0	38.4	97.6	85.4
2. Japan	2020	1	2	2	1.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2020	0	3	4	2.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Angola	2019	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2020	0	6	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2020	423	4	9	9.8	33.2	33.2	100.0	100.0
2. Nepal	2020	8	1	2	9.3	5.1	0.1	10.0	1.0
3. European Union	2020	7	1	2	3.6	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2020	1	1	2	5.0	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2020	1	4	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.8	13.2	11.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	10.0	13.6	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	7.1	0.8	6.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	1.8	9.6	46.0	20.5	19.2	3.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0.8	1.2	70.7	7.0	13.4	6.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.0	32.3	28.9	10.1	13.3	7.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	21.9	15.5	52.2	4.4	2.3	3.5	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.3	3.7
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	40	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	2.4	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	1.1	7.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.1	3.0	40	12.8	6.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	12.6	76.9
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	2.9	20	18.9	4.9
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	2.5	40	4.0	3.5
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	2.7	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	1.9	40	2.7	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	43.5	30	11.6	37.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	10.1	20	7.6	19.0
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.1	19.2	30	10.9	14.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	6.7	40	4.6	10.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2020	468	7	11	2.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2020	323	5	9	18.3	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
3. Ecuador	2020	255	2	4	15.4	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	148	11	15	8.4	2.2	1.9	59.2	98.1
5. United States of America	2020	96	9	10	4.5	4.0	0.1	82.4	44.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2020	1,159	1	1	8.3	12.5	0.0	3.7	0.0
2. Brazil	2020	1,058	2	2	9.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2020	980	1	1	15.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	546	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.0	100.0
5. China	2020	341	5	9	4.0	0.6	0.0	38.1	86.6

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound				
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.4	9.9	5.8
Trade weighted average	2020	8.5	16.5	6.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	9.9	1.8	8.1

Non-WTO member	
Binding coverage:	Total
	Non-Ag
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	37.2	29.2	10.8	4.8	6.6	9.1	2.1	0.2	21.6
Imports	2020	10.5	27.1	13.9	5.1	19.0	21.2	3.1	0.0	45.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	30.9	31.4	29.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2020	27.1	27.7	33.4	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					24.7	18.8	*129*	2.4	1.2
Dairy products					17.8	0	*64*	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					8.3	31.5	*876*	2.4	8.3
Coffee, tea					6.3	43.8	*29*	1.7	2.6
Cereals & preparations					8.3	26.3	*48*	4.5	4.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.7	28.5
Sugars and confectionery					7.7	26.1	*27*	0.7	3.1
Beverages & tobacco					23.5	0	*49*	2.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.2	74.1
Fish & fish products					3.0	54.6	*27*	0.5	30.0
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.8	*52*	18.3	29.1
Petroleum					2.6	73.6	10	5.7	74.3
Chemicals					3.1	53.4	*20*	14.8	40.0
Wood, paper, etc.					5.1	32.1	15	5.4	20.8
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	5.0	5.1
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.4	15	4.4	4.8
Non-electrical machinery					5.7	18.3	15	8.1	21.1
Electrical machinery					5.9	31.0	15	6.9	12.9
Transport equipment					6.3	24.5	15	6.4	8.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.4	15	4.0	47.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	195	28	169	17.4	15.8	15.6	87.9	97.4
2. Türkiye	2020	86	8	11	28.2	81.5	3.9	88.6	17.5
3. Serbia	2020	86	19	60	21.8	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2020	36	16	40	12.2	22.8	22.8	99.4	99.9
5. North Macedonia	2020	32	15	32	21.2	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	3,885	53	416	4.1	3.1	3.1	99.5	99.9
2. Serbia	2020	500	40	172	8.9	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2020	120	31	196	2.2	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2020	107	22	44	6.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2020	100	32	125	3.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

Botswana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	36.5	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.7	8.8	7.6		Non-Ag	92.9
Trade weighted average	2020	5.7	13.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	6.5	0.8	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.0	19.0	2.9	0
MFN applied	2021	46.1	11.1	13.6	6.5	15.6	6.0	0.9	0.2	13.7
Imports	2020	22.5	16.3	10.1	10.5	29.1	11.4	0.0	0.1	21.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2021	62.5	2.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2020	65.2	11.8	2.9	5.0	12.7	2.4	0	0.0	11.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.2	60.4	82	0.4	46.4
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	9.4	23.8	*30*	0.8	71.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.0	35.3	*99*	1.4	7.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	5.7
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	8.7	39.8	*103*	4.4	34.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	0.9	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	20.2	58.8	*70*	1.0	5.0
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.0	8.4	*113*	2.5	0.8
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.1	0.1
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	50.7
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.0	30	0.3	81.2
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.0	62.1	30	37.7	90.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	9.6	1.5
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.1	84.5	30	7.9	53.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.0	33.6
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	16.8	18.7	*160*	1.0	18.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	0.7	6.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	1.5	15.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.5	90.6	30	6.0	89.5
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	5.1	56.8
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	6.3	11.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	8.1	93.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2020	61	6	9	10.2	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2020	13	1	2	274.9	260.2	39.3	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2020	4	3	5	30.9	47.5	47.5	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2020	2	9	14	11.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2020	1	3	4	19.5	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,115	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,065	1	2	3.0	0.3	0.0	40.0	93.2
3. India	2020	462	1	2	6.9	10.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
4. Singapore	2020	376	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2020	344	20	43	10.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0

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Brazil

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.5	30.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.3	10.1	13.8
Trade weighted average	2020	10.0	12.1	9.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	146.3	10.2	136.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	6.5	75.1	14.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	7.1	6.9	57.3	14.3	13.5	0.8	0	0	0
Imports	2020	2.5	2.0	53.1	20.6	17.2	4.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.9	72.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	4.8	16.5	13.1	27.4	24.6	13.6	0	0	0
Imports	2020	19.2	12.9	16.3	27.0	19.2	5.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	37.8	5.5	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	2.4
Dairy products	48.6	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.5	35	1.2	2.4
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	42.7	0.9	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	2.3	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.5	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	1.1	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.3	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.9	8.1	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.7	13.0
Fish & fish products	33.9	3.0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.6	13.9
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.5	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	16.8	30.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	6.8	99.4
Chemicals	21.2	0.4	35	100	7.7	0.8	18	22.9	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.5	35	100	10.3	2.6	18	1.1	4.8
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.2	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.8	0.6	35	1.9	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.5	35	100	12.8	11.5	20	12.2	10.5
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.5	35	100	13.8	10.7	20	14.0	17.3
Transport equipment	33.2	0	35	100	18.8	10.4	35	9.0	11.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.9	35	100	15.1	8.7	30	4.3	13.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	38,062	4	6	13.3	7.5	0.0	3.2	1.8
2. European Union	2020	12,490	18	36	14.9	5.6	0.0	12.7	75.1
3. United States of America	2020	4,032	22	56	8.3	11.4	0.7	69.3	64.2
4. Japan	2020	3,426	12	15	16.7	7.2	0.0	26.6	64.6
5. Viet Nam	2020	2,133	7	9	17.5	5.9	0.0	15.3	40.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	65,048	5	12	5.9	0.3	0.0	13.8	91.5
2. United States of America	2020	17,869	47	384	3.8	1.3	1.0	77.9	84.9
3. European Union	2020	14,283	52	360	4.3	1.0	0.0	22.6	79.4
4. Argentina	2020	7,909	55	641	14.3	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2020	4,167	25	70	3.2	0.2	0.0	68.0	97.4

Brunei Darussalam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.6	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total	95.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	0.3	0.0	0.3		Non-Ag	95.1
Trade weighted average	2020	0.3	0.3	0.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.3	0.5	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0.1	0	83.8	11.7	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2021	98.9	0.9	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2020	99.1	0.3	0.2	0	0	0.4	0	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.7	29.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	95.3	4.0	0.7	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2020	91.2	8.7	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	6.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.7	0	50	100	0.9	66.7	*7*	0.4	86.6
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	*50*	3.2	98.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	197.4	0	*> 1000*	66.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.1	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.0	99.6	*4*	10.5	99.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.9	81.1	*17*	34.7	82.6
Chemicals	20.8	0	50	95.4	0.1	99.3	*135*	10.2	95.0
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	0	40	97.2	1.9	62.8	5	2.2	66.9
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.5	91.4	10	0.8	87.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	40	100	0.7	85.3	5	0.9	84.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	14.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	38.9	0	40	76.5	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Transport equipment	24.1	0	40	63.6	0.0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	0.6	92.5	10	2.8	87.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2020	1	12	23	2.4	4.4	3.8	98.9	87.6
2. Singapore	2020	1	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2020	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2020	0	1	1	5.5	10.4	0.0	40.0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	1,706	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	84.6	100.0
2. Australia	2020	922	1	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2020	785	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2020	459	2	4	6.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2020	417	2	3	9.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

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Burkina Faso

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		43.8	97.9	13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5
Trade weighted average	2020	9.4	13.6	8.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	3.9	0.5	3.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	38.8
	Non-Ag	29.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	24.0	34.6	0	34.9	6.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.5	5.0	3.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	11.9	32.9	37.3	0	17.7	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.4	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20	17.2	15.5
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	22.0	0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.6	7.2	4.8	35	13.8	47.4
Wood, paper, etc.	80.8	0	100	20.9	11.2	4.6	20	1.8	8.8
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.7	13.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.8	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	9.2	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	5.7	13.2
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	7.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.6	0	100	5.8	14.2	2.1	20	6.5	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	74	7	12	8.7	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	56	1	1	18.0	19.6	0.0	20.0	48.0
3. Japan	2020	36	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2020	29	2	2	15.6	7.4	7.1	75.0	99.2
5. Malaysia	2020	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2020	3,235	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	331	1	1	8.1	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2020	131	1	1	12.5	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
4. Ghana		111	3	4	10.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2020	109	1	1	27.8	25.0	0.0	13.3	0.0

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Burundi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		68.6	94.9	26.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.8	20.3	11.6
Trade weighted average	2020	13.6	32.3	10.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.9	0.1	0.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	22.5
	Non-Ag	10.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.3	0.9	3.2	0	1.1
Imports	2020	11.7	0	10.3	0	40.8	22.5	14.8	0	14.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	5.7	0	1.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	41.4	0	21.1	0	36.9	0.6	0	0	0.8
Imports	2020	53.6	0	13.1	0	29.4	3.9	0	0	3.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.7	23.2
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.6	15.2
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	23.7	10.3	*75*	7.4	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	1.1	7.3
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	34.1	5.9	*100*	2.8	38.9
Beverages & tobacco	78.7	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	38.5
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	24.8	0.3	25	0.6	0.0
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	11.2	36.5	*36*	20.8	35.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	15.1	96.4
Chemicals	9.4	16.2	100	7.9	3.6	79.7	25	14.6	71.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.6	13.6	28.3	25	3.2	15.9
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.3	19.4	7.4	50	4.1	7.9
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	20.1	12.8	21.1	25	1.9	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.8	3.2	75.6	25	5.7	79.6
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.9	36.1	35	6.6	65.1
Transport equipment	60.0	0	100	14.4	6.9	60.0	25	9.7	18.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.5	1.7	100	5.3	14.8	31.2	25	2.3	73.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	20	1	1	6.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Uganda	2020	14	2	2	23.8	24.6	24.6	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2020	9	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2020	4	1	2	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	3	1	1	11.5	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	73	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.9	99.7
2. Uganda	2020	20	1	1	13.4	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	4	2	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2020	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2020	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Cabo Verde

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		15.9	19.4	15.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.2	12.1	9.9
Trade weighted average	2020	11.0	15.6	9.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.7	0.2	0.5

WTO member since		2008
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.2	17.4	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2021	33.6	19.2	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2020	17.2	33.3	6.8	0	18.2	23.0	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	35.6	15.0	2.2	26.7	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	48.1	12.9	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	44.2	21.3	9.1	0.0	12.4	12.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100	16.7	9.9	30	4.0	0.4
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100	11.8	0	25	4.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100	8.7	42.4	30	4.9	37.0
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100	11.1	30.3	40	8.0	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100	1.9	61.4	5	2.6	15.0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.2	0	55	100	33.9	14.0	55	3.4	4.3
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100	10.9	44.9	50	0.7	85.9
Fish & fish products	25.8	0	45	100	23.4	1.9	40	0.4	0.0
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100	5.4	66.0	50	14.2	41.8
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.9	37.0	20	9.0	48.7
Chemicals	8.3	0.9	55	100	3.2	77.8	50	11.0	50.1
Wood, paper, etc.	16.3	5.3	55	99.6	11.3	24.3	50	6.0	20.1
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.6	6.1
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	5.2	50	100	17.5	21.4	50	1.0	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	11.8	35	100	2.1	82.9	30	9.3	68.8
Electrical machinery	12.7	31.1	35	100	8.8	43.8	30	7.0	49.1
Transport equipment	16.3	6.1	55	100	10.1	54.9	50	7.5	30.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.8	12.6	55	100	13.0	39.5	50	3.0	60.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	1	2	3	7.9	0.4	0.0	80.0	98.9
2. European Union	2020	0	10	19	8.3	7.6	1.9	72.7	62.7
3. Singapore	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2020	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2020	0	1	1	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	81	13	26	4.7	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	2	7	10	4.9	25.3	25.2	93.9	98.9
3. India	2020	2	4	4	4.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2020	1	1	1	1.8	2.0	0.0	68.4	0.7
5. Senegal	2020	1	1	1	10.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

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Cambodia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		19.3	28.0	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.2	12.6	9.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	9.1	13.1	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	19.3	1.8	17.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.7	55.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2021	14.5	0	42.9	26.6	0	16.1	0	0	0
Imports	2020	16.1	0	44.6	18.9	0	20.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0	29.3	28.6	17.2	24.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	17.1	0	46.5	30.9	0	5.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	21.0	0	48.1	20.5	0	4.2	0	0	6.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100	13.9	9.2	35	0.4	40.4
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100	10.4	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100	11.6	9.6	35	0.1	5.5
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	25.8	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100	10.7	25.3	35	2.2	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100	7.1	18.5	15	0.4	72.3
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.7	0	60	100	29.0	0	35	3.4	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100	11.0	25.4	35	2.1	47.4
Fish & fish products	26.7	0	40	100	14.7	1.4	35	0.1	29.7
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100	7.3	30.4	35	18.3	58.6
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	11.3	2.6	35	6.3	7.6
Chemicals	9.5	0	40	100	6.8	17.2	35	8.2	41.9
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	35	100	9.8	3.2	35	4.6	0.4
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100	5.3	25.9	15	24.2	6.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.4	0	40	100	12.3	1.5	35	3.0	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.7	35	100	11.8	14.6	15	6.4	17.2
Electrical machinery	27.1	10.9	35	100	15.7	10.6	35	6.1	7.2
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	15.2	10.5	35	9.0	7.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.1	1.6	35	100	14.1	19.4	35	3.9	12.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2020	598	6	9	23.2	9.8	9.5	97.0	95.8
2. China	2020	343	4	4	16.6	36.0	36.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2020	332	4	6	28.5	36.5	36.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	175	5	8	12.4	18.5	5.0	85.1	35.0
5. United States of America	2020	74	3	3	1.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	6,519	20	145	8.0	12.1	3.3	50.8	46.4
2. European Union	2020	4,041	13	108	5.7	11.9	9.8	89.2	78.3
3. Singapore	2020	2,620	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	1,610	16	116	10.6	12.3	12.2	98.8	99.8
5. Canada	2020	1,114	11	94	8.6	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0

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Cameroon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total	14.0
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	801	3	6	12.9	6.0	6.0	99.3	100.0
2. Malaysia	2020	102	1	1	1.7	0.2	0.0	83.3	98.2
3. Singapore	2020	54	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	40	5	6	4.5	0.4	0.4	98.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2020	31	2	2	7.8	4.6	0.0	11.1	8.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	975	5	8	4.1	0.4	0.4	99.9	100.0
2. China	2020	781	2	5	3.2	0.1	0.0	50.6	96.8
3. United States of America	2020	436	4	5	2.9	0.2	0.1	90.1	100.0
4. India	2020	198	2	3	10.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	164	1	1	4.4	0.2	0.0	12.6	96.2

Canada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.7	16.1	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.0	15.9	2.1		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2020	3.3	12.5	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	359.5	37.0	322.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.0	16.3	19.4	7.2	1.4	2.0	1.0	4.7	18.4
MFN applied	2021	68.5	5.6	11.5	5.2	1.1	2.0	0.8	5.1	11.1
Imports	2020	57.2	12.7	15.8	10.0	0.2	1.9	0.0	2.1	11.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2021	79.3	3.1	10.2	1.3	6.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	70.8	1.1	23.7	0.7	3.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.0	50.1	*559*	100	24.6	66.0	*559*	0.9	65.2
Dairy products	222.1	0	*314*	100	249.0	0	*314*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	57.2	19	100	2.3	73.2	17	3.0	84.8
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	*265*	100	10.1	81.9	*265*	0.9	75.0
Cereals & preparations	20.7	20.8	*277*	100	20.1	46.8	*277*	2.1	24.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.1	49.8	*218*	100	3.1	75.2	*218*	0.5	86.0
Sugars and confectionery	4.3	7.4	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	44.4
Beverages & tobacco	6.8	27.2	*256*	100	3.6	52.9	*256*	1.6	32.5
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.5	66.4	*556*	100	6.3	90.7	*556*	0.8	56.7
Fish & fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	80.2	11	0.8	80.8
Minerals & metals	2.7	51.0	16	99.4	1.0	85.0	16	14.4	86.6
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	4.7	99.0
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.8	16	14.7	76.2
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.0	18	100	1.0	86.6	18	4.7	77.7
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.3	83.2	18	2.1	43.8
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.6	5.4	18	2.3	6.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	23.9	20	100	3.8	67.6	20	2.1	29.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.3	14	100	0.4	94.1	9	14.3	95.6
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	0.8	87.6	9	9.4	91.7
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.3	5.5	41.6	25	14.5	15.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	45.1	18	99.7	2.4	63.7	16	5.8	80.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	25,262	25	183	6.8	4.1	4.0	91.6	99.4
2. China	2020	6,946	8	15	13.2	14.1	0.0	3.9	0.4
3. European Union	2020	4,070	19	43	13.9	3.5	2.9	89.4	98.4
4. Japan	2020	3,860	15	29	25.3	41.8	30.6	51.2	48.4
5. Mexico	2020	1,600	12	24	17.3	7.2	6.9	94.8	99.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	227,087	54	767	3.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	21,750	58	602	4.4	1.4	1.3	99.6	98.6
3. China	2020	19,099	39	256	5.8	2.2	0.0	14.1	54.8
4. Japan	2020	7,060	33	147	1.9	0.6	0.4	96.4	92.8
5. Mexico	2020	5,708	43	383	4.2	3.0	3.0	98.8	99.6

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Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	35.7	30.0	37.4	Binding coverage:	Total	61.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	55.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.0	52.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8					
Minerals & metals	41.8	0	50	60.8					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	31.0	0	50	83.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0					
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	48.9	0	50	24.7					
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	89.2					
Electrical machinery	37.3	0	50	92.8					
Transport equipment	39.9	0	70	87.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products								
1. China	2020	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	1	2	2	2.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	0	1	2	5.0	6.8	0.0	50.0	32.0
4. Pakistan	2020	0	1	2	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2020	0	1	1	1.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	55	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	37	1	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.2
3. European Union	2020	27	3	7	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2020	3	3	6	14.4	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Rwanda	2020	3	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Chad

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound	79.9	80.0	76.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	0.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	-	-	-	0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	14.4					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2020	64	1	1	3.3	5.0	0.0	66.7	50.1
2. European Union	2020	12	3	3	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2020	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2020	2	2	2	21.0	28.7	28.3	80.0	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	586	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	427	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2020	222	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	216	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	100.0
5. India	2020	48	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Chile

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	55.2	7.2	48.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	0	98.9	0	0	0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2020	0	0	93.4	0	0	0	0	0	6.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Dairy products	29.0	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	3.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.2	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	12.8	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	9.0	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.7	1.0
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.5	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	14.1	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.8	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	8.3	6	8.3	3.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	4.0	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,768	15	50	5.6	2.6	2.6	99.7	99.9
2. European Union	2020	2,333	15	59	14.9	8.1	6.4	65.1	82.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	1,270	1	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	599	12	33	14.9	13.9	7.9	69.9	69.1
5. Brazil	2020	446	15	38	11.8	16.9	15.7	93.3	87.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	32,096	4	8	5.5	0.8	0.7	94.9	99.1
2. United States of America	2020	7,066	19	50	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2020	6,405	6	12	2.7	0.9	0.8	86.7	98.0
4. European Union	2020	4,355	16	48	4.5	1.8	1.7	99.9	99.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	3,169	7	15	7.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0

China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.5	13.8	6.5
Trade weighted average	2020	3.2	12.8	2.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	2,151.8	134.4	2,017.4

WTO member since		2001
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	7.2	15.1	28.6	21.8	20.0	4.7	2.5	0	0.3
Imports	2020	1.2	34.6	22.9	28.1	2.2	6.5	4.5	0	2.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.6	24.4	60.8	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2020	57.8	21.0	17.8	3.1	0.3	0.0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.2	13.8	25	1.2	1.2
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.2	4.9	30	0.3	2.2
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	2.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	18.2	2.0	65	0.3	10.3
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.3	6.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.2	4.4	15	0.5	0.5
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.2	5.9	50	20.8	60.2
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	10.6	94.6
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.1	2.1	47	10.4	16.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.0	12	2.5	80.2
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0	38	0.7	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	0.9	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.7	11.0	25	10.1	50.4
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	5.5	30.7	20	25.1	84.0
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.6	1.1	45	6.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	6.6	16.3	20	5.7	30.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	6,228	25	134	15.3	12.3	0.0	24.6	21.3
2. European Union	2020	5,755	28	152	13.3	6.8	0.0	14.7	46.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	4,777	23	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	3,801	22	119	4.9	3.3	0.0	28.4	37.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	2,982	26	124	62.6	79.0	2.0	22.3	13.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	426,589	70	1,546	4.5	2.8	0.0	22.5	48.8
2. United States of America	2020	421,495	61	1,053	4.1	2.5	0.0	40.7	59.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	233,915	48	428	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	156,220	63	1,115	3.5	1.8	0.0	49.2	71.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	105,903	67	1,432	6.7	5.5	3.9	64.2	64.6

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Colombia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.9	92.1	33.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.8	14.2	4.6
Trade weighted average	2020	7.1	21.3	5.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	42.3	6.5	35.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.5	73.7	25.5	0
MFN applied	2021	1.1	13.2	27.9	38.9	0.1	0.0	3.4	0	15.4
Imports	2020	0.3	3.7	13.0	20.5	0.6	1.5	6.1	0	54.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	0	0	0	0	94.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	60.0	9.5	9.9	20.3	0	0.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	56.2	11.3	14.6	13.0	0	4.9	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.3	0	209	100	21.0	0	80	0.8	0
Dairy products	137.8	0	159	100	62.8	0	98	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	73.5	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	106.3	0	195	100	14.4	4.4	80	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.3	0	227	100	8.6	3.6	15	3.3	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.4	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.5	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.3	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.1	0.7	70	1.2	1.0
Fish & fish products	36.4	0	104	100	14.2	3.8	15	1.0	5.3
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.2	75.6	15	9.9	64.5
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	4.5	99.7
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	2.0	75.9	15	20.8	55.4
Wood, paper, etc.	34.9	0.2	40	100	4.8	60.3	15	2.6	41.3
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	6.0	44.3	15	4.2	11.9
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	15	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	40	100	6.2	47.8	15	2.4	25.8
Non-electrical machinery	31.6	9.6	35	100	1.5	83.0	15	12.0	78.7
Electrical machinery	23.1	34.0	35	100	2.6	73.3	15	11.7	74.5
Transport equipment	35.1	0.8	40	100	8.0	51.0	35	9.2	26.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	24.7	40	100	6.1	47.3	15	5.3	43.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,722	13	35	5.5	3.9	2.3	94.6	95.8
2. European Union	2020	2,350	8	18	14.9	11.0	4.7	80.7	62.2
3. Canada	2020	377	9	21	5.6	1.7	1.7	97.6	99.7
4. Japan	2020	323	3	6	7.2	1.4	0.9	51.1	94.6
5. Switzerland	2020	183	2	4	11.7	2.3	1.8	55.2	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	8,319	30	111	5.2	1.0	1.0	99.4	99.9
2. China	2020	4,843	3	5	5.2	0.4	0.0	20.5	86.4
3. European Union	2020	1,787	30	67	4.6	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2020	1,402	3	6	10.2	4.4	0.0	4.1	0.0
5. Ecuador	2020	1,296	47	451	12.0	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0

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Comoros

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	15.1	12.1	15.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	5.2	4.0	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.3	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	22.0	23.4	0	0	54.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	73.8	7.9	0	0	18.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	12.3	12.7	0	0	75.0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	65.6	14.1	0	0	20.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.3	49.5	20	14.5	99.2
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	3.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.1	0	20	2.2	0
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations					15.9	18.1	20	15.4	63.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	63.9	20	1.9	98.6
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20	2.2	89.7
Beverages & tobacco					18.3	4.0	20	3.0	5.9
Cotton					20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20	0.5	91.2
Fish & fish products					2.5	87.3	20	1.6	40.5
Minerals & metals					16.7	6.1	20	17.2	86.7
Petroleum					18.0	10.0	20	8.7	83.4
Chemicals					18.4	6.2	20	4.3	44.5
Wood, paper, etc.					3.1	44.7	20	4.4	29.1
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20	0.9	3.7
Clothing					20.0	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.3	3.2	20	1.1	2.4
Non-electrical machinery					18.0	6.2	20	2.4	20.5
Electrical machinery					19.5	2.0	20	3.8	7.6
Transport equipment					9.9	17.9	20	10.8	93.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.0	9.5	20	0.8	25.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	13	2	3	6.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	12	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	3	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	1	1	1	3.8	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2020	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	13	1	2	7.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2020	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	1	2	2	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	0	2	2	4.4	0.3	0.0	11.1	94.8

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Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total	16.8
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	3.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	1.8					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.7					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.6	0	30	18.8					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	21	1	1	44.2	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2020	21	4	4	11.4	0.7	0.2	22.0	96.0
3. Malaysia	2020	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2020	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	5	4	4	0.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	3,885	3	3	2.5	0.1	0.1	97.8	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,546	2	2	4.0	4.7	0.0	20.0	5.9
3. European Union	2020	824	3	6	3.0	0.1	0.1	87.5	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2020	326	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2020	225	1	1	6.7	0.1	0.0	8.7	0.0

Cook Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.5	21.5	0.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	95.7	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.6	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.2	99.3	25		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					320.2	38.0	*> 1000*		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					171.5	63.6	*> 1000*		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.9	82.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	0	1	1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2020	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Maldives	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2020	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	14	1	3	2.3	3.5	0.0	33.3	0.2
2. Thailand	2020	4	2	3	5.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	99.6
3. European Union	2020	3	4	6	4.5	1.1	0.4	80.2	93.1
4. China	2020	3	1	1	4.6	6.9	0.0	44.4	0.9
5. United States of America	2020	2	9	11	8.7	0.4	0.1	62.2	97.6

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Costa Rica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.6	11.6	4.6
Trade weighted average	2020	5.2	13.1	4.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	14.2	1.9	12.3

WTO member since										1995
Binding coverage:									Total	100
									Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)										11.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)										9.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2021	29.9	10.7	9.7	41.2	0.1	5.8	2.1	0.5	0
Imports	2020	34.1	6.2	5.9	40.0	1.5	11.0	0.9	0.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	55.0	10.4	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	64.0	8.0	8.8	19.2	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	1.0	5.9
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.9	6.0	65	0.4	5.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	45	2.2	19.1
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.5	0.7
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.4	44.1	65	5.1	52.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	35.9	14	1.6	59.5
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	7.1
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.3	40	1.1	2.7
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.4	14	1.2	28.2
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.9	10.1	45	1.1	23.7
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.7	14	12.2	68.6
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	5.9	83.3
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.7	80.3	14	21.7	54.8
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	45.2	14	6.5	42.3
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.2	14	2.7	28.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.6	2.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	23.3	14	2.0	15.8
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	9.7	83.8
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	9.9	75.7
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.7	64.0	14	5.0	77.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.2	44.1	14	8.1	79.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,709	7	13	16.9	13.2	7.0	81.4	53.9
2. United States of America	2020	1,605	12	33	6.3	3.3	2.6	95.5	98.3
3. Guatemala	2020	287	13	31	10.7	9.0	9.0	99.1	100.0
4. Canada	2020	228	7	13	3.8	0.1	0.1	99.4	100.0
5. Panama		186	13	59	15.6	14.4	0.0	19.8	28.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	3,530	22	82	3.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	1,187	14	34	4.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	800	5	21	4.4	3.1	3.1	97.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2020	495	9	23	3.2	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. Guatemala	2020	398	46	303	5.4	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0

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Côte d'Ivoire

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total	33.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	22.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.5	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.2	18.7	0	42.4	11.7	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	10.4	5.6	2.8	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.9	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.6	0	35		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	21.7	0	64	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	4.7	53.6	15	10.8	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.3	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	0	15	3.9	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.3	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.3	0	10	20.8	12.5	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	4.7	15	78.0	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.7	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	12.8	1.1	25	70.5	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.2	0	25	5.6	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	3,817	6	17	11.8	4.3	4.3	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	790	1	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2020	613	2	3	9.1	7.3	0.0	12.5	4.7
4. Malaysia	2020	354	1	1	5.8	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.6
5. Türkiye	2020	233	2	3	13.8	0.8	0.0	52.0	91.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2020	855	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	70.3	100.0
2. European Union	2020	685	11	17	4.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	585	3	3	4.3	10.1	0.0	31.8	49.5
4. Malaysia	2020	435	1	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	95.7	100.0
5. Mali		392	14	33	14.7	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0

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Cuba

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		21.1	37.4	8.9
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.4	4.3	4.4
Trade weighted average	2020	10.2	10.3	10.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.7	1.9	3.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	32.5
	Non-Ag	21.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.5	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	9.8	23.6	41.6	19.4	1.0	4.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	6.3	93.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	4.7	26.7	39.9	22.0	2.9	3.8	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	4.9	2.7	5	6.6	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	3.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.8	40	100	4.5	4.9	5	2.2	5.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	4.3	6.6	5	12.1	25.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	4.4	3.6	5	5.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	16.9
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	3.2	28.3	5	1.0	4.7
Fish & fish products	4.1	4.0	40	9.6	2.9	37.7	5	0.4	20.7
Minerals & metals	3.7	36.1	36	10.7	3.9	8.2	5	13.2	10.2
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	0.0	0
Chemicals	5.7	17.0	40	16.7	4.5	3.9	5	14.3	8.6
Wood, paper, etc.	4.2	46.5	36	15.2	4.1	15.6	10	3.0	10.3
Textiles	18.7	16.7	36	9.2	4.9	2.0	5	1.8	0.9
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.5	4.9	2.2	5	2.3	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	64.2	4.9	0.8	5	15.5	0.2
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	64.9	5.0	0	5	8.1	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	25.0	4.4	6.1	5	4.8	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.4	0	28	18.3	4.8	3.4	5	3.3	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	186	1	1	16.5	49.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2020	149	5	7	13.3	16.8	0.0	17.3	39.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	50	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2020	48	2	2	12.3	5.8	0.2	68.8	8.8
5. Macao, China	2020	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	374	3	4	3.0	2.1	0.0	45.7	40.1
2. European Union	2020	171	8	11	3.4	2.7	0.0	28.5	41.9
3. India	2020	69	1	1	5.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2020	48	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Honduras		11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		96.0	97.8	95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.9	11.0	10.9
Trade weighted average	2020	8.4	10.0	8.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	6.7	0.6	6.1

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied	2020	3.7	18.6	54.3	0	23.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0.4	32.1	51.2	0	16.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied	2020	0.4	39.0	31.6	0	29.0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2020	19.7	34.9	35.2	0	10.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	3.6	20	1.6	0.1
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	2.9	20	0.6	0.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.8	4.1	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100	9.6	14.8	20	4.8	0.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.5	3.6	20	0.3	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	0	20	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100	18.3	0.4	20	0.5	1.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.2	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	94.2	0	100	100	12.0	0	20	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100	10.8	0.6	20	19.2	0.0
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	7.5	4.5	10	4.2	1.0
Chemicals	97.1	0	100	100	7.7	0.1	20	13.9	0.0
Wood, paper, etc.	91.6	0	100	100	14.6	3.0	20	19.2	93.2
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.8	0	20	3.0	0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	86.1	0	100	100	6.9	0	20	13.8	0
Electrical machinery	91.0	0	100	100	10.5	0	20	7.2	0
Transport equipment	86.4	0	100	100	8.8	0	20	6.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100	12.4	1.1	20	2.1	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	50	6	6	10.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2020	18	2	2	6.3	3.0	0.6	50.0	6.0
3. United States of America	2020	17	3	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2020	5	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. India	2020	5	2	2	18.8	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	8,205	4	6	3.6	2.4	0.0	40.0	15.1
2. European Union	2020	841	4	4	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	814	2	2	3.5	4.2	0.0	30.0	16.1
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	571	1	1	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	443	1	1	6.0	3.0	3.0	91.2	99.4

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Djibouti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.4	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	177.4	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.2	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Ethiopia	2020	52	1	2	22.5	20.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
2. India	2020	16	4	6	35.5	13.6	0.0	10.0	61.7
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	16	1	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.5
4. European Union	2020	3	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	1	4	5	2.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	46	1	1	6.0	4.9	4.9	82.6	99.8
2. Korea, Republic of	2020	5	1	1	9.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
3. India	2020	4	4	4	7.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2020	3	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	3	7	10	4.4	2.9	0.0	12.8	42.4

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Dominica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.5	112.7	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	92.1
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.7	22.2	8.9		Non-Ag	90.9
Trade weighted average	2019	15.1	31.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2019	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	73.2	26.0	0
MFN applied	2020	24.7	22.3	1.5	3.7	13.7	27.8	3.7	2.6	0.1
Imports	2019	9.3	6.7	0.2	4.1	46.9	21.6	8.1	3.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2020	24.1	45.9	4.1	4.1	16.0	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2019	14.4	26.8	18.6	11.9	21.8	5.7	0.3	0.3	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.2	0	150	100	20.5	9.2	40	4.0	0.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	1.7	65.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.2	0	150	100	28.4	13.3	150	2.0	17.6
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135	0.5	0.7
Cereals & preparations	112.2	0	150	100	16.5	20.5	135	4.4	3.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	118.3	0	150	98.8	17.2	52.2	40	0.7	1.9
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	24.1	0	135	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	64.3	6.0	150	4.1	0.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	7.8	47.9	40	0.9	9.3
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	31.6	11.2	40	0.7	49.3
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4	6.4	21.1	35	17.9	10.6
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	3.5	77.2	20	8.5	17.8
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.5	6.3	20.5	165	10.3	23.0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.5	9.5	20.8	40	9.3	8.4
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	5.9	26.8	30	1.9	0.8
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.5	0.5	20	1.2	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	82.5	8.3	27.8	20	2.2	7.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	2.8	67.5	60	9.3	44.7
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	7.5	30	8.9	1.8
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.9	17.8	40	7.0	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.1	12.2	10.9	50	4.1	6.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1	7	11	8.2	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. Israel	2020	1	1	1	12.5	25.0	0.0	50.0	0.1
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	1	6	12	35.8	39.3	39.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	0	2	2	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2020	0	6	9	30.8	28.4	28.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	8	4	17	5.6	5.0	0.0	11.4	23.6
2. Jordan	2020	6	4	5	9.3	23.9	0.0	50.0	19.1
3. European Union	2020	5	4	7	4.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2020	1	7	22	14.3	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2020	1	5	5	6.0	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0

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Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.2	39.4	33.4
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.6	14.6	6.4
Trade weighted average	2020	9.0	17.0	7.3
Imports in billion US$	2020	18.5	3.2	15.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.2	0.9	0.1	2.4	93.5	2.9	0	0
MFN applied	2021	32.6	0.7	9.0	4.7	47.1	3.2	2.8	0	0
Imports	2020	35.2	0.8	4.2	14.1	34.6	1.5	9.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	8.8	0.7	8.8	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	59.3	4.6	4.9	5.8	25.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	53.2	4.6	4.6	9.4	28.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.5	0	99	100	21.9	11.7	99	1.3	2.2
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	23.8	4.8	56	1.5	0.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	99	100	18.8	12.5	99	1.9	11.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	41.3	0	99	100	13.6	34.2	99	5.1	59.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.4	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	2.4	91.3
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.3	1.0
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.2	0	20	3.8	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.6	84.3
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.2	20	1.2	65.1
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.7	20	16.8	41.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	8.0	92.9
Chemicals	21.8	0.1	40	100	2.5	80.1	20	16.7	62.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.1	0	40	100	6.2	63.4	20	5.0	52.8
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.4	20	5.1	53.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.8	42.8	20	1.7	34.3
Non-electrical machinery	33.7	5.6	40	100	1.6	86.1	20	9.3	79.2
Electrical machinery	28.2	19.6	40	100	5.6	62.4	20	7.6	42.6
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.6	30.8	20	7.2	5.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.2	5.1	40	100	11.4	31.8	20	3.1	48.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	1,279	12	35	8.6	8.6	4.0	94.1	90.8
2. European Union	2020	504	6	11	15.8	10.6	10.6	98.7	100.0
3. Philippines	2020	31	1	2	4.7	6.8	0.0	33.3	2.7
4. Canada	2020	29	9	24	2.1	1.6	0.0	69.3	66.6
5. Switzerland	2020	27	4	8	13.0	3.5	0.3	51.9	53.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	3,698	33	123	5.0	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2020	1,191	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	79.5	100.0
3. European Union	2020	494	29	68	4.6	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2020	463	11	22	6.0	0.7	0.0	52.1	95.6
5. China	2020	365	8	17	5.5	3.0	0.0	16.3	6.0

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Ecuador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.9	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.2	17.4	10.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	7.2	8.6	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	17.6	2.4	15.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	1.1	10.1	50.8	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2021	26.4	3.3	5.9	8.9	33.4	20.0	2.2	0	1.4
Imports	2020	52.2	6.6	7.1	8.8	17.8	7.3	0.0	0	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	16.5	12.5	43.0	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	48.7	7.4	4.0	8.5	14.0	17.4	0	0	6.5
Imports	2020	62.6	9.9	4.2	5.1	8.7	9.6	0	0	2.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.0	0	86	100	28.1	9.0	86	0.2	54.0
Dairy products	41.3	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.9	0	30	100	19.8	15.2	30	1.6	10.2
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	30	100	23.3	4.2	30	0.4	4.0
Cereals & preparations	27.4	0	68	100	17.9	27.4	68	4.5	41.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	39	100	11.2	35.7	32	3.6	81.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.3	22.1
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	21.2	1.0	30	0.5	2.9
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	1.0	80.0	5	0.1	99.5
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	45	100	5.1	65.0	45	2.1	80.2
Fish & fish products	29.2	0	36	100	25.6	11.5	30	0.5	79.1
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.8	64.1	30	17.2	82.3
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.5	10	8.4	95.0
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	2.0	84.4	20	19.7	61.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.0	0	30	100	12.5	24.4	30	2.5	48.9
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	17.7	12.3	30	2.9	44.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	26.4	0	30	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	12.4	33.7	30	2.0	27.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.8	0	30	100	3.7	68.9	30	11.8	73.8
Electrical machinery	22.7	0	30	100	8.7	49.2	30	8.4	49.6
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	10.1	37.8	40	8.4	19.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.6	33.6	30	4.0	51.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,691	8	14	15.0	14.4	6.6	84.9	38.2
2. United States of America	2020	1,271	11	29	5.1	3.5	1.3	78.4	80.2
3. Russian Federation	2020	1,176	3	3	5.8	4.0	1.0	16.0	2.4
4. China	2020	235	3	3	15.2	10.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
5. Japan	2020	215	5	9	8.2	13.9	4.0	42.9	13.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	4,684	10	27	4.4	0.6	0.2	75.5	38.4
2. China	2020	4,453	4	5	5.2	2.1	0.0	20.5	58.9
3. European Union	2020	1,752	8	14	5.1	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2020	753	8	9	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2020	685	2	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	77.3	96.8

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Egypt

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	36.6	91.2	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total	99.3
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	99.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.4	19.0	2.1	17.8	22.5	25.9	2.1	1.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	11.7	11.1	4.2	22.6	34.2	13.2	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.9	0	80	100					
Dairy products	25.0	0	60	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.9	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	3000	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.5	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100					
Beverages & tobacco	919.4	0	3000	100					
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100					
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	26.1	0	60	100					
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.3	0	60	100					
Textiles	27.6	0	60	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	91.2					
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	5.8	80	99.0					
Electrical machinery	27.2	19.6	60	98.0					
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.1					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	5.2	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,215	18	74	14.9	11.3	9.2	80.0	84.5
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	717	21	96	6.0	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2020	420	3	18	8.1	7.0	1.7	3.7	0.8
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	358	16	67	7.5	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2020	237	15	66	16.3	19.9	16.3	98.6	97.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	5,995	43	212	4.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	2,850	16	21	4.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	1,935	23	86	6.3	10.0	0.4	60.3	27.3
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	1,924	43	198	6.3	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2020	1,682	8	17	10.1	3.4	0.0	3.5	0.2

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El Salvador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.0	42.2	36.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.0	11.8	5.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	8.2	18.0	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	10.3	2.4	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.2	74.4	10.8	1.6	0
MFN applied	2021	28.2	10.4	10.5	39.2	1.8	9.7	0	0.2	0
Imports	2020	17.0	3.8	5.4	43.4	6.0	23.4	0	1.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0	0	0	14.6	81.3	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2021	54.1	11.6	14.7	18.9	0.1	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2020	51.8	15.5	10.3	20.3	1.5	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.0	0	164	100	21.7	7.7	164	2.8	3.1
Dairy products	39.2	0	45	100	27.2	6.3	40	2.6	2.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.2	0	50	100	11.5	19.4	30	3.2	4.5
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.3
Cereals & preparations	37.4	0	78	100	9.4	37.5	40	7.7	23.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	88	100	5.5	42.2	15	2.7	34.5
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.2	26.9
Beverages & tobacco	52.7	0	74	100	17.6	7.2	40	1.6	0.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.1	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.1	24.2
Fish & fish products	47.3	0	70	100	12.1	10.1	40	0.4	21.1
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	11.6	62.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	7.2	91.2
Chemicals	37.2	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.2	15	17.2	37.9
Wood, paper, etc.	35.4	0	70	100	6.1	45.8	15	4.8	44.6
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.2	15	6.7	23.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	4.0	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.9	0	80	100	7.8	23.7	15	1.5	10.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.2	6.6	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.2	79.8
Electrical machinery	27.4	23.3	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	9.5	82.9
Transport equipment	34.4	0	50	100	4.7	47.0	30	4.3	5.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	7.0	40	100	7.4	43.9	30	3.5	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Guatemala	2020	273	15	38	10.9	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	239	12	34	6.0	12.9	2.3	94.0	75.5
3. Honduras		152	13	28	13.3	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	76	1	1	16.3	49.8	0.0	20.0	0.0
5. European Union	2020	63	5	9	10.8	17.0	1.5	89.3	79.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	1,597	19	75	7.9	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2020	692	55	430	6.0	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras		274	29	137	8.6	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2020	207	34	114	8.1	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2020	194	9	24	10.4	12.2	3.9	79.2	66.8

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Eswatini

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.7	8.9	7.6
Trade weighted average	2020	8.8	9.2	8.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	1.6	0.3	1.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
	Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2021	46.1	11.2	13.5	6.4	15.6	6.1	0.8	0.2	13.7
Imports	2020	38.9	14.7	10.8	8.5	20.3	6.7	0.1	0.0	20.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2021	62.5	2.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2020	44.0	13.2	6.7	8.4	22.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	12.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.2	60.4	82	0.9	42.3
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	12.7	23.8	*95*	1.4	53.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.1	35.3	*99*	3.2	36.4
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.3	45.8	25	0.5	14.9
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.7	39.8	*103*	7.9	52.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	1.6	2.4
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	17.9	58.8	*70*	0.7	54.6
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.8	8.4	*104*	3.5	2.3
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	0.4
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.8	71.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.0	30	0.4	41.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.0	62.1	30	11.9	60.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	9.2	1.2
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.1	84.5	30	16.7	65.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	5.0	30.9
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	16.7	18.7	*160*	7.5	2.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	2.2	4.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	2.1	10.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.5	90.6	30	6.1	86.4
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	4.5	45.8
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	5.9	12.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	6.9	86.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2020	340	5	11	11.5	49.3	49.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	49	4	7	18.8	77.6	77.6	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2020	26	2	2	9.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kenya	2020	24	1	3	42.7	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2020	16	2	2	11.6	40.6	0.1	83.3	18.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2020	750	17	64	13.0	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2020	187	7	14	11.8	10.3	0.0	3.9	1.0
3. Kenya	2020	57	1	1	16.7	10.0	0.0	23.0	0.2
4. India	2020	51	9	9	8.3	11.8	0.0	5.6	1.5
5. Mozambique	2020	39	10	17	10.8	7.9	7.9	99.4	100.0

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Ethiopia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	17.0	22.5	16.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	11.8	13.2	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	14.1	2.6	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	1.5	21.7	9.8	0	6.4	60.7	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0.8	65.2	4.5	0	2.9	26.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	7.9	25.3	19.1	0	20.5	27.2	0	0	0
Imports	2020	26.8	29.8	14.5	0	11.2	17.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	3.2	35	0.1	20.4
Dairy products					24.3	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.3	0.5	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea					31.1	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					19.5	0.3	35	7.7	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					12.6	0	30	6.4	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.5	0	35	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					34.5	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.3	4.7	35	0.3	17.1
Fish & fish products					21.7	0	35	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					14.0	13.8	35	16.8	34.8
Petroleum					3.1	54.8	20	11.3	98.6
Chemicals					11.0	1.5	35	13.1	5.6
Wood, paper, etc.					12.7	24.5	35	2.1	10.1
Textiles					22.9	5.1	35	3.5	2.2
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.6	14.6	35	2.3	1.1
Non-electrical machinery					8.1	5.7	35	13.0	19.4
Electrical machinery					17.0	5.8	35	7.6	7.2
Transport equipment					12.5	33.6	35	7.8	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	3.3	35	2.7	6.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	518	7	13	8.3	3.8	3.8	97.9	100.0
2. China	2020	325	3	5	9.8	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	197	3	6	3.0	0.6	0.0	41.8	87.9
4. United States of America	2020	153	3	7	2.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2020	105	3	5	51.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	284	9	50	10.1	16.2	16.1	90.1	99.4
2. Switzerland	2020	123	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	104	19	74	5.4	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2020	99	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	75	1	1	4.9	0.2	0.0	2.1	96.4

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European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.3	12.6	4.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.2	11.7	4.1
Trade weighted average	2020	3.2	8.4	2.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	1,797.5	133.2	1,664.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	11.1	18.0	13.3	10.8	10.1	3.5	0.7	33.2
MFN applied	2021	31.7	10.6	18.1	13.3	11.5	8.6	2.9	0.5	31.6
Imports	2020	40.1	13.1	16.7	8.7	8.6	5.8	1.7	0.0	25.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		30.0	33.2	27.8	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2021	28.6	34.6	27.9	7.4	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2020	51.8	25.2	16.3	5.5	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	17.0	28.4	*99*	100	17.0	28.4	*99*	0.3	10.8
Dairy products	39.9	0	*165*	100	39.5	0	*150*	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	19.7	*160*	100	10.9	19.8	*160*	2.0	15.5
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	*16*	100	5.9	27.1	*16*	1.0	63.4
Cereals & preparations	17.3	5.6	*61*	100	14.5	13.0	*61*	0.8	27.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.7	48.1	*110*	100	5.7	48.3	*110*	1.7	68.1
Sugars and confectionery	24.6	0	*117*	100	24.3	11.8	*117*	0.1	9.6
Beverages & tobacco	20.3	18.1	*152*	100	19.9	18.4	*152*	0.7	30.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.2	65.2	*360*	100	3.1	65.5	*66*	0.6	59.7
Fish & fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.5	4.2
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.4	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	13.7	63.9
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	9.1	96.3
Chemicals	4.6	21.7	7	100	4.5	22.8	13	14.4	50.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	85.8	12	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.6	83.3
Textiles	6.5	2.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	3.6	1.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.1	27.1	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.5	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	29.6	10	100	1.8	24.2	10	12.2	48.3
Electrical machinery	1.9	42.1	14	100	2.1	33.3	14	15.0	65.6
Transport equipment	4.5	16.7	22	100	4.7	13.2	22	6.7	7.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	36.6	10	100	2.1	33.6	10	7.1	64.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	25,030	25	74	12.5	13.3	0.0	7.0	3.1
2. United States of America	2020	24,476	27	167	7.4	2.5	0.0	23.7	37.9
3. Switzerland	2020	9,930	27	329	34.5	20.9	4.9	32.1	41.2
4. Japan	2020	9,663	27	134	24.5	12.6	5.5	48.1	37.1
5. Russian Federation	2020	6,932	23	171	9.4	8.8	0.4	7.5	10.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	358,161	65	1,342	4.0	1.4	0.0	41.4	65.5
2. China	2020	293,975	61	1,151	6.2	4.9	0.0	12.2	25.1
3. Switzerland	2020	135,216	65	1,401	1.3	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.9
4. Russian Federation	2020	68,264	57	1,391	6.1	4.7	0.1	18.6	29.5
5. Türkiye	2020	66,141	66	1,439	4.6	4.0	4.0	99.6	100.0

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Fiji

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		41.2	44.2	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	50.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.9	22.1	5.6		Non-Ag	42.0
Trade weighted average	2020	13.1	22.8	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	1.7	0.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0	97.6	1.2	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2021	19.2	56.8	0.1	9.6	0.0	11.4	0.7	2.1	3.3
Imports	2020	30.0	26.7	0.4	19.7	0.0	19.3	0.9	2.9	4.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	0	0	42.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	27.3	59.7	0.1	8.8	0.1	3.7	0.1	0.0	1.4
Imports	2020	27.5	44.9	0.4	5.1	2.1	15.3	4.8	0.0	20.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	9.9	32	2.1	4.8
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	2.4	10.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	4.6	34.8	*32*	3.6	58.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	6.7	8.3	15	0.6	31.7
Cereals & preparations	40.7	0	*129*	100	9.2	8.9	*129*	6.4	47.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	2.2	9.6
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.4	0	32	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.7	0	*> 1000*	100	226.0	0	*> 1000*	1.3	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.0	22.1	15	1.0	6.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	14.2	0	32	2.6	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.3	5.9	3.7	*64*	11.3	9.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.1	0	*60*	16.3	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	7.0	6.9	5.7	*159*	11.0	24.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	8.4	3.6	32	5.1	14.8
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.0	2.4	60.6	*45*	3.6	42.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	8.8	15.5	15	1.1	19.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.3	3.9	*49*	1.7	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	0.2	96.9	15	8.5	98.0
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	4.8	14.9	32	6.6	9.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	5.1	64.5	*335*	7.3	49.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.6	5.0	35.9	32	4.8	65.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	123	6	6	5.9	3.4	0.2	83.6	93.5
2. New Zealand	2020	26	13	35	2.1	1.6	1.5	99.4	98.7
3. European Union	2020	26	3	4	11.2	98.4	98.4	96.8	100.0
4. Australia	2020	20	11	19	2.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	10	2	2	31.6	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2020	106	14	58	3.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	97	4	8	5.6	0.4	0.1	69.1	13.1
3. Japan	2020	29	2	4	3.0	1.0	0.0	36.8	72.5
4. European Union	2020	25	4	8	6.5	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	18	2	3	2.3	0.2	0.0	49.2	97.3

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Gabon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	23.7	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	5.8	93.6	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.7	50.1	1.8	13.5	30.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100					
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.7	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	57.5	0	60	100					
Cereals & preparations	58.1	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.5	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100					
Beverages & tobacco	58.6	0	60	100					
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100					
Other agricultural products	57.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	25.6	0	60	100					
Minerals & metals	17.4	0	60	100					
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100					
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	20.5	0	60	100					
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	12.4	0	30	100					
Electrical machinery	16.8	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	16.8	0	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	0	60	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	16	1	3	15.7	1.8	0.0	18.1	70.9
2. Morocco	2020	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Senegal	2020	0	3	3	8.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Türkiye	2020	0	1	1	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Angola	2019	0	1	1	5.0	10.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	3,790	3	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	50.9	99.2
2. India	2020	405	3	4	7.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2020	351	6	12	2.9	2.3	0.0	33.2	63.3
4. Australia	2020	206	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Singapore	2020	181	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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The Gambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		103.1	105.2	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	0.8
Trade weighted average	2020	12.8	17.7	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.5	0.2	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.3	3.3	1.1	93.2	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	1.4	34.0	0	55.0	9.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	3.1	45.4	16.5	0	34.5	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	24.5	0	35	1.7	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	17.2	0	35	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	17.8	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.6	0	35	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8	11.1	0	35	4.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	4.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.4	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	11.6	2.0	20	13.9	1.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	14.2	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	4.1	22.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	4.6	20	4.0	25.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	2.6	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	3.7	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	3.2	1.0
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	14.4	8.3	2.3	20	22.0	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	2.1	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	29	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	3	2	2	11.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2020	3	3	4	8.5	6.4	6.4	95.9	100.0
4. Türkiye	2020	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2020	213	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. China	2020	27	2	3	5.0	0.1	0.0	30.7	99.0
3. Senegal	2020	18	2	4	12.2	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
4. Mali		11	2	5	17.3	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2020	11	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0

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Georgia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.1	12.0	6.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	1.4	6.0	0.7
Trade weighted average	2020	2.0	7.0	1.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	6.1	1.0	5.1

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.9	1.5	6.3	71.8	10.4	2.1	0	0	2.4
MFN applied	2021	49.7	2.3	0.7	46.3	0.5	0.5	0	0	2.4
Imports	2020	38.0	7.6	0.3	53.3	0.7	0.1	0	0	1.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.6	17.6	22.7	31.7	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	93.1	1.4	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2020	89.3	3.7	0	7.0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	2.1	11.7
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.8	45.7	12	1.1	62.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.2	0	30	100	8.9	25.7	12	2.1	18.7
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.4	25.0
Cereals & preparations	14.0	1.1	*37*	100	6.8	45.1	*37*	5.0	55.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.7	66.3	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.7	57.8
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	1.1	31.0
Beverages & tobacco	21.4	0	*43*	100	12.7	2.9	*43*	1.9	0.1
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	1.5	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.7	97.5
Fish & fish products	1.0	91.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	2.2	81.5	12	20.1	83.9
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Chemicals	6.1	9.4	12	100	0.6	91.3	12	16.2	71.4
Wood, paper, etc.	4.6	59.5	12	100	1.8	85.1	12	5.5	91.5
Textiles	8.2	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.5	5	3.0	92.6
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	11.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.3	37.8	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	10.5	98.2
Electrical machinery	2.5	50.7	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	7.2	99.3
Transport equipment	9.7	17.7	12	100	0.0	89.8	0	2.5	98.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	34.5	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	4.9	98.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	362	6	20	9.6	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	154	8	26	13.6	3.6	3.6	87.3	99.9
3. Ukraine	2020	97	3	9	9.6	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
4. Azerbaijan	2020	35	7	11	48.6	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2020	31	3	5	8.9	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	703	21	35	4.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2020	179	19	35	6.4	7.2	7.0	99.5	92.5
3. Russian Federation	2020	154	12	18	6.0	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	136	8	11	6.3	3.4	2.8	61.5	97.0
5. Switzerland	2020	96	4	4	2.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

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Ghana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		92.0	96.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total	15.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	1.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.1	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	32.0	0	40	2.2	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.3	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.0	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	2.1	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	8.3	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,438	3	9	13.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	226	3	7	3.7	0.6	0.6	99.2	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2020	208	1	1	7.0	5.7	0.0	22.2	0.3
4. India	2020	196	2	3	23.7	6.4	0.0	4.8	0.0
5. Malaysia	2020	172	2	3	2.8	0.6	0.0	72.2	94.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2020	2,999	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	74.0	100.0
2. China	2020	2,404	2	2	4.3	0.1	0.0	32.2	99.1
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,629	1	1	4.3	0.1	0.0	14.3	98.9
4. India	2020	1,179	3	3	9.1	10.1	0.0	2.2	0.0
5. South Africa	2020	506	1	1	12.6	0.0	0.0	51.0	99.9

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Grenada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound	57.2	101.4	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.4	89.4	5.4	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	0	100	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	107.6	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100					
Cereals & preparations	93.7	0.5	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.6	2.4	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	91.3	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	103.7	7.4	200	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	4	3	4	3.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	3	2	2	3.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	2	2	3	48.2	96.9	96.9	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2019	2	2	2	26.7	52.2	52.2	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2019	2	3	3	20.5	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	8	3	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	96.3	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2019	1	4	7	17.1	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	1	10	20	15.1	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2020	1	2	4	14.4	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2020	1	6	11	14.9	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0

Guatemala

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.6	9.5	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	5.2	10.4	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	18.1	3.2	14.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2021	28.3	10.6	11.2	45.9	2.6	1.3	0	0	0
Imports	2020	20.7	8.7	5.2	59.6	3.5	2.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2021	55.2	10.6	14.9	19.4	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	49.7	17.9	16.5	15.9	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100	11.9	7.7	15	1.6	6.8
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.4	6.3	15	1.2	1.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.7	7.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0.0
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100	8.7	37.0	24	7.5	27.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100	5.5	41.6	15	2.3	32.1
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.4	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.5	7.2	40	1.2	0.1
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.3	27.5
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.6	36.7
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100	3.3	67.0	15	12.7	61.7
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.9	34.1	15	9.0	1.2
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100	1.8	79.8	15	18.9	47.8
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100	6.2	45.4	15	5.2	40.4
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.2	15	6.0	9.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100	7.8	23.7	15	2.0	8.1
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.9	83.7
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	8.4	74.5
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100	2.7	73.5	20	7.0	84.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100	6.6	44.0	15	3.5	59.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,189	11	40	9.3	7.2	5.0	97.8	95.0
2. European Union	2020	838	12	21	12.8	10.3	5.1	89.7	82.3
3. El Salvador	2020	465	18	76	14.9	21.2	21.2	99.7	99.8
4. Canada	2020	443	5	17	2.6	0.1	0.0	68.3	98.7
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	295	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	1,604	24	94	7.2	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2020	753	41	236	7.2	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
3. Costa Rica	2020	326	40	180	5.7	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras		325	27	98	8.1	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2020	324	33	138	7.3	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0

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Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.8	39.6	10.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	38.4
	Non-Ag	28.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.5	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	14.2	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.4	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.4	25	90.9	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	14.5	1.0	25	75.8	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	0	30	3.7	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	42	2	2	57.1	5.0	2.6	33.3	94.8
2. European Union	2020	29	3	3	10.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	15	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2020	8	2	2	8.5	6.6	5.4	60.0	54.4
5. Türkiye	2020	5	2	2	12.0	5.3	0.0	20.0	47.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	6,832	1	1	4.0	0.2	0.0	20.6	97.0
2. China	2020	2,525	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	96.4	100.0
3. India	2020	1,589	2	2	7.1	11.5	11.5	89.3	99.9
4. European Union	2020	796	2	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2020	277	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Guinea-Bissau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	97.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	97.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	38.6	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	126	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	3	2	3	4.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2020	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
4. Brazil	2020	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Côte d'Ivoire		21	1	4	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana		7	1	4	15.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	5	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Guinea		3	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	2	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	33.3	0.3

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Guyana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		57.0	99.7	50.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.7	22.2	10.0
Trade weighted average	2020	12.5	19.9	11.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	2.2	0.3	1.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.3	33.3	1.6	3.5	12.7	33.4	3.2	0	0
Imports	2020	25.7	8.7	0.3	6.1	40.4	13.5	5.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2021	9.3	58.9	3.3	4.2	16.6	5.8	0.4	0	0
Imports	2020	9.9	34.9	4.3	12.1	35.1	3.7	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	31.1	9.7	100	0.4	1.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.4	14.3	40	1.9	55.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.9	4.0	40	1.4	11.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.9	18.5	100	5.0	39.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	20.2	8.9	40	1.6	6.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	57.2	0	100	2.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	9.9	11.9	40	0.5	44.0
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	33.0	6.7	40	0.3	0.8
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.1	6.3	60	20.5	7.3
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	33.4	70	21.4	2.2
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	4.1	40	10.0	6.1
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.9	4.6	20	2.6	4.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.6	30	1.1	3.6
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	2.8	20	1.4	5.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.8	45.5	30	15.0	33.8
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	4.8	45	4.9	1.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	16.0	45	6.2	8.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	5.3	70	2.3	1.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	95	3	7	14.7	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	31	8	10	4.7	26.1	0.9	97.6	49.2
3. Jamaica	2020	17	1	4	24.3	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2020	16	1	2	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Panama		15	1	1	51.3	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	623	5	10	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	469	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
3. China	2020	349	3	3	4.1	0.2	0.0	47.6	94.3
4. Canada	2020	301	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	86.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	169	5	8	4.2	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

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Haiti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		18.8	21.5	18.3	Binding coverage:	Total	87.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	4.9	9.7	4.2		Non-Ag	85.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	1.7	12.6	3.1	27.7	37.5	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied	2020	29.9	25.1	7.7	17.5	12.9	6.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	3.6	18.2	7.6	43.7	6.6	0	0	9.5
MFN applied	2020	48.1	31.4	10.5	6.5	3.2	0.0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.6	17.3	40	100	8.8	30.6	25		
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100	5.6	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	9.4	50	100	12.4	14.3	50		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100	13.8	26.9	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	*28*	100	2.9	48.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	26.7	2.0	*42*	100	24.0	2.0	40		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100	2.2	69.5	20		
Fish & fish products	23.8	1.1	40	35.8	2.2	81.2	20		
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	*40*	85.5	3.8	55.7	25		
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	3.3	57.1	40		
Chemicals	22.1	1.6	30	99.9	3.0	53.5	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	59.9	4.2	39.7	20		
Textiles	20.6	0	*50*	85.9	6.0	47.3	20		
Clothing	31.6	0	*50*	51.4	5.8	18.8	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.8	25	85.7	5.4	40.3	15		
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	22.7	22	99.2	3.3	39.0	20		
Electrical machinery	16.3	0	*27*	99.2	2.5	62.5	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	5.3	30	100	4.0	57.6	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.5	7.1	21.4	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	34	9	11	2.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	19	4	5	12.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2020	4	1	1	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2020	1	10	17	2.8	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2020	1	6	11	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	797	5	22	8.4	21.1	21.0	97.2	98.9
2. Canada	2020	53	3	14	8.4	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2020	24	1	3	22.3	24.9	0.0	4.2	0.1
4. European Union	2020	13	12	32	5.5	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
5. India	2020	13	1	1	8.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

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Honduras

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.9
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.8	10.3	5.0
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2021	27.3	11.4	10.6	45.6	1.2	3.5	0.1	0.2	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2021	54.9	11.1	14.5	19.0	0.2	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.8	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164		
Dairy products	24.9	0	35	100	25.4	6.3	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	30		
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.5	1.4	15		
Cereals & preparations	32.0	0	55	100	10.2	36.4	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.2	0	50	100	5.9	33.8	15		
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.2	25.2	40		
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.1	7.9	55		
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	3.4	57.8	15		
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	12.4	9.8	35		
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.7	65.7	35		
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	7.0	33.9	15		
Chemicals	31.4	0.1	35	100	1.7	81.5	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.6	0	50	100	6.1	46.0	15		
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.0	14.7	15		
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.8	1.5	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	55	100	7.7	24.0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	29.4	5.1	35	100	1.2	89.5	15		
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.7	35	100	2.2	79.7	15		
Transport equipment	28.4	0	35	100	4.1	47.0	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.5	5.3	35	100	6.5	45.0	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,044	7	11	11.4	3.0	2.0	85.6	98.4
2. United States of America	2020	886	10	27	5.3	4.8	3.9	96.9	97.6
3. El Salvador	2020	183	16	46	15.8	18.9	18.8	99.3	99.7
4. Canada	2020	120	4	11	4.0	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
5. Guatemala	2020	108	17	36	11.4	14.2	14.2	99.5	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,946	14	52	6.2	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2020	486	25	60	7.9	12.5	12.5	99.9	100.0
3. Guatemala	2020	384	39	171	6.5	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2020	231	12	26	14.1	15.7	5.1	68.1	55.9
5. European Union	2020	185	13	20	5.4	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0

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Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	49.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	41.3
Trade weighted average	2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	571.0	22.1	548.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		41.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.7	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.1	0.0	100.0	0	11.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	55.2	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	61.3	0.0	100.0	0	6.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	709	5	5	11.4	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	111	15	37	4.1	2.2	0.0	32.2	45.8
3. Macao, China	2020	102	11	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2020	64	4	5	12.4	5.1	0.0	2.5	0.2
5. Singapore	2020	60	16	49	0.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2020	15,152	42	224	11.4	8.5	0.0	3.9	29.2
2. Switzerland	2020	12,054	1	4	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	8,349	52	595	4.4	1.3	0.0	19.3	71.3
4. United States of America	2020	6,480	30	133	4.5	0.8	0.0	38.4	87.8
5. China	2020	6,312	41	192	5.9	2.1	2.1	98.5	99.9

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Iceland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total	95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.1	22.6	0.1		Non-Ag	94.3
Trade weighted average	2020	2.3	20.2	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.8	0.7	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2021	64.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	4.8	6.1	12.2	6.2	21.1
Imports	2020	51.8	1.3	2.3	1.8	11.9	5.7	21.5	2.3	16.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.6	0	*460*	100	71.9	30.6	*303*	0.5	3.0
Dairy products	438.0	0	*574*	100	93.4	1.6	*390*	0.1	1.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	*470*	100	15.3	65.6	*470*	2.3	73.8
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	*115*	100	6.3	63.7	*39*	0.9	55.4
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	*407*	100	20.6	55.8	*176*	2.8	50.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.5	71.7
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	37.8
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	*58*	100	7.7	60.8	*50*	2.1	71.2
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	*180*	100	3.8	92.5	55	2.2	21.1
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.6	83.8	10	1.8	96.4
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	0.0	100.0	0	22.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.9	100.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	0.0	100.0	0	6.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	52	16	36	17.6	6.3	4.6	74.1	92.8
2. United States of America	2020	35	6	8	2.8	0.5	0.0	51.7	39.6
3. Switzerland	2020	5	4	4	11.4	61.7	38.4	62.7	68.8
4. Norway	2020	4	6	9	20.0	6.8	1.0	57.9	73.3
5. Nigeria	2020	3	6	6	6.3	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	2,868	21	71	5.3	7.4	6.8	90.8	89.4
2. United States of America	2020	365	15	55	2.3	0.5	0.0	57.9	86.2
3. Norway	2020	214	17	44	0.3	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2020	102	2	4	13.7	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Ukraine	2020	89	2	10	4.0	0.3	0.1	79.3	93.3

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India

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total	74.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	18.3	39.2	14.9		Non-Ag	70.1
Trade weighted average	2020	12.6	63.3	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	392.8	22.8	370.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	0.4	1.9	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2021	2.9	0	1.5	0.9	2.3	77.9	12.1	2.4	0.3
Imports	2020	0.2	0	0.8	3.8	2.6	47.6	43.4	1.7	4.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.6	50.1	0.3	1.0	5.7
MFN applied	2021	1.8	4.8	54.9	10.0	20.0	7.4	0.6	0.5	5.5
Imports	2020	6.2	22.1	45.7	18.1	7.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.5	0	150	100	32.5	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	63.8	0	150	100	35.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.2	0	150	100	33.6	0	120	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	114.1	0	150	100	37.3	13.2	150	0.1	8.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.1	0	300	100	53.4	0	100	3.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	51.5	0	100	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	76.3	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	26.0	0	30	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	29.0	7.4	70	0.5	0.8
Fish & fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	30.0	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.5	11.8	0.1	40	32.7	0.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.2	0	10	16.6	0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	88.9	10.3	0.2	100	13.0	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.6	0	*91*	64.4	10.5	2.1	25	1.6	0.1
Textiles	27.3	0	*85*	70.3	25.5	0	*328*	1.3	0
Clothing	37.7	0	*68*	58.7	24.1	0	*119*	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	14.6	0	70	0.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	8.2	3.7	20	9.4	27.0
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	10.3	14.8	20	11.7	24.2
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.6	31.1	0	125	3.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	14.5	40	43.5	11.9	4.1	60	2.9	15.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,707	24	108	5.4	2.1	0.0	28.0	45.0
2. European Union	2020	2,649	25	116	13.0	5.9	1.5	23.2	55.2
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	1,732	22	86	8.1	2.3	0.0	20.8	75.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,548	25	127	7.4	8.8	0.0	24.0	58.1
5. China	2020	1,535	13	20	13.8	15.7	0.4	5.5	18.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	48,695	59	784	4.3	2.7	0.0	37.2	56.9
2. European Union	2020	34,502	66	1,159	4.5	4.0	1.3	49.0	55.5
3. China	2020	18,522	49	410	6.1	3.2	0.7	11.0	36.2
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	14,922	56	656	4.6	4.1	0.0	8.9	17.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	9,547	8	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Indonesia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		37.3	47.3	35.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	8.1	8.7	8.0
Trade weighted average	2020	5.6	5.9	5.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	141.3	19.3	122.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.1
	Non-Ag	95.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0	0	87.3	8.9	3.4	0
MFN applied	2021	8.5	76.5	4.4	1.0	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
Imports	2020	36.0	47.0	12.9	0.9	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	11.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0.0	3.8	0	89.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	13.8	50.1	16.2	10.1	8.9	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2020	36.4	38.3	12.8	8.5	3.2	0.8	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.8	0	50	100	7.1	8.1	30	0.9	2.9
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.5	0	60	100	5.7	5.6	20	1.7	0.3
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	45.3	0	160	100	7.4	9.6	150	3.2	57.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.8	0	60	100	4.4	12.0	10	2.5	82.3
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.6	0	20	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.1	0	150	100	46.1	0	150	0.6	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.6	99.7
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.1	5	1.2	31.8
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.3	22.6
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.1	17.7	30	17.2	39.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.8	5	8.0	98.6
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	94.9	5.3	14.9	150	14.5	20.8
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.0	31.1	25	2.6	41.9
Textiles	26.0	0	40	99.7	11.5	0.9	35	4.6	1.5
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.9	14.4	30	2.0	12.2
Non-electrical machinery	35.2	5.8	40	98.1	5.4	16.2	30	15.5	22.0
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.4	60	96.0	6.0	24.9	20	13.3	54.1
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	51.7	13.5	29.2	50	3.8	25.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.8	5.4	40	86.0	7.5	8.0	25	4.2	18.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	4,275	15	35	9.9	3.7	1.0	25.2	57.5
2. India	2020	3,985	8	14	34.9	12.1	2.8	50.5	6.4
3. China	2020	3,089	5	8	12.3	9.6	1.7	91.1	13.1
4. Malaysia	2020	2,445	13	44	10.5	17.7	17.4	93.1	94.8
5. United States of America	2020	2,368	16	35	4.4	0.6	0.4	81.5	88.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	18,881	24	109	6.0	2.5	1.6	94.4	91.3
2. United States of America	2020	17,740	45	412	4.9	6.3	1.3	68.6	68.7
3. Japan	2020	14,356	50	354	3.7	1.8	1.4	95.6	95.1
4. Singapore	2020	12,582	48	280	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	10,164	53	523	4.8	5.0	2.2	63.3	60.5

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Iran

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2020	20.1	28.4	18.7		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	0	30.1	7.9	5.4	6.7	17.6	32.3	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	0	44.2	9.5	8.1	7.2	17.9	13.2	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.7	0	55		
Dairy products					35.3	0	55		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					41.7	0	55		
Coffee, tea					22.6	0	55		
Cereals & preparations					31.1	0	55		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.6	0	55		
Sugars and confectionery					21.2	0	55		
Beverages & tobacco					26.7	0	55		
Cotton					17.6	0	26		
Other agricultural products					17.7	0	55		
Fish & fish products					29.1	0	55		
Minerals & metals					14.6	0	55		
Petroleum					6.4	0	40		
Chemicals					9.4	0	55		
Wood, paper, etc.					17.2	0	55		
Textiles					28.3	0	55		
Clothing					55.0	0	55		
Leather, footwear, etc.					27.5	0	55		
Non-electrical machinery					11.2	0	55		
Electrical machinery					16.6	0	55		
Transport equipment					17.9	0	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.7	0	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	617	1	1	11.9	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2020	405	12	22	17.2	2.3	0.0	10.0	23.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	212	11	37	4.5	3.8	0.0	29.4	60.9
4. India	2020	142	6	12	35.3	27.0	0.0	6.2	1.4
5. Qatar	2020	107	9	28	2.3	0.6	0.0	53.7	88.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	6,350	7	18	6.0	3.6	0.0	12.3	26.8
2. Türkiye	2020	996	23	67	3.7	3.9	3.9	99.8	100.0
3. European Union	2020	298	32	114	4.4	3.6	0.0	20.6	30.6
4. Pakistan	2020	296	10	19	11.7	2.3	0.1	24.0	64.6
5. Armenia	2020	288	29	137	6.4	4.4	0.1	15.9	25.8

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Israel

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		22.9	78.1	10.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.6	11.9	2.2
Trade weighted average	2020	3.7	14.1	2.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	62.7	6.6	56.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	75.6
	Non-Ag	71.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.2	8.4	3.5	2.1	17.0	10.2	18.5	34.8	0.3
MFN applied	2021	50.7	9.1	10.6	9.2	6.1	7.8	4.5	1.6	16.8
Imports	2020	61.2	9.8	4.9	5.7	2.9	10.6	3.2	1.8	11.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		11.7	26.4	12.3	9.7	5.8	3.8	1.8	0.3	7.8
MFN applied	2021	78.9	0.6	11.2	8.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9
Imports	2020	71.4	0.4	18.1	9.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	17.6	190	97.3	19.9	37.1	170	1.5	70.7
Dairy products	169.9	0	247	95.2	78.0	4.8	212	0.3	1.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	107.6	0	560	99.0	15.7	23.1	*200*	1.5	18.9
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.7	98.2
Cereals & preparations	66.9	0.5	255	100	9.9	72.2	*121*	2.9	55.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	1.8	128	100	3.1	66.6	*53*	1.2	61.9
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.4	91.2	4	0.4	99.0
Beverages & tobacco	131.8	1.0	255	96.1	5.5	58.5	30	1.3	86.6
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.9	7.2	170	99.3	2.4	69.2	*44*	0.7	66.6
Fish & fish products	5.0	0	170	56.2	6.7	70.4	*152*	1.0	64.9
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.3	80	83.9	2.7	70.7	17	14.2	62.9
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	2.9	63.9	8	1.3	100.0
Chemicals	8.2	9.4	70	85.3	0.9	90.0	12	16.5	84.0
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	15.0	60	75.9	2.7	75.0	12	3.9	52.8
Textiles	27.5	0.9	*235*	49.8	0.8	93.0	*22*	2.4	87.2
Clothing	17.6	0	35	12.4	0.2	97.0	6	2.8	99.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.0	14.2	60	70.8	2.2	76.6	12	1.7	83.2
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	33.2	100	78.2	3.1	66.5	12	15.0	74.0
Electrical machinery	6.6	46.7	*87*	82.5	2.6	74.2	12	13.4	85.8
Transport equipment	19.1	27.6	100	43.9	2.7	63.8	12	10.7	25.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.6	*90*	81.5	2.4	74.5	12	6.6	83.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	852	21	70	14.7	9.5	7.2	65.5	79.7
2. United States of America	2020	408	20	73	4.2	4.5	4.5	98.8	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2020	249	6	23	7.8	6.6	0.0	6.9	6.6
4. Japan	2020	84	10	18	10.1	13.1	0.0	30.6	6.1
5. China	2020	72	10	20	11.3	10.6	0.0	16.2	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	14,260	44	316	3.6	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	11,988	51	502	4.4	1.6	1.6	99.9	100.0
3. China	2020	6,662	28	125	5.7	1.9	0.0	15.0	64.6
4. India	2020	1,939	26	121	9.0	8.4	0.0	7.5	7.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	1,825	7	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Jamaica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		50.0	97.3	42.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	8.6	19.3	6.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	10.0	16.7	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	4.7	0.9	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.6	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied	2021	31.0	14.7	1.5	3.7	13.1	34.6	1.5	0	0
Imports	2020	25.4	7.3	0.7	2.9	44.4	18.6	0.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	4.7	13.1	0.4	0.0	81.4	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	63.0	6.2	3.0	4.4	18.6	4.7	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	48.8	6.6	7.8	12.2	21.1	3.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	9.5	100	1.7	10.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.3	11.9	75	0.9	8.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.5	17.1	100	2.0	6.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	2.6
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.8	35.6	40	9.0	36.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.0	0	100	100	16.4	49.3	40	2.0	52.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.3	1.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	28.9	1.3	40	2.3	2.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.9	7.4	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.7	53.7
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.1	10.5	40	2.4	19.3
Minerals & metals	46.7	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.0	40	11.7	69.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	36.3	30	15.6	52.5
Chemicals	25.0	0	100	100	2.5	83.8	40	13.4	57.9
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	0	50	100	7.9	47.1	20	6.1	37.6
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.2	81.9	30	1.5	29.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.9	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.4	0.6	50	100	7.5	55.2	40	1.5	17.3
Non-electrical machinery	37.9	0.4	50	100	1.9	86.6	25	9.0	77.2
Electrical machinery	47.5	4.9	50	100	7.3	55.2	25	5.6	52.1
Transport equipment	47.5	0	50	100	7.3	53.2	30	9.2	9.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.5	28.5	50	3.0	23.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	175	12	29	4.5	5.5	3.4	97.0	95.0
2. Canada	2020	38	10	32	11.5	2.7	1.6	91.8	99.3
3. European Union	2020	20	11	18	10.0	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	13	2	2	3.0	0.1	0.0	71.4	99.0
5. Barbados	2020	8	14	35	42.7	37.6	37.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	191	6	7	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	123	5	5	3.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Iceland	2020	96	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2020	76	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Azerbaijan	2020	33	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0

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Japan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		4.6	18.4	2.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.2	14.9	2.5
Trade weighted average	2020	2.4	13.9	1.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	626.0	58.3	567.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	18.2	16.4	7.7	10.9	5.8	2.6	4.1	15.1
MFN applied	2021	35.8	17.1	16.7	7.4	11.3	6.2	1.2	2.9	13.2
Imports	2020	34.8	17.5	15.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	0.1	0.6	8.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	2021	55.9	26.2	15.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.9
Imports	2020	81.0	10.9	6.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.5	45.7	*341*	100	11.2	46.2	*341*	2.2	2.9
Dairy products	107.6	0	*628*	100	91.4	0	*628*	0.3	16.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.9	19.6	*323*	100	10.5	19.7	*323*	1.6	14.7
Coffee, tea	13.6	22.2	*143*	100	14.3	22.2	*143*	0.4	54.3
Cereals & preparations	57.2	8.2	*460*	100	34.4	19.2	*460*	1.5	59.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	8.5	46.2	*439*	100	8.2	46.5	*439*	0.9	76.4
Sugars and confectionery	36.9	7.3	*153*	100	24.1	7.1	*77*	0.1	8.5
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	19.1	*60*	100	14.9	29.8	*60*	1.5	36.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.4	66.5	*277*	100	3.8	67.8	*268*	0.8	65.9
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.0	15	2.1	3.8
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.3	10	19.8	91.8
Petroleum	21.3	54.2	*473*	80.0	0.7	64.7	8	8.7	94.0
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.1	41.9	7	12.4	65.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.0	10	3.2	70.0
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.4	25	2.8	6.9
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	2.1	13	3.8	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.9	50.3	*297*	100	9.9	53.3	*297*	1.7	38.4
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	15.1	99.6
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.8	8	6.5	94.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	1,228	17	48	13.0	12.8	0.0	7.9	6.7
2. Hong Kong, China	2020	1,139	20	87	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	830	18	55	5.5	3.1	0.0	28.1	33.7
4. Chinese Taipei	2020	669	24	88	16.4	16.2	0.0	19.4	11.4
5. European Union	2020	367	24	93	14.7	8.3	8.1	86.9	98.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	204,445	54	855	6.3	4.4	0.0	11.9	37.3
2. United States of America	2020	115,691	53	713	3.9	1.6	0.1	41.8	46.7
3. European Union	2020	56,022	59	1,040	4.5	2.8	1.9	94.8	82.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	45,773	54	949	6.7	5.5	0.0	14.4	22.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2020	45,016	54	830	4.7	2.4	0.0	36.7	63.9

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Jordan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.2	23.7	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.1	18.3	8.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	9.3	11.9	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	16.4	4.0	12.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	15.1	15.6	10.1	27.9	26.3	0.3	3.3	1.2
MFN applied	2020	35.1	7.5	6.1	3.3	23.4	21.4	0.3	3.0	0.9
Imports	2020	60.5	0.8	0.7	2.6	20.8	13.1	1.0	0.6	0.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.0	22.1	16.7	8.1	25.0	21.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2020	57.7	3.2	4.6	3.5	15.0	15.9	0	0	0
Imports	2020	53.5	5.8	5.9	1.9	16.4	16.4	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	30	100	11.4	19.4	30	3.8	88.3
Dairy products	16.3	7.1	30	100	8.5	57.1	30	1.7	81.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.4	0	*76*	100	20.0	16.4	*76*	3.4	9.8
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	14.0	35.4	30	1.7	25.1
Cereals & preparations	16.4	7.9	80	100	10.6	40.8	40	7.3	73.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	0	30	100	9.3	62.6	30	2.6	78.3
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	1.3	80.5
Beverages & tobacco	98.0	0	200	100	88.8	19.3	200	1.5	12.3
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.6	1.5	30	100	10.2	51.8	30	1.1	61.1
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100	11.5	42.3	30	0.8	51.2
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	11.0	46.8	30	15.3	36.4
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	12.3	23.3	20	8.0	0.2
Chemicals	5.2	10.7	30	100	1.2	83.8	30	13.7	79.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.0	1.0	30	100	12.1	48.9	30	3.8	64.5
Textiles	15.4	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.8	30	6.1	86.2
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.7	0.5	20	2.0	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	30	100	13.1	48.4	30	1.1	10.4
Non-electrical machinery	10.2	17.4	30	100	5.9	74.3	30	7.7	52.9
Electrical machinery	17.1	23.4	30	100	12.2	52.9	30	5.9	73.1
Transport equipment	13.7	11.7	30	100	8.3	57.9	30	8.3	69.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	13.9	*59*	100	18.6	26.2	30	2.9	56.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	460	17	73	6.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	142	15	47	8.4	181.6	181.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2020	132	14	32	3.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	54	16	63	16.9	29.3	29.3	99.5	99.9
5. Qatar	2020	50	18	70	6.6	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	1,807	9	45	7.6	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	1,064	3	8	9.0	5.4	0.0	2.0	1.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	658	34	154	6.6	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	518	4	5	6.2	4.3	0.0	9.1	0.1
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	312	23	59	4.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

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Kazakhstan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.5	10.1	6.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.7	9.5	5.0
Trade weighted average	2020	5.1	14.4	4.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	37.4	3.9	33.4

WTO member since		2015
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	42.4	24.0	20.9	3.4	2.3	0.7	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2021	13.1	38.7	22.4	19.5	2.6	2.9	0.5	0.3	17.3
Imports	2020	10.6	22.0	25.9	27.8	2.6	2.2	8.2	0.7	43.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.1	28.8	9.6	0.1	0.0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2021	28.8	38.2	25.6	7.4	0.1	0	0	0	5.9
Imports	2020	42.2	27.8	23.9	5.9	0.1	0	0	0	3.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.0	8.7	*185*	100	16.5	19.0	*150*	1.1	11.6
Dairy products	14.4	0	*18*	100	14.3	0	*18*	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.2	0.2	*15*	100	7.7	5.8	*15*	2.2	8.9
Coffee, tea	5.9	4.2	*25*	100	4.9	29.2	*25*	1.0	31.3
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	*20*	100	9.0	4.2	*20*	2.0	2.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	*16*	100	5.2	39.0	*16*	1.0	40.8
Sugars and confectionery	11.7	0	*91*	100	10.4	0	*75*	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.0	2.1	*290*	100	23.1	4.2	*290*	1.5	1.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	4.7	10.8	10	0.4	6.0
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	0.4	94.3	14	0.4	94.2
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	6.3	13.6	15	18.4	24.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.2	1.0
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	8	100	4.2	17.2	8	12.9	37.8
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	*21*	100	5.2	36.0	*21*	3.5	24.4
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.2	1.2	15	2.2	1.4
Clothing	8.7	0	*42*	100	8.1	0	*16*	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	5.4	16.0	15	2.6	9.3
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	2.1	75.3	15	24.9	69.1
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	*17*	100	3.7	53.5	15	8.8	71.5
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	6.8	21.3	15	8.5	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	6.1	30.6	15	4.4	60.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Uzbekistan	2020	874	11	22	10.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	446	9	16	13.4	18.1	0.0	2.1	1.9
3. Russian Federation	2020	367	21	88	14.1	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
4. Tajikistan	2020	334	9	20	9.6	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	247	5	8	12.0	0.6	0.0	23.2	96.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	13,871	3	3	4.2	0.2	0.0	24.1	96.3
2. China	2020	11,469	6	14	4.9	1.5	0.0	15.1	47.3
3. Russian Federation	2020	4,537	29	149	6.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. Uzbekistan	2020	1,234	42	424	8.3	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2020	1,097	6	7	6.4	0.8	0.0	19.1	72.2

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Kenya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		93.8	100.0	57.9	Binding coverage:	Total	16.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.2	20.4	12.1		Non-Ag	2.8
Trade weighted average	2020	11.4	27.7	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	15.3	2.6	12.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2021	15.3	0	16.2	0	59.6	4.8	2.9	0	3.1
Imports	2020	32.8	0	5.2	0	16.1	30.9	14.1	0	21.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	41.1	0	20.4	0.2	31.3	6.5	0.1	0.0	3.1
Imports	2020	50.0	0	23.1	0.0	21.0	4.5	0.1	0.0	4.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.3	7.7	30	0.1	8.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	52.4	0	60	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	30	0.8	7.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	20.6	16.7	30	0.3	8.4
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	10.3	50	6.3	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	12.7	20.5	*63*	6.1	85.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	40.6	0	*100*	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.5	46.2
Fish & fish products	62.8	0	100	35.0	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	11.9	35.5	*42*	15.3	60.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	61.4	30	12.3	37.1
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	2.7	3.5	79.7	25	15.1	77.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.4	28.3	*79*	4.3	7.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	7.4	*51*	4.4	11.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.1	0	50	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	21.1	*150*	1.7	9.2
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.6	25	9.5	74.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.3	35.7	35	7.8	56.4
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	3.8	7.7	57.0	25	8.7	22.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.9	31.2	*90*	2.8	54.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,074	10	25	11.6	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2020	515	1	1	9.1	10.7	0.0	5.6	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	195	6	18	6.6	0.8	0.0	48.8	83.6
4. United States of America	2020	129	8	12	2.4	0.6	0.6	97.3	99.8
5. Uganda	2020	122	17	38	29.4	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2020	650	36	128	13.5	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	426	7	30	6.7	20.9	20.9	89.3	100.0
3. Rwanda	2020	342	38	146	13.5	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2020	214	38	135	13.5	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	124	5	9	5.5	1.1	0.0	19.4	81.1

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Kiribati

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound				
Simple average MFN applied	2021	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade weighted average	2020	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.1	0.0	0.1

Non-WTO member	
Binding coverage:	Total
	Non-Ag
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0	7.1	100.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0	14.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals					0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	13.6	100.0
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2020	1	2	3	3.3	4.4	0.0	33.3	12.3
2. Fiji	2020	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2020	0	1	1	6.4	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2020	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2020	70	1	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
2. Philippines	2020	12	1	2	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Japan	2020	4	1	2	3.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Ecuador	2020	4	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	3	1	2	7.8	9.8	0.1	55.6	2.9

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Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.3	64.9	9.9
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.6	56.8	6.6
Trade weighted average	2020	8.9	88.0	3.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	467.6	28.5	439.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.6
	Non-Ag	92.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	5.1	8.5	7.9	23.2	33.2	10.2	9.9	5.3
MFN applied	2021	5.5	17.7	22.5	1.2	12.9	28.1	2.0	10.0	3.1
Imports	2020	3.6	19.3	21.1	1.5	11.4	26.7	1.0	15.4	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		18.0	7.4	22.6	32.6	5.6	6.4	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	18.9	11.4	59.4	6.4	3.8	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	41.7	24.8	29.8	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.5	0.8	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	1.1	0.0
Dairy products	68.2	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	66.5	0	887	100	58.9	0.2	887	0.8	0.0
Coffee, tea	76.3	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	196.9	0	800	100	187.1	0.2	800	1.5	3.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	50.8	2.4	*630*	100	40.7	3.6	*630*	0.8	2.6
Sugars and confectionery	31.3	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.7	0	270	100	31.4	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.5	8.9	754	100	20.4	21.4	754	0.6	17.1
Fish & fish products	15.2	0	32	38.4	16.7	0.4	32	1.2	2.0
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.5	35	95.8	4.6	27.0	8	19.1	45.9
Petroleum	9.6	0	13	83.3	4.5	3.3	8	12.2	0
Chemicals	5.7	7.5	50	97.4	5.6	7.1	50	11.1	19.7
Wood, paper, etc.	3.3	68.8	35	92.1	2.4	64.4	13	2.0	63.0
Textiles	16.6	0.5	30	98.5	9.0	1.6	13	1.9	7.9
Clothing	28.5	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.7	5.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.0	28.0	20	96.7	5.7	25.5	13	12.2	56.2
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	5.2	31.0	13	19.7	76.8
Transport equipment	8.1	25.2	20	80.7	5.7	24.9	10	5.0	22.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	33.9	16	98.9	5.2	33.0	13	5.9	60.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	2,085	19	51	19.8	7.9	0.0	17.6	36.6
2. United States of America	2020	1,070	16	41	5.8	5.2	5.2	91.6	97.7
3. China	2020	764	13	33	12.8	16.6	0.9	13.0	5.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	475	2	3	11.0	179.7	0.0	26.7	0.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	374	15	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	191,609	39	337	6.2	2.1	0.8	43.5	65.7
2. United States of America	2020	72,540	56	606	3.9	1.7	1.7	93.9	94.9
3. European Union	2020	49,281	55	728	4.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2020	46,510	50	495	9.5	3.0	2.1	90.0	92.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	38,785	24	67	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Kuwait, the State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		98.0	100.0	97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.6	5.1	4.6
Trade weighted average	2020	4.7	7.9	3.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	28.1	5.5	22.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
	Non-Ag	99.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	8.7
Imports	2020	40.1	54.6	0	0	0	0	5.2	0	5.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0	0	0	0	97.6	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2020	22.0	77.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	3.3	44.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.6	5	4.0	66.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	1.3	34.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	4.9	51.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.8	21.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	51.8
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.1	0.7	100	1.9	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.8	43.5
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.1	5	1.0	73.6
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	14.8	10.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.5	5	14.6	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.8	4.9
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.7	1.8
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	4.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	95.0	5.0	100	100	4.5	9.5	5	9.5	24.7
Electrical machinery	77.9	22.1	100	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.1	57.7
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.1	17.4	5	12.0	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.6	11.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	180	13	34	7.1	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2020	59	14	32	3.9	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	26	12	36	3.9	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	13	12	37	4.1	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2020	11	9	17	18.9	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	12,258	2	5	5.6	0.7	0.0	10.3	84.3
2. Korea, Republic of	2020	5,828	1	2	6.7	2.8	0.0	17.5	6.0
3. India	2020	5,213	7	11	8.6	1.4	0.0	4.7	0.8
4. Japan	2020	4,558	1	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	99.4
5. Viet Nam	2020	3,202	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	99.7

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Kyrgyz Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.7	6.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.5	8.8	6.2
Trade weighted average	2020	6.5	10.6	5.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	3.7	0.6	3.1

WTO member since		1998
Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
	Non-Ag	99.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	8.9	55.1	11.9	22.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2021	10.0	39.1	20.5	27.1	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	24.1
Imports	2020	2.5	20.7	40.8	30.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.0	57.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	11.0	59.1	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2021	16.9	41.6	29.1	11.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0	6.8
Imports	2020	16.7	47.6	25.9	8.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0	6.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	1.2	6.1
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	8.0	5.8	*20*	3.0	4.1
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	5.7	29.2	*15*	1.4	6.7
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.3	3.6	30	4.6	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.6	18.1	*15*	1.4	4.5
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.1	0	*30*	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	19.6	0	*167*	100	19.0	4.2	*167*	3.2	0.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.7	10.1	10	0.4	5.3
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.6	2.1	*20*	0.2	4.4
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.4	8.2	*69*	16.8	10.4
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	12.8	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.5	10.5	10	14.1	3.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	7.8	5.8	15	4.4	2.7
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	7.7	1.0	*36*	6.4	2.9
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	9.5	0	18	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	5.6	12.1	15	3.2	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.7	66.3	15	8.9	61.4
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.5	44.4	15	6.3	73.5
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	8.2	13.3	20	6.0	3.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	7.2	22.4	20	2.5	44.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	70	11	30	10.4	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2020	58	13	43	12.6	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2020	32	5	7	31.9	3.4	0.0	23.7	81.5
4. Uzbekistan	2020	21	10	20	13.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	18	7	13	7.5	1.8	1.6	98.8	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2020	176	39	134	5.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2020	167	35	193	5.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. Uzbekistan	2020	117	13	33	11.0	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	99	3	5	5.4	0.1	0.1	99.8	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	62	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.9

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Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.2	19.6	19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	8.6	11.2	8.1
Trade weighted average	2020	9.2	14.0	8.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.0	1.0	4.1

WTO member since		2013
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2021	10.0	36.4	31.6	0.4	6.3	14.6	0	0	0
Imports	2020	3.3	20.8	47.6	2.2	0.5	25.6	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	11.1	13.7	15.4	39.0	20.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0.3	58.0	33.9	0.1	5.2	2.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	2.6	60.0	28.2	0.3	4.5	4.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	10.9	0	30	6.7	0
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	3.5	80	100	13.2	5.7	40	1.4	5.5
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30	2.2	4.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30	0.6	6.9
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	36.0	40	5.6	7.2
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5	0.0	89.5
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30	1.5	1.5
Fish & fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	16.9	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.1	0	5	10.2	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.4	50	100	6.6	0	40	8.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.8	0	50	100	14.3	0	40	5.0	0
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	3.6	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.4	0	40	100	11.3	0	30	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.0	0	40	10.3	0
Electrical machinery	13.3	0	40	100	6.8	0	20	12.3	0
Transport equipment	20.5	0	60	100	10.1	11.1	40	8.6	24.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40	3.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	268	5	6	20.3	34.2	14.9	70.4	60.4
2. Thailand	2020	249	10	16	43.0	41.9	41.8	94.8	96.7
3. Viet Nam	2020	132	9	10	22.3	17.0	16.8	93.5	95.7
4. European Union	2020	108	6	9	12.6	36.5	36.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2020	9	3	3	4.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2020	2,746	6	9	8.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	1,491	7	14	4.5	4.0	0.8	95.5	81.4
3. Viet Nam	2020	325	9	13	10.0	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	234	9	48	5.8	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2020	120	13	48	10.2	20.0	19.5	99.4	97.8

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Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2020	6.0	15.8	4.4		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	4.3	6.4	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	11.3	2.2	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	22.2	49.3	0.7	3.2	6.1	7.4	10.3	0.8	10.3
Imports	2020	53.2	33.8	0.6	2.2	3.7	4.0	2.3	0.1	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	42.3	45.4	3.4	2.8	4.3	1.6	0.1	0	5.6
Imports	2020	33.5	58.3	1.9	2.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	0	15.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.1	8.6	*80*	4.0	93.1
Dairy products					20.1	16.7	*107*	1.4	21.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants					34.3	9.2	*269*	2.1	22.6
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.1	18.6
Cereals & preparations					8.6	22.2	*83*	5.7	62.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.3	50.4	*124*	2.8	60.6
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	1.0	44.5
Beverages & tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.1	14.9
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.7	7.4
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.2	20	0.5	19.6
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.1	75	14.6	61.1
Petroleum					4.0	10.0	5	27.3	39.6
Chemicals					2.5	61.2	20	17.1	15.5
Wood, paper, etc.					7.4	45.9	30	2.9	39.7
Textiles					2.9	83.4	*63*	1.3	62.8
Clothing					13.6	0	*71*	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.9	19.2	*59*	0.8	1.5
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	47.6	30	5.8	25.5
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.7	30	2.8	20.5
Transport equipment					4.1	18.9	15	3.5	9.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.0	40	2.5	3.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kuwait, the State of	2020	138	13	54	4.2	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	130	15	75	15.8	8.9	8.5	75.5	95.5
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	118	16	75	6.1	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2020	89	18	71	3.4	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	56	18	94	6.8	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2020	1,080	1	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	469	15	28	4.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	378	40	156	4.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	146	15	27	5.3	4.3	4.1	67.1	97.6
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	130	44	227	6.5	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0

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Lesotho

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		79.4	199.1	60.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.7	8.7	7.5
Trade weighted average	2020	11.9	14.8	10.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	1.5	0.4	1.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0
MFN applied	2021	46.1	11.0	13.7	6.5	15.6	6.1	0.6	0.2	13.7
Imports	2020	30.7	12.6	14.9	7.2	13.7	15.1	5.1	0.5	30.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	62.5	2.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	7.3	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2020	33.9	15.5	5.3	6.1	32.1	7.2	0.0	0	14.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	11.2	60.4	82	3.5	34.2
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	7.7	23.8	*21*	1.4	70.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.1	35.3	*103*	1.9	10.8
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.3	6.5
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.7	39.8	*103*	8.4	43.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.5	21.1	20	0.9	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	18.5	58.8	*67*	1.0	6.9
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	19.9	8.4	*103*	5.1	0.8
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.4	66.7	15	1.2	15.1
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.8	82.7
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.4	64.0	30	4.2	4.8
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	62.1	30	7.9	62.2
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.7	55.6	15	7.5	13.4
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.1	84.5	30	9.5	55.5
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	62.4	45	4.2	27.7
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.7	*60*	14.2	2.3
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.1	1.9	45	3.0	1.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.7	43	2.4	21.5
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.5	90.6	30	5.9	89.0
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	68.2	25	5.6	43.4
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.6	64.9	30	5.4	7.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.3	30	4.6	79.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2020	70	5	7	10.2	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	8	1	2	20.2	35.7	35.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	3	3	4	5.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2020	2	1	1	8.9	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	309	3	13	17.1	20.9	20.9	97.9	100.0
2. European Union	2020	306	1	1	6.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2020	174	20	95	14.5	33.8	33.8	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2020	30	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	28	1	2	4.6	0.6	0.0	7.7	88.4

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Liberia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound		26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	4.0	23.5	52.9	19.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	7.3	2.9	1.1	42.7	46.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	26.6	0	50	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	26.9	0.1	50	100	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	32.0	0.4	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	20.7	0	40	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	21.6	0.4	40	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	22.6	0	40	100	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	35	2	2	5.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire		7	2	2	11.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana		6	1	1	16.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2020	6	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Angola	2019	4	9	18	14.3	8.3	0.0	21.7	38.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	373	3	3	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	139	3	3	4.3	1.1	1.1	94.8	99.8
3. Switzerland	2020	101	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2020	100	2	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	44	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	96.3	100.0

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Libya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.2	5.8	5.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	6.8	87.4	1.6	0.1	0	4.2	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	3.6	94.2	1.4	0	0	0.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.3	5.4	30		
Dairy products					2.5	50.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					5.8	1.7	30		
Coffee, tea					3.5	29.2	5		
Cereals & preparations					4.6	8.4	10		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					4.8	4.8	5		
Sugars and confectionery					4.6	8.8	5		
Beverages & tobacco					10.0	0	30		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					4.8	7.8	30		
Fish & fish products					5.7	1.7	30		
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.9	30		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					4.8	5.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.4	1.4	30		
Textiles					4.9	1.5	5		
Clothing					5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.1	1.9	30		
Non-electrical machinery					4.9	2.6	5		
Electrical machinery					5.0	1.8	30		
Transport equipment					5.5	6.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.0	11.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2020	5	1	1	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2020	2	3	6	7.7	2.6	0.0	47.1	86.5
3. India	2020	1	1	2	1.7	2.5	0.0	33.3	1.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	1	1	1	54.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2020	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	3,757	1	2	3.5	0.0	0.0	25.2	97.3
2. Türkiye	2020	1,665	5	7	2.5	0.2	0.0	53.0	98.7
3. China	2020	1,160	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	7.1	99.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	954	2	2	2.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2020	328	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0

Macao, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	30.4
Simple average MFN applied	2021	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	19.2
Trade weighted average	2020	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	11.2	1.5	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.7	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	28.5	0.0	100.0	0	29.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	16.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	54.5	0.0	100.0	0	8.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	15.5	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	47.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	41.0	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2020	14	6	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	10	3	3	11.8	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2020	1	2	2	17.1	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2020	1	6	8	1.7	0.7	0.0	41.7	76.7
5. Canada	2020	0	3	4	1.5	2.0	0.0	68.4	8.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	100	10	13	5.7	2.8	2.8	98.0	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2020	98	16	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	88	14	30	9.6	10.6	0.0	22.9	24.4
4. European Union	2020	58	26	128	5.2	2.2	0.0	19.3	64.5
5. Australia	2020	53	3	4	3.2	0.2	0.0	36.5	96.6

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Madagascar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.7	14.5	11.2
Trade weighted average	2020	9.6	7.5	10.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	3.1	0.6	2.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	31.2
	Non-Ag	20.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	5.9	15.8	19.6	0	58.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	35.4	17.6	30.1	0	16.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	4.5	12.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	5.5	35.6	23.5	0	35.2	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2020	14.6	20.8	22.7	0	27.2	0	0	0	14.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.0	53.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	15.6	20	10.0	64.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	7.9	3.6	20	5.4	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.9	90.8
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.6	2.3
Minerals & metals	14.7	0	25	6.6	10.7	2.9	20	11.6	6.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	9.0	0	20	11.9	0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.9	6.9	7.8	20	12.3	43.5
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	2.8	12.3	3.7	20	4.3	6.9
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.1	20	14.0	9.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.6	12.8	2.8	20	1.6	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	35.0	6.5	8.6	20	8.2	9.4
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	17.1	10.5	4.0	20	4.7	15.2
Transport equipment	24.1	0	30	43.9	9.2	10.0	20	6.9	18.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.4	11.9	20	2.9	35.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	391	9	21	12.9	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	303	2	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	64	6	7	23.8	28.1	26.1	81.5	93.1
4. Canada	2020	28	3	5	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2020	25	3	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	545	28	125	6.4	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	307	12	43	10.3	14.5	14.5	91.8	99.5
3. China	2020	136	15	39	6.4	2.9	2.9	99.6	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	131	1	2	4.8	0.1	0.0	3.5	97.6
5. Japan	2020	100	6	8	6.9	3.0	2.9	98.3	99.8

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Malawi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.2	121.1	41.8	Binding coverage:	Total	35.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.2	17.4	11.3		Non-Ag	24.6
Trade weighted average	2020	9.7	16.9	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	2.7	0.4	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.5	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied	2021	11.8	0.3	30.8	0	57.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	15.6	0.0	27.2	0	57.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	23.1	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	36.5	0.9	28.9	0.2	33.6	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	47.7	1.2	23.1	0.4	27.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.0	3.6	25	0.1	52.0
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.9	0	125	100	21.8	6.2	25	0.3	1.6
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	16.8	20.5	25	4.2	30.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	3.8	11.3
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	4.3	0.0
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	92.5
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.4	24.3	25	0.6	77.3
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	125	86.9	15.7	0.4	25	0.2	3.6
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.0	11.8	13.1	25	18.7	52.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	7.3	0.1
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	61.2	3.4	81.0	25	16.9	72.2
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	12.8	15.1	5.9	25	12.3	42.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.4	13.5	25	4.4	5.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	19.2	9.7	25	1.6	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.7	2.7	81.8	25	7.8	82.6
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.2	9.5	40.0	25	5.0	57.9
Transport equipment	46.9	0	65	28.0	11.0	41.7	25	7.5	30.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.8	0	85	2.9	15.5	30.7	25	3.1	48.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	224	4	6	10.0	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
2. Ukraine	2020	69	1	2	6.2	1.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2020	64	1	2	7.3	4.9	4.8	78.6	99.3
4. United States of America	2020	45	4	5	48.4	77.3	2.4	85.0	64.3
5. South Africa	2020	37	6	14	11.3	11.8	6.6	96.7	92.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	22	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.5
2. Ethiopia	2020	18	1	1	21.3	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
3. Zambia	2020	12	11	22	16.1	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2020	8	10	14	6.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2020	6	14	39	9.5	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0

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Malaysia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		21.2	55.1	14.9
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.6	7.9	5.2
Trade weighted average	2020	3.5	6.9	3.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	189.3	16.6	172.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	84.3
	Non-Ag	81.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	31.7	16.7	12.5	7.9	3.4	4.2	10.3	20.9
MFN applied	2021	74.7	11.0	4.2	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.0	1.6	4.9
Imports	2020	70.2	13.1	3.8	3.5	0.9	6.3	0.8	1.3	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.9	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.2	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2021	65.2	8.6	7.8	4.5	9.9	4.0	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2020	82.0	4.4	2.5	2.5	5.4	3.1	0.1	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.2	89.4	50	0.5	84.7
Dairy products	24.1	5.0	*295*	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.5	96.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	10.9	*> 1000*	100	3.0	74.0	*101*	1.2	70.5
Coffee, tea	18.7	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.9	76.1
Cereals & preparations	14.8	19.3	*677*	100	5.5	68.9	50	2.2	61.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	*> 1000*	100	1.9	65.2	20	1.9	63.4
Sugars and confectionery	15.4	0	*46*	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	92.0
Beverages & tobacco	220.5	0	*> 1000*	100	78.4	27.7	*> 1000*	0.4	2.0
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.9	28.9	*329*	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.6	96.8
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	91.7	20	0.6	95.5
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.1	50.3	60	15.9	68.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.8	5	9.5	98.9
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	*64*	75.2	2.5	84.8	50	10.7	72.5
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	3.5	35	92.9	9.7	47.5	40	2.3	57.2
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.3	30	1.3	31.1
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	99.0	20	0.6	99.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.9	0	40	89.1	10.3	54.9	40	2.4	76.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.2	75.9	35	9.5	77.5
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	3.4	77.0	30	29.7	94.9
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	12.0	39.1	50	4.6	54.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.4	71.2	50	4.2	94.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	2,536	2	4	36.6	8.8	0.7	55.6	4.1
2. China	2020	2,514	4	6	13.4	9.5	1.9	89.1	10.7
3. Singapore	2020	2,073	21	137	0.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	1,860	7	17	12.3	4.3	0.0	14.6	32.9
5. United States of America	2020	1,089	8	21	4.6	0.9	0.0	28.9	65.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	77,896	20	101	5.8	1.4	1.3	94.8	98.7
2. United States of America	2020	41,678	31	215	3.4	0.5	0.0	46.1	88.5
3. Singapore	2020	39,536	44	352	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	25,185	38	294	4.3	1.0	0.0	22.2	72.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	22,695	7	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Maldives

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	44.7	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total	94.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.4	11.2	11.4		Non-Ag	93.6
Trade weighted average	2020	13.2	28.3	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	1.8	0.4	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2021	75.3	0.0	0	2.5	13.2	5.6	1.2	2.1	2.6
Imports	2020	84.6	0.2	0	4.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	6.3	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.7	0	1.9	0
MFN applied	2021	39.4	7.2	7.5	16.6	25.6	2.9	0.3	0.4	0
Imports	2020	41.5	26.4	6.6	2.5	20.6	1.7	0.3	0.4	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.4	0	300	100	14.4	58.4	50	2.4	90.4
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	2.7	88.8	200	5.4	87.2
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	3.6	92.4	50	1.3	98.8
Cereals & preparations	31.5	0	300	100	2.1	95.7	50	5.3	99.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	6.8	76.1	50	0.8	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	90.8	50	0.5	87.2
Beverages & tobacco	175.6	0	300	100	84.5	24.6	*300*	2.8	23.0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	32.0	0	300	100	8.3	63.2	25	0.5	93.0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.6	82.9	50	0.8	91.0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	5.9	42.3	50	13.5	60.7
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	14.0	3.5
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.6	16.0	400	11.2	71.2
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	5.3	60.4	200	7.4	45.7
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	3.4	78.8	50	1.9	29.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.3	0	300	100	18.6	17.5	50	1.0	32.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	19.9	7.5	50	9.7	37.7
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	18.3	10.7	50	9.4	13.4
Transport equipment	158.0	0	300	73.5	42.4	11.1	200	3.0	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.2	0	300	99.7	13.3	29.8	200	6.1	82.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2020	0	2	3	3.6	0.2	0.0	66.7	97.2
2. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	0	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2020	0	7	11	18.2	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Jordan	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2020	70	1	2	10.0	0.1	0.0	31.3	98.6
2. European Union	2020	70	2	5	4.6	19.2	0.0	25.2	2.9
3. India	2020	24	6	7	10.0	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	13	2	4	4.7	5.0	0.0	68.2	60.7
5. Sri Lanka	2020	9	4	7	9.8	2.2	1.3	57.3	85.8

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Mali

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		29.4	59.1	13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	39.5
	Non-Ag	29.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.0	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.3	60	91.5	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.8	0	60	15.3	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	108	2	2	14.0	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	23	10	15	11.5	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritania	2020	17	3	4	12.0	1.3	0.0	13.6	90.0
4. India	2020	13	3	4	21.8	21.4	20.8	85.7	97.9
5. Thailand	2020	4	1	1	13.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	2,950	1	1	3.4	0.0	0.0	31.3	100.0
2. Switzerland	2020	1,499	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2020	281	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	69	2	3	4.3	0.1	0.1	96.5	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2020	44	2	3	12.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0

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Mauritania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:	Total	39.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.0	15.0	11.5		Non-Ag	30.0
Trade weighted average	2020	9.0	6.3	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	2.9	0.9	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	30.4	54.6	13.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	3.5	28.0	16.9	0	41.1	10.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	49.7	29.1	3.1	0	17.0	1.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.2	21.3	0.0	36.0	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	4.8	32.3	19.3	0	43.4	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.4	0	50	100	24.0	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	20.1	0	30	100	16.3	4.8	35	2.8	66.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	50	100	16.9	0	35	3.0	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	18.5	0	35	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	42.2	0	75	100	13.7	2.2	35	8.5	75.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.8	0	30	100	7.0	22.2	35	6.5	99.4
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	0	35	6.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.6	0	75	100	18.0	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.1	0	75	100	9.2	3.7	20	0.2	50.9
Fish & fish products	22.0	15.0	50	30.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.7	2.0	20	11.1	13.3
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	8.8	19.0	20	27.6	0.1
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.4	7.1	4.8	35	5.9	27.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.1	4.7	20	1.5	7.5
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.5	7.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.2	0	30	43.5	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	11.2	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.5	0.4	20	3.2	0.6
Transport equipment	15.9	0	30	88.6	8.3	2.3	20	5.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	16.8	0	30	5.0	14.2	2.1	20	0.9	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Mali		5	10	20	19.2	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Nigeria	2020	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Norway	2020	2	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2020	2	2	2	5.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2020	2	8	15	17.3	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	1,298	2	3	5.6	0.4	0.4	97.3	100.0
2. Canada	2020	579	1	1	8.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	561	5	12	5.4	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	185	2	2	3.6	4.4	4.4	83.3	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire		151	1	5	13.2	9.8	0.0	2.1	1.7

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Mauritius

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	0.8	1.6	0.7
Trade weighted average	2020	1.1	2.7	0.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	4.2	0.9	3.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	20.4
	Non-Ag	7.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2021	92.5	0	3.1	2.7	0	1.2	0.5	0	0
Imports	2020	91.1	0	1.7	4.6	0	1.4	1.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	96.4	0.0	0.1	2.6	0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2020	95.6	0	0.2	2.8	0	1.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Dairy products	101.8	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.7	95.8
Cereals & preparations	116.4	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	5.7	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.3	0	122	98.8	1.3	87.3	15	1.7	72.1
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	23.5	76.5	100	0.7	66.7
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.8	55.0	30	2.3	62.7
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.8	15	1.1	81.8
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.1	30	13.4	95.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	12.4	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.6	0.4	97.2	30	11.0	89.6
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	3.8	82.8	30	3.7	70.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.7	30	4.3	94.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	1.8	92.3
Non-electrical machinery	18.9	71.0	65	15.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	10.0	84.5	65	43.8	0.7	97.5	30	6.5	99.9
Transport equipment	46.4	28.6	65	5.3	0.5	97.1	30	7.9	98.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.2	0.9	94.3	30	3.5	94.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	153	9	16	11.9	52.1	52.1	97.2	99.8
2. Zimbabwe	2020	58	2	5	17.4	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2020	39	2	3	60.0	93.3	93.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	28	2	2	9.2	17.6	0.0	80.0	63.7
5. Mozambique	2020	14	2	4	5.6	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	441	36	149	5.2	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	212	11	31	9.5	7.9	7.9	97.2	100.0
3. South Africa	2020	148	24	68	17.5	36.2	36.2	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2020	103	25	90	16.3	10.3	9.7	99.8	96.2
5. Zambia	2020	101	18	46	13.4	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0

Mexico

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	46.4	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.1	13.5	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	4.1	15.5	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	339.0	23.4	315.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		34.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	3.8	0	11.5	75.4	2.2	6.5	7.9
MFN applied	2021	22.0	3.7	26.1	9.2	34.0	3.1	1.6	0	4.8
Imports	2020	40.2	3.1	9.7	6.1	27.4	8.0	5.6	0	6.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.5	0.0	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	52.3	8.4	14.0	17.7	7.0	0.3	0	0	0.4
Imports	2020	72.8	10.1	6.1	7.4	3.3	0.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	67.1	0	*254*	100	16.3	13.5	75	1.1	0.6
Dairy products	61.8	0	*156*	100	20.9	3.6	45	0.4	0.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	*245*	100	15.7	5.5	75	0.8	4.6
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	*156*	100	20.2	20.8	45	0.2	19.5
Cereals & preparations	46.2	0	*194*	100	9.0	28.6	45	2.0	64.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.3	1.8	*254*	100	7.3	41.4	45	1.4	68.6
Sugars and confectionery	121.5	0	*210*	100	27.3	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.9	0	68	100	25.4	2.5	67	0.3	12.4
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.4	1.0	45	100	6.6	48.3	36	0.5	66.4
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	14.0	8.8	20	0.1	9.3
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	4.2	66.6	15	12.0	69.2
Petroleum	37.5	0	50	100	0.3	91.7	3	4.5	95.9
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	*156*	100	2.4	68.6	20	12.6	49.4
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.4	51.8	20	2.7	60.2
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.7	11.6	25	2.0	23.8
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.2	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	5.9	63.3	30	2.0	59.2
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	3.1	75.2	20	18.4	91.3
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	68.0	20	22.6	83.8
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	9.6	44.2	50	8.9	55.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.2	57.0	20	6.4	77.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	32,903	19	97	6.7	4.7	4.5	99.9	99.9
2. Canada	2020	2,399	16	69	9.3	1.7	1.6	96.5	100.0
3. Japan	2020	1,208	12	37	13.1	18.3	5.5	72.1	46.0
4. European Union	2020	1,161	23	73	12.9	5.6	3.9	68.2	85.7
5. China	2020	656	7	13	12.0	14.1	0.0	5.6	14.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	283,698	49	548	4.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	21,155	50	396	4.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	19,845	34	192	5.9	2.4	0.0	14.9	53.3
4. Canada	2020	15,793	47	421	3.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	6,218	26	123	6.9	3.8	0.0	14.5	29.0

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Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.1	6.5	4.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	0	92.4	0	0	4.0	3.1	0.1	0.4	1.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					3.2	0	4		
Coffee, tea					16.4	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					3.2	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.3	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					43.5	0	*373*		
Cotton					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.7	0	4		
Fish & fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals & metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Leather, footwear, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Non-electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	0	3	3	4.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Nigeria	2020	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2020	98	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2020	16	1	2	4.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2020	7	1	2	5.3	7.0	0.0	25.0	0.3
4. Japan	2020	5	1	6	4.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2020	2	7	15	6.2	0.5	0.0	53.5	88.6

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Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.4	11.8	4.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	4.7	12.4	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.4	0.8	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	9.8	31.4	35.1	17.2	0.9	1.9	0	8.9
MFN applied	2021	9.3	15.1	25.6	34.2	10.6	2.9	0.4	0	10.2
Imports	2020	6.8	10.7	31.4	38.6	5.9	4.9	0.7	0	15.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.0	13.4	47.4	10.2	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	42.1	20.8	28.5	8.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2020	54.8	16.5	22.6	6.0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.2	0.9	*30*	100	15.9	13.3	*30*	0.9	8.6
Dairy products	14.2	0	*33*	100	14.2	1.0	*33*	1.3	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.8	4.4	20	3.5	6.1
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	1.6	20	100	11.0	14.2	15	3.3	15.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.6	3.6	20	100	9.9	9.1	20	1.3	1.9
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	15.3	0	*72*	100	15.3	0	*72*	2.0	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	9.1	9.6	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.8	18.2
Fish & fish products	4.4	56.2	15	100	3.6	62.7	15	1.1	72.2
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.3	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	15.6	76.5
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.6	10	100	3.8	28.2	7	15.4	47.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	33.1	15	100	4.1	46.6	15	5.7	50.8
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.1	20	5.5	31.1
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.8	5.8	15	2.9	7.6
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.1	70.0	10	9.3	57.0
Electrical machinery	6.0	31.1	10	100	5.7	21.3	10	10.3	34.4
Transport equipment	4.3	19.7	10	100	2.5	54.7	10	7.1	59.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.7	32.1	15	100	5.8	29.3	15	3.8	63.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	592	17	64	13.2	9.5	8.9	92.1	95.2
2. Russian Federation	2020	244	7	17	9.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2020	145	6	9	22.9	22.9	0.0	36.5	15.1
4. Belarus	2020	57	5	17	8.2	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2020	23	3	4	8.1	0.1	0.0	43.8	99.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	836	36	187	4.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2020	99	27	107	5.5	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2020	53	31	92	5.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	51	9	48	6.2	7.6	0.0	9.3	12.1
5. United States of America	2020	38	19	70	10.3	9.2	2.5	37.3	57.3

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Mongolia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		17.4	18.8	17.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.2	6.3	5.0
Trade weighted average	2020	5.4	8.6	5.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.3	0.7	4.6

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0.9	0.8	24.0	71.7	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	3.7	84.5	0.1	6.7	2.7	1.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0.0	81.4	0.1	6.6	1.9	10.0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.8	0.1	20.7	0.0	73.8	3.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0.9	96.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	1.9	96.7	0.1	0.0	1.1	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	5.9	20	100	7.1	5.4	20	0.8	0.8
Dairy products	16.3	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.6	0	20	100	5.4	1.4	20	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	5.4	10.4	15	4.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	4.8	3.0	5	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	15.2	0	40	2.2	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	4.8	4.8	5	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	14.9	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.1	24.9	5	15.4	0.8
Chemicals	5.8	6.3	20	100	5.0	0	7	8.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	2.9	0
Textiles	19.6	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.2	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	13.5	6.9
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.9	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	6.5	0.3
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	15.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	6.0	10.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	478	4	6	9.3	9.9	0.0	4.5	0.1
2. European Union	2020	34	3	3	10.1	0.0	0.0	77.6	100.0
3. Benin	2020	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	3	7	8	24.2	7.6	0.0	1.4	61.9
5. Japan	2020	3	6	7	4.9	1.4	0.9	68.4	89.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	6,004	4	7	5.6	1.1	0.0	12.9	64.3
2. Switzerland	2020	930	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2020	38	7	12	6.5	9.3	0.0	11.1	2.0
4. Thailand	2020	26	2	2	14.6	0.6	0.0	20.0	54.5
5. European Union	2020	24	19	70	5.4	8.1	8.0	99.6	93.6

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Montenegro

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.9	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.7	8.7	2.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	5.4	15.8	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	2.4	0.5	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	16.8	24.6	11.9	14.3	9.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	30.3	25.6	15.3	7.7	13.4	7.1	0	0	3.3
Imports	2020	7.9	12.2	14.0	10.0	22.6	21.6	0	0	21.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.3	26.9	32.0	8.7	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	32.9	47.9	18.1	1.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	44.5	36.9	17.9	0.8	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	19.7	50	100	12.4	20.3	*37*	5.4	1.4
Dairy products	33.7	0	50	100	24.3	1.0	*37*	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.4	16.0	50	100	11.1	18.2	*47*	3.2	4.2
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	8.6	12.5	20	1.4	0.3
Cereals & preparations	12.0	5.3	40	100	7.3	17.6	*39*	5.2	9.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.8	36.8	45	100	2.3	62.7	*45*	0.8	82.0
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.4	57.7
Beverages & tobacco	22.5	5.9	50	100	18.9	4.0	*36*	3.0	0.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.7	53.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	15	1.1	9.4
Fish & fish products	10.8	3.9	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.5	0.1
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.3	55.4	20	14.2	48.0
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	32.9	5	5.0	15.9
Chemicals	5.1	15.3	7	100	1.7	17.9	7	15.1	45.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.4	15	100	0.2	96.2	10	5.8	94.8
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.6	13	1.8	6.7
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	2.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.7	25.2	20	100	4.7	22.6	15	2.6	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	41.6	15	100	1.9	38.6	15	8.5	61.6
Electrical machinery	1.3	51.0	14	100	1.1	45.9	7	8.5	52.0
Transport equipment	2.6	26.5	17	100	1.3	53.1	8	6.2	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	36.3	15	100	3.8	35.2	15	6.6	60.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2020	37	3	6	8.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Serbia	2020	23	8	20	22.3	25.4	25.4	98.1	99.5
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	11	8	18	24.4	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	7	9	19	9.6	8.6	8.1	57.1	87.3
5. China	2020	2	1	1	14.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	168	23	50	3.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	81	1	2	3.7	0.1	0.0	39.8	99.1
3. Serbia	2020	39	22	55	9.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2020	17	2	4	5.6	3.9	0.3	26.1	1.8
5. Türkiye	2020	17	6	9	2.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0

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Morocco

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.2	39.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	14.2	29.5	11.8
Trade weighted average	2020	12.8	16.7	12.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	44.4	6.6	37.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.2	79.2	3.8	12.7	0
MFN applied	2021	0	35.3	13.0	0	2.0	43.2	3.6	2.8	0
Imports	2020	0	50.4	6.2	0	2.1	40.9	0.1	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.1	0.5	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0.0	63.3	11.2	0	5.0	20.5	0	0	0
Imports	2020	1.4	62.3	7.3	0	9.8	19.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	89.6	0	289	100	69.4	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	77.4	0	87	100	50.4	0	100	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	29.2	0	40	1.7	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	20.6	0	40	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	57.8	0	195	100	22.4	0	170	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	83.3	0	236	100	12.7	0	50	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	136.5	0	168	100	23.2	0	60	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	39.1	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	40	100	8.9	0	49	1.5	0
Fish & fish products	39.8	0	40	100	15.8	0	50	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.3	45	100	12.6	0.1	40	16.7	7.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	19.4	0	40	6.8	0
Chemicals	38.9	0	45	100	6.1	0	40	11.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	38.9	0	45	100	19.6	0	40	3.8	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	11.1	0	40	6.5	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	38.8	0	40	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	21.4	0	40	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.7	0	45	100	5.4	0	40	11.3	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	8.4	0	40	10.3	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	12.4	0	40	11.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.0	0	45	100	7.4	0	40	2.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	2,841	15	56	14.8	13.6	8.1	81.1	72.5
2. Russian Federation	2020	218	2	8	8.3	6.8	1.7	4.5	0.2
3. United States of America	2020	187	11	20	3.6	2.4	2.2	96.8	99.4
4. Canada	2020	119	7	15	2.7	0.1	0.0	68.2	98.7
5. Switzerland	2020	61	8	22	20.1	4.5	1.2	40.8	82.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	13,776	48	282	5.0	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	1,431	3	3	11.8	5.0	0.5	4.4	0.2
3. Brazil	2020	1,116	4	9	21.9	2.2	0.0	8.4	72.9
4. United States of America	2020	840	27	117	6.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	715	22	108	6.0	4.7	0.0	11.6	47.4

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Mozambique

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.3	14.0	9.7		Non-Ag	0.5
Trade weighted average	2020	7.1	8.7	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	6.4	1.2	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2021	6.3	16.3	14.7	0	62.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	4.4	38.7	28.4	0	28.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	3.4	33.6	32.5	0	30.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	13.5	44.8	28.9	0	12.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	17.7	6.8	20	0.9	8.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	2.4	20	0.5	1.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.3	1.8	20	1.0	5.9
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	11.0	20	10.4	5.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	9.8	13.3	20	4.0	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.3	0	20	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.9	10.4	20	0.3	44.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.7	20	1.3	1.5
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.5	0.2	20	13.7	2.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	10.9	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.3	4.8	11.3	20	15.9	38.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.2	2.3	20	2.7	8.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.9	0.5	20	2.8	16.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	2.0	7.9
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	5.9	5.2	20	11.7	5.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	5.7	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.2	0.8	20	8.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.6	2.0	20	5.6	50.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	174	3	4	33.0	11.2	10.0	57.1	97.3
2. European Union	2020	149	5	10	7.8	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	122	1	1	15.0	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Malawi	2020	78	3	3	21.4	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2020	70	9	22	9.8	12.0	9.8	98.0	97.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,270	5	8	4.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2020	584	5	7	8.4	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	484	7	13	3.4	0.5	0.5	98.3	100.0
4. India	2020	457	5	7	6.5	3.2	3.2	93.8	99.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	324	2	2	4.1	0.9	0.0	17.4	81.6

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Myanmar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		82.8	103.6	21.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.5	9.5	6.0
Trade weighted average	2020	5.3	8.0	4.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	18.0	2.4	15.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	18.6
	Non-Ag	5.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.7	10.7	4.3	12.2	6.7	16.0	48.6	0.7
MFN applied	2021	8.8	42.6	2.6	38.5	3.4	4.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	1.9	59.9	6.3	24.9	4.7	2.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	4.0	64.9	17.1	8.6	5.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	6.4	74.3	6.9	9.7	1.2	1.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15	0.1	57.7
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	3.4	0	5	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.5	2.9	165	100	12.9	8.3	30	0.4	0.2
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	16.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	8.6	14.3	40	4.4	4.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	3.1	1.2	15	4.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.6	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	292.5	0	550	100	23.0	0	40	1.1	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	3.8	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	3.9	0.4	15	1.7	0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	8.8	6.5	15	0.1	3.0
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	4.3	6.7	30	16.8	15.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3	13.6	0
Chemicals	30.1	2.0	55	5.3	3.6	2.1	20	11.4	8.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.7	6.7	20	2.2	0.7
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	9.0	0.1	20	10.1	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.9	0.7	20	1.2	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	45.6	30	12.9	3.3	9.3	15	9.9	10.6
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	5.6	1.7	20	10.8	0.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	5.5	8.9	40	7.8	11.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.1	6.4	0.3	30	2.3	3.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	428	8	12	14.9	45.9	45.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	419	4	7	33.0	10.1	8.0	69.4	93.7
3. Thailand	2020	384	10	17	33.7	17.9	17.9	98.9	99.9
4. European Union	2020	211	2	5	12.3	17.0	17.0	86.7	99.9
5. Viet Nam	2020	113	4	8	21.2	24.1	23.5	93.5	87.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	4,385	15	33	5.8	2.4	2.4	99.6	100.0
2. European Union	2020	2,738	13	105	6.6	11.4	11.4	99.8	100.0
3. Thailand	2020	2,424	13	27	11.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	1,258	19	115	9.0	8.8	8.8	99.3	99.7
5. United States of America	2020	1,014	30	137	9.0	11.4	4.5	46.8	57.1

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Namibia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.7	8.8	7.6		Non-Ag	92.9
Trade weighted average	2020	6.6	18.7	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	6.5	0.8	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2021	46.1	11.0	13.6	6.6	15.7	6.1	0.7	0.2	13.7
Imports	2020	18.5	14.7	10.5	7.3	26.8	9.1	12.5	0.7	28.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2021	62.5	2.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2020	67.2	9.5	3.8	4.1	11.9	3.4	0	0.0	9.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.2	60.4	82	1.1	19.1
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	8.3	23.8	*24*	0.6	34.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.1	35.3	*99*	1.2	10.6
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	8.5
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.7	39.8	*103*	3.1	36.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	0.8	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	17.5	58.8	*63*	1.3	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.0	8.4	*106*	2.7	2.3
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	7.7
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	39.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.0	30	0.9	90.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.0	62.1	30	41.1	90.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	8.3	9.4
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.1	84.5	30	10.8	64.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	2.8	34.5
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	16.8	18.7	*223*	1.1	11.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	1.5	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	2.0	23.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.5	90.6	30	6.4	91.5
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	3.8	58.1
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	7.0	28.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	2.1	74.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2020	142	8	14	11.7	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	60	4	5	17.7	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2020	19	1	2	117.8	322.4	48.7	57.1	1.6
4. Botswana	2020	10	7	13	11.9	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	9	1	2	16.3	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,178	7	14	4.3	2.7	2.7	99.6	100.0
2. China	2020	755	3	5	4.8	4.3	0.0	20.7	7.8
3. South Africa	2020	591	16	33	9.6	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2020	483	2	3	11.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	161	2	3	4.3	0.5	0.0	14.1	90.9

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Nauru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.0	29.7	10.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	19.3	0	70.9	0.6	0	5.3	0.5	3.4	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	1.8	0.1	94.8	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	0.9
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					13.8	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.5	61.4	50		
Coffee, tea					17.5	16.7	50		
Cereals & preparations					11.2	5.5	*121*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					50.0	0	50		
Beverages & tobacco					311.2	4.0	*> 1000*		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					15.9	0	*72*		
Chemicals					9.5	5.5	*27*		
Wood, paper, etc.					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					9.9	0.5	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.8	2.3	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					18.0	0.5	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	5.6	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritius	2020	0	3	3	3.8	1.0	0.0	75.0	93.1
4. Maldives	2020	0	2	3	20.0	41.4	0.0	60.0	17.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2020	71	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2020	27	2	3	3.2	3.7	0.0	20.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2020	4	8	16	2.4	0.3	0.0	50.9	94.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	4	2	3	8.7	3.4	0.0	8.3	66.0
5. New Zealand	2020	3	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Nepal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.1	41.1	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.7	16.7	12.0		Non-Ag	99.4
Trade weighted average	2020	13.6	13.8	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	9.8	2.2	7.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.1	82.5	7.0	0.9	0
MFN applied	2021	0.9	8.6	62.0	13.1	2.4	9.9	1.3	1.7	5.3
Imports	2020	0.3	3.5	74.5	9.7	2.5	9.0	0.0	0.5	1.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.8	3.3	5.7	46.9	38.5	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2021	3.7	26.4	29.8	24.2	9.5	5.5	0.7	0	0.4
Imports	2020	8.7	32.4	19.1	16.2	11.0	11.0	1.6	0	14.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	11.2	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	23.6	0	40	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.9	0	60	100	11.4	0	40	4.8	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	29.6	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	14.9	0	40	7.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	10.1	0	15	7.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	23.5	0	40	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	86.5	0	200	100	78.2	0	*200*	0.5	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.3	4.8	20	1.7	4.6
Fish & fish products	26.5	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	12.1	2.8	*46*	25.1	4.8
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	25.1	0	*35*	9.2	0
Chemicals	21.4	1.0	40	100	11.3	1.0	30	10.3	2.3
Wood, paper, etc.	23.4	0	40	100	13.8	1.4	30	2.0	0.8
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.8	0	30	3.5	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.2	0	40	100	12.8	0.6	30	1.3	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.8	30	100	6.7	8.2	30	8.0	16.2
Electrical machinery	20.7	22.1	40	100	10.4	23.3	30	6.8	52.5
Transport equipment	29.2	0	60	99.2	21.5	1.5	80	6.0	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	12.3	8.0	80	2.9	13.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	471	7	10	36.3	47.0	47.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	13	9	13	4.1	0.8	0.5	96.1	99.5
3. European Union	2020	5	9	17	9.0	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	3	11	20	28.8	22.0	20.4	97.9	98.1
5. Australia	2020	2	12	25	2.0	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2020	202	16	39	11.8	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	72	21	78	8.2	2.9	1.7	49.1	89.5
3. European Union	2020	57	31	154	5.9	7.6	7.6	99.9	100.0
4. China	2020	16	20	38	6.2	6.7	6.4	99.1	94.8
5. Türkiye	2020	14	1	3	4.5	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0

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New Zealand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.5	5.8	10.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	1.9	1.4	2.0
Trade weighted average	2020	2.3	2.2	2.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	36.4	4.9	31.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	2.8	12.3	16.2	10.6	2.2	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2021	72.4	27.6	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2020	48.8	51.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	6.9	8.5	2.9	20.8	11.1	0.2	0.0	3.6
MFN applied	2021	65.1	29.0	5.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2020	62.1	32.9	4.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	6.8	47.7	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.7	40.2
Dairy products	10.0	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.6	41.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.5	54.1	35	100	1.1	77.8	5	1.7	76.7
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	1.0	32.5
Cereals & preparations	9.2	41.9	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	3.4	22.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	1.8	83.6	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	2.0	96.1
Sugars and confectionery	3.5	66.2	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.9	40.4
Beverages & tobacco	12.9	19.0	*61*	100	3.1	36.8	*5*	1.6	34.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	79.1	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.6	50.9
Fish & fish products	1.4	89.5	22	100	0.3	93.5	5	0.6	81.9
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	9.4	47.1
Petroleum	3.8	79.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	8.3	99.3
Chemicals	4.3	72.8	*179*	100	0.7	86.1	10	12.3	58.4
Wood, paper, etc.	5.2	69.7	*128*	100	1.3	73.7	10	4.6	62.2
Textiles	10.7	35.0	45	100	1.9	66.6	*45*	2.8	19.6
Clothing	38.5	0.2	*149*	100	9.7	1.2	10	2.7	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.7	25.7	45	100	3.2	46.4	10	2.0	26.0
Non-electrical machinery	14.5	30.3	35	100	2.9	42.7	5	14.4	50.9
Electrical machinery	9.9	48.7	45	100	2.0	59.6	10	9.4	70.3
Transport equipment	16.0	33.2	55	100	3.2	43.9	10	13.5	82.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.0	53.4	43	100	1.3	72.8	10	6.4	66.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	5,275	5	16	12.9	11.8	11.4	95.7	99.0
2. United States of America	2020	2,623	14	33	4.7	4.4	0.0	35.7	17.8
3. Australia	2020	2,454	18	65	1.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	1,669	15	42	14.8	18.8	0.0	14.9	14.1
5. Japan	2020	1,605	15	47	33.2	24.5	6.7	49.0	60.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	2,950	13	27	5.4	0.7	0.7	97.5	98.7
2. Australia	2020	2,336	51	459	3.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	1,292	44	274	3.1	0.5	0.0	49.4	85.1
4. Japan	2020	893	17	48	1.6	1.3	1.0	94.9	92.4
5. European Union	2020	877	45	290	4.5	2.1	0.0	21.8	65.7

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Nicaragua

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.6	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.7	10.6	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	6.8	14.0	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	4.8	1.0	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2021	27.2	12.4	12.1	42.8	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2020	21.2	7.7	3.7	57.4	0.0	7.5	2.1	0.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0.1	0	0	91.4	6.4	0	0
MFN applied	2021	55.2	11.0	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	55.3	13.6	9.4	21.7	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.7	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.4	15.2
Dairy products	66.4	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.6	4.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.5	19.6	30	1.2	12.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	60	100	10.1	37.2	60	10.3	30.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	2.8	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.5	9.2
Beverages & tobacco	45.0	0	75	100	13.1	7.6	40	1.6	8.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.1	42.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	16.4
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.3	15	13.3	56.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	11.7	92.4
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.3	15	21.9	48.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	60	100	6.0	46.8	15	6.1	36.0
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.3	15	3.0	18.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.7	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.9	0	60	100	7.7	24.5	15	2.2	8.2
Non-electrical machinery	37.9	4.9	40	100	1.2	90.0	15	6.5	80.5
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.7	40	100	2.3	79.2	15	6.8	64.6
Transport equipment	46.1	0	60	100	4.0	50.6	15	4.6	14.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.1	4.9	60	100	6.5	45.2	15	3.1	66.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	1,002	12	22	6.7	7.6	6.0	93.8	94.3
2. El Salvador	2020	381	10	19	16.7	30.7	30.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	262	9	10	11.1	9.3	3.5	88.0	83.6
4. Costa Rica	2020	114	14	25	14.3	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
5. Guatemala	2020	106	10	21	11.3	14.2	14.2	98.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,572	7	33	7.4	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2020	292	2	2	19.6	7.4	4.5	39.6	88.2
3. Switzerland	2020	114	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	53.2	99.2
4. European Union	2020	94	9	19	5.8	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2020	87	2	4	9.0	17.3	17.3	95.8	99.9

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Niger

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.6	38.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5
Trade weighted average	2020	11.0	14.9	9.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	3.0	0.9	2.1

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	96.9
	Non-Ag	96.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.6	0.8	23.5	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	8.3	49.7	0	28.0	14.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	3.8	69.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	14.4	39.0	19.1	0	26.1	1.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.2	0	35	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	77.0	0	200	100	17.8	0	35	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	19.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.4	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	45.3	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.5	11.6	2.0	20	10.4	4.5
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	1.9	0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.4	7.2	4.8	35	12.0	71.4
Wood, paper, etc.	48.3	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20	1.4	16.0
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.1	0.3	35	2.6	24.4
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	50	72.1	12.3	1.3	20	0.7	8.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.8	50	100	6.8	0	20	8.4	0
Electrical machinery	10.6	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.0	2.3
Transport equipment	23.0	0.3	50	100	8.3	2.3	20	15.0	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	13.6	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	243	1	1	20.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana		11	2	3	16.1	33.3	33.3	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire		9	1	1	16.6	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
4. India	2020	4	2	3	22.9	29.1	28.1	42.9	95.5
5. European Union	2020	3	2	3	8.3	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,744	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.5	100.0
2. Canada	2020	125	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mali		109	1	2	15.4	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2020	98	1	1	15.1	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	15	11	16	3.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

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Nigeria

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.5	150.0	49.6	Binding coverage:	Total	19.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	6.7
Trade weighted average	2020	8.5	9.1	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	53.0	6.9	46.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	60.5	28.2	0	10.6	0.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	9.4	43.3	33.2	0	14.1	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	17.2	0	35	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.6	0	35	6.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.4	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.6	0	20	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	70.0	0	150	3.8	16.0	0	20	2.5	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.6	2.0	20	7.4	7.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	14.7	4.9
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.4	7.2	4.8	35	17.1	32.7
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.4	11.2	4.6	20	2.9	31.0
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.7	1.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	6.7
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.1	6.8	0	20	18.6	0
Electrical machinery	43.8	0	45	1.6	11.2	0.4	20	7.0	2.5
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.3	20	11.0	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	70	13.5	14.2	2.1	20	3.2	3.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	526	4	6	10.5	0.7	0.3	24.9	91.0
2. Viet Nam	2020	207	2	3	9.5	6.8	0.0	21.4	0.6
3. Japan	2020	110	1	1	9.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
4. Türkiye	2020	106	2	2	24.0	4.9	0.0	17.9	52.3
5. India	2020	93	5	7	37.3	16.2	0.0	5.9	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	12,341	2	3	5.0	0.1	0.0	68.1	99.0
2. India	2020	5,580	1	2	10.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
3. China	2020	2,829	3	8	4.9	0.7	0.0	23.9	85.1
4. South Africa	2020	2,136	1	1	15.7	0.0	0.0	43.3	99.9
5. United States of America	2020	1,423	2	6	4.8	0.2	0.2	86.7	99.8

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North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.1	6.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.7	13.0	5.7
Trade weighted average	2020	6.1	19.7	4.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	8.7	0.9	7.8

WTO member since		2003
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.6	16.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	18.7	2.0	0	9.0
MFN applied	2021	37.1	13.7	8.3	9.7	10.6	18.6	1.9	0	9.2
Imports	2020	14.6	10.6	8.4	6.5	29.6	23.9	5.9	0	36.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.7	18.2	18.5	15.2	8.3	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2021	45.0	16.4	16.6	13.9	8.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2020	50.5	20.2	15.0	10.1	4.3	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	12.1	20.7	35	100	12.1	20.6	35	1.8	1.6
Dairy products	20.1	0	*50*	100	20.0	0.2	*50*	0.7	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.3	17.2	*65*	100	19.9	19.7	*65*	1.5	5.9
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	*34*	100	14.1	20.8	*34*	1.0	11.0
Cereals & preparations	16.8	9.9	*68*	100	16.4	14.7	*68*	2.5	7.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.7	*35*	100	2.3	72.9	*35*	1.1	67.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.1	11.8	30	100	5.4	29.4	30	0.5	7.9
Beverages & tobacco	27.1	22.4	60	100	28.1	24.5	60	1.0	17.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.4	40.0
Fish & fish products	2.1	88.0	27	100	1.7	90.4	27	0.3	96.2
Minerals & metals	5.5	48.4	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	31.1	82.4
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.5	9.0	25	4.1	0.1
Chemicals	3.4	38.0	25	100	3.1	43.3	25	15.1	34.5
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.0	18	100	2.8	76.6	18	3.9	52.0
Textiles	8.9	11.6	25	100	7.8	28.1	25	5.7	10.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.7	20.2	25	1.9	9.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.0	47.9	16	100	3.6	61.9	16	6.9	55.0
Electrical machinery	7.3	40.9	25	100	7.5	34.6	25	10.7	29.1
Transport equipment	6.9	26.5	20	100	6.3	29.3	20	4.6	19.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	34.3	25	100	6.9	34.7	25	4.3	82.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	350	20	76	16.1	13.8	12.8	83.3	90.8
2. Serbia	2020	70	16	44	21.0	23.8	23.1	99.1	97.3
3. Russian Federation	2020	53	10	22	9.1	6.1	1.3	4.5	8.4
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	32	12	36	16.7	26.4	26.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	24	10	18	3.9	2.8	2.7	82.5	95.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	4,469	33	143	4.5	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	239	7	13	5.6	3.6	0.0	15.3	6.2
3. Serbia	2020	168	36	145	9.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	132	12	20	7.7	2.1	1.7	52.2	97.5
5. Türkiye	2020	115	21	33	5.7	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0

Norway

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.2	138.4	2.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.9	39.9	0.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	2.7	23.7	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		30.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	80.7	8.1	72.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		48.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.1	19.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.3	43.5	66.2
MFN applied	2021	51.7	3.0	2.6	3.5	5.1	9.2	10.9	11.7	43.4
Imports	2020	46.6	1.1	1.2	5.4	8.0	4.6	13.7	3.7	47.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		53.1	24.7	12.3	9.9	0	0	0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied	2021	95.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2020	96.3	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.6	0	0	0.0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	332.5	12.6	*556*	100	124.5	13.3	555	0.3	2.7
Dairy products	328.0	0	*453*	100	121.0	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	88.2	18.5	*606*	100	19.0	63.5	249	2.1	68.5
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	*474*	100	2.7	79.2	*41*	0.6	58.3
Cereals & preparations	236.4	11.4	*549*	100	41.2	20.9	427	2.2	9.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.0	30.5	*363*	100	25.7	45.1	*206*	1.2	35.2
Sugars and confectionery	76.9	21.8	*369*	100	14.0	38.7	*89*	0.2	38.2
Beverages & tobacco	43.3	60.4	*424*	100	13.4	85.2	*198*	2.0	89.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	51.0	57.1	*> 1000*	100	19.8	80.0	*> 1000*	1.1	31.8
Fish & fish products	1.6	98.5	*344*	100	0.5	99.4	*220*	1.6	69.4
Minerals & metals	0.8	79.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	72.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Textiles	7.0	16.2	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.9	89.4
Clothing	11.0	0	14	100	7.8	16.5	11	2.7	4.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.6	59.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.6	34.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.5	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	100.0
Transport equipment	3.2	34.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	50.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	557	28	131	15.2	6.9	3.6	32.2	68.1
2. United States of America	2020	126	7	15	6.0	4.0	0.0	28.1	15.2
3. Russian Federation	2020	84	3	3	11.0	5.2	0.0	2.4	1.0
4. Iceland	2020	46	7	16	9.9	48.2	0.8	94.9	14.0
5. Japan	2020	27	7	9	39.2	16.2	0.0	29.5	12.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	36,375	52	480	4.7	2.3	1.8	94.5	84.4
2. United States of America	2020	3,614	37	182	2.5	0.6	0.0	52.2	73.3
3. Korea, Republic of	2020	1,533	19	71	6.9	8.2	7.7	99.7	95.1
4. Japan	2020	1,440	19	56	1.6	3.5	0.0	69.3	30.7
5. Canada	2020	860	30	124	2.3	3.4	3.3	99.9	99.1

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Oman

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		14.0	28.0	11.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.6	11.5	4.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	9.6	6.8	72.2	0.1	1.6	2.8	7.0	0
MFN applied	2021	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	6.1	1.1	2.8
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	6.3	22.4	59.1	5.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.4	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100		
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.4	0	100	100	5.6	33.6	100		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100		
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100		
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100		
Beverages & tobacco	99.3	0	200	100	64.2	0.7	*200*		
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100		
Fish & fish products	18.9	0	20	100	3.6	28.1	5		
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.5	11.3	15	100	4.4	11.5	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.8	1.9	15	100	4.8	5.0	5		
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.9	15	100	6.9	0	100		
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	12.1	15	100	4.5	9.5	5		
Electrical machinery	10.0	31.9	15	100	3.7	26.3	5		
Transport equipment	11.9	3.8	15	100	4.1	17.4	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	226	12	38	5.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	200	11	24	17.4	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2020	108	17	50	5.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2020	37	10	22	8.3	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	36	12	33	6.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	19,625	2	6	4.5	0.8	0.0	28.5	86.0
2. India	2020	3,072	13	28	10.6	4.1	0.0	2.9	1.1
3. Korea, Republic of	2020	2,177	3	4	6.2	2.9	0.0	15.6	4.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,609	27	83	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2020	1,463	2	3	1.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.6

Pakistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total	98.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.2	13.4	10.9		Non-Ag	98.9
Trade weighted average	2020	9.6	7.2	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	45.3	8.4	37.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2021	2.4	33.9	2.2	14.4	44.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	4.4
Imports	2020	16.2	29.0	26.3	17.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	27.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2021	27.6	15.2	0	14.1	40.5	2.4	0.3	0	0.1
Imports	2020	22.6	32.7	0	25.2	15.2	2.0	2.3	0	4.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0	*200*	2.7	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	2.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	7.7	0	20	7.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	43.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	6.6	40.0	11	2.9	99.8
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.3	11.8	20	0.9	7.6
Fish & fish products	66.4	0	100	100	14.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	10.2	31.2	35	19.6	27.3
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.3	7.6	20	14.3	0.0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	5.9	50.1	20	15.6	31.8
Wood, paper, etc.	58.1	0	75	100	12.4	28.7	35	1.9	33.8
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.1	1.9	35	4.2	4.0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.5	0	75	100	13.0	31.0	35	1.3	33.6
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	5.3	59.1	35	8.7	48.6
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	12.1	25.9	35	9.7	21.6
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	62.9	24.3	2.3	100	3.8	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.1	2.1	35	2.2	2.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	566	14	30	13.4	14.3	6.8	67.9	49.7
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	407	17	36	6.5	3.5	0.0	32.7	83.8
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	315	13	31	10.4	19.3	0.0	26.9	60.1
4. China	2020	197	1	2	13.0	48.0	0.2	48.9	0.9
5. United States of America	2020	155	13	24	4.8	2.3	1.9	72.0	67.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	5,782	27	216	4.9	9.8	9.8	99.4	99.7
2. United States of America	2020	3,705	22	131	6.8	9.8	0.5	50.5	17.3
3. China	2020	1,097	15	51	6.4	2.3	2.1	62.0	97.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	502	48	258	4.7	3.5	0.0	6.1	30.8
5. Canada	2020	278	24	135	5.6	11.4	0.9	58.5	29.5

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Palau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.0	10.5	3.0		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	71.8	23.5	0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	2.7	3.0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	8.0	89.6	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0	0.0	2.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	69.4	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.4	87.5	3		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.6	99.5	*108*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.3	56.4	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					144.4	36.5	*> 1000*		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					1.7	43.4	3		
Fish & fish products					0.2	94.6	3		
Minerals & metals					2.7	11.6	3		
Petroleum					2.8	0	*4*		
Chemicals					3.3	0.5	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.9	2.5	3		
Textiles					3.0	1.0	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	0	*34*		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					8.1	0	*355*		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0.8	*5*		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	0	1	1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2020	0	1	1	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Maldives	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2020	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2020	4	1	1	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2020	1	5	5	1.7	0.4	0.0	72.2	93.2
4. United States of America	2020	0	4	6	0.5	0.1	0.0	88.9	98.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	0	4	4	3.0	0.2	0.0	55.6	95.9

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Panama

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.6	27.4	21.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.1	12.1	4.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	8.3	6.0	5.6	8.5	67.0	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	2021	29.3	9.7	15.5	37.1	1.2	3.8	2.6	0.7	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.6	3.9	20.4	6.1	3.2	61.3	0.2	0	0.2
MFN applied	2021	61.2	9.3	16.2	13.1	0	0.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.8	11.8	260		
Dairy products	39.1	0	156	100	38.6	2.4	155		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0.5	81	100	10.6	25.9	81		
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	20.6	2.1	81		
Cereals & preparations	24.7	0	90	100	11.6	36.8	90		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	30	100	7.9	31.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.4	144		
Beverages & tobacco	29.0	0	90	100	12.2	8.7	30		
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	26.0	0.9	30	100	4.1	57.5	15		
Fish & fish products	19.1	0	60	100	10.9	12.9	15		
Minerals & metals	26.8	2.5	81	100	3.8	63.5	81		
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	3.9	54.8	30		
Chemicals	6.0	10.0	30	100	1.2	82.5	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	27.8	0.4	30	100	6.6	42.9	15		
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	2.5	75.6	15		
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.6	2.0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.9	0	30	100	7.0	25.5	15		
Non-electrical machinery	24.6	5.0	30	100	1.3	83.4	15		
Electrical machinery	19.9	20.2	30	100	2.5	71.0	15		
Transport equipment	22.7	0	30	100	3.3	65.2	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.7	5.0	30	100	6.8	37.9	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	328	4	7	7.9	16.3	6.0	82.1	16.6
2. United States of America	2020	59	7	10	3.6	19.9	0.6	95.7	60.9
3. Guatemala	2020	35	13	33	13.2	14.3	13.7	82.2	91.3
4. Costa Rica	2020	24	9	19	11.5	15.3	13.8	93.3	70.2
5. Switzerland	2020	23	2	3	5.7	6.7	6.7	70.0	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	609	1	1	4.8	0.1	0.0	27.6	96.4
2. Guatemala	2020	583	42	320	6.5	5.8	5.8	99.9	100.0
3. European Union	2020	529	17	26	4.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	269	4	4	6.7	0.1	0.0	16.6	98.3
5. Japan	2020	196	2	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	73.5	99.0

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Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		32.7	44.1	30.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.2	13.0	2.8
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.3	0.3	17.7	5.9	38.0	36.0	0.7	6.7
MFN applied	2021	46.7	1.1	8.5	20.6	10.9	9.4	1.6	1.2	6.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	29.4	0.0	56.6	14.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2021	81.3	0.3	5.7	8.5	3.3	0.8	0	0	0.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.6	0	*63*	100	7.6	56.3	*63*		
Dairy products	21.3	0	45	100	8.3	66.7	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.6	0	100	100	20.3	18.0	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	18.1	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	*183*	100	5.2	64.5	*29*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	55	100	5.4	74.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.9	48.5	30		
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	*180*	100	46.4	19.3	*180*		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	55	100	4.4	66.0	25		
Fish & fish products	54.4	0	55	100	14.4	3.3	25		
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.3	91.1	30		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.2	94.0	*5*		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.8	94.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	57.6	0	100	100	8.6	41.3	50		
Textiles	27.6	0	75	100	1.3	87.7	15		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.4	23.5	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	2.4	80.7	15		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	15		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.4	0	75	100	0.3	97.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	1.4	89.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	419	3	5	6.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2020	121	2	4	3.8	1.1	0.0	62.5	78.6
3. United States of America	2020	74	2	3	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2020	30	3	3	6.4	5.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
5. India	2020	30	2	3	44.2	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	2,375	4	7	2.2	0.9	0.0	68.5	73.2
2. Australia	2020	2,353	2	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2020	2,091	2	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.5
4. Chinese Taipei	2020	671	1	2	9.3	0.0	0.0	58.8	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	534	2	5	5.5	1.6	0.0	33.3	48.1

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Paraguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.4	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.6	10.0	9.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	6.4	12.3	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	9.9	1.0	8.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.6	3.4	2.1	90.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	7.4	7.1	57.2	14.5	13.2	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2020	18.5	3.4	20.4	17.5	40.2	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.4	1.6	2.4	92.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	17.6	18.1	18.8	16.2	28.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	38.8	19.8	16.4	12.8	11.7	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.3	10.6
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	10.0	5.5	25	0.9	1.0
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	11.8	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.0	0	35	100	10.4	14.8	20	2.7	31.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.0	0	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.5	16.9
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.9	20	3.2	21.8
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	1.3	10.9
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.2	0	35	100	9.4	7.6	22	13.1	39.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	11.6	95.1
Chemicals	33.7	0	35	100	6.9	4.2	35	16.6	19.3
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	9.8	5.2	25	2.4	20.3
Textiles	33.1	0	35	100	16.2	2.2	26	2.8	29.9
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.5	0.5	25	0.9	9.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	12.9	1.6	25	2.8	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.3	0	35	100	1.9	83.7	20	11.4	76.7
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.1	26.5	22	17.9	5.7
Transport equipment	30.5	0	35	100	6.3	55.4	30	8.8	40.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.1	0	35	100	10.6	22.1	20	2.1	45.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2020	1,890	1	1	10.8	8.1	8.1	98.1	100.0
2. Brazil	2020	934	8	16	10.6	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2020	738	3	6	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2020	551	2	5	33.3	22.6	5.7	6.8	49.3
5. European Union	2020	405	12	21	16.0	8.4	0.0	17.3	69.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2020	583	29	72	19.6	20.3	20.3	99.7	99.4
2. Argentina	2020	328	16	23	19.3	4.3	4.3	99.5	100.0
3. European Union	2020	69	14	25	3.9	0.7	0.0	23.2	84.8
4. Chile	2020	48	12	21	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	42	10	28	5.1	3.1	2.6	75.7	97.3

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Peru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		29.6	30.8	29.4
Simple average MFN applied	2021	2.4	2.8	2.3
Trade weighted average	2020	1.9	1.3	2.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	36.0	5.1	30.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2021	55.2	0	42.6	2.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	80.0	0	19.1	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0	0	0	97.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	70.6	0	18.2	11.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	71.3	0	22.1	6.6	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.5	22.3
Dairy products	36.3	0	68	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	35.4	11	1.0	17.2
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.3	64.0
Cereals & preparations	34.5	0	68	100	1.9	67.5	6	5.8	92.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	3.3	97.0
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.5	83.2
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	14.0	6	0.6	1.8
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.2	0.0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.8	6	1.0	98.2
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.8	99.9
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	12.3	89.7
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.1	82.0	6	16.0	60.2
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.6	56.3	6	3.4	37.4
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.5	11	4.5	11.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	66.2	11	2.9	53.4
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	4.9	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	14.3	93.8
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.8	30	100	1.2	79.5	6	9.7	77.9
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.4	6	7.7	56.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.4	5.3	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	4.2	62.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,849	12	45	3.9	4.9	4.3	95.8	98.7
2. European Union	2020	2,772	17	50	14.0	7.3	6.5	78.3	88.1
3. Canada	2020	364	8	28	2.7	0.4	0.4	99.4	100.0
4. Colombia	2020	258	12	22	13.9	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
5. Ecuador	2020	248	15	36	17.2	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	17,019	3	8	5.6	0.2	0.2	92.4	99.4
2. European Union	2020	2,976	22	50	5.0	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	2,668	59	330	6.2	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	2,619	4	9	8.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2020	2,367	5	7	6.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

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Philippines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		25.9	35.4	23.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.1	9.9	5.5
Trade weighted average	2020	5.3	12.0	4.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	95.2	13.2	82.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	66.8
	Non-Ag	61.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.8	5.3	0.7	8.5	81.7	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	3.7	45.3	28.4	9.4	3.2	9.6	0.4	0	0
Imports	2020	18.4	27.7	32.4	5.0	0.7	15.5	0.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.0	8.2	0.3	26.4	24.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	14.3	48.2	23.6	12.2	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2020	50.0	24.4	14.3	6.1	0.7	4.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.7	6.5	45	1.2	0.4
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.8	8.7	7	1.2	6.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.1	0	60	100	9.6	1.1	40	1.2	0.1
Coffee, tea	41.2	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	10.1	10.0	50	4.9	21.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.5	0	60	100	5.4	4.8	15	2.3	46.4
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.8	0	50	100	3.6	2.4	35	0.8	40.5
Fish & fish products	26.7	0	50	4.0	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	2.2
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.2	50	34.8	4.5	7.9	20	13.6	24.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	6.2	100.0
Chemicals	19.9	0.2	50	75.1	3.6	2.7	30	10.6	10.0
Wood, paper, etc.	24.3	0	50	41.3	6.3	10.7	30	2.9	2.2
Textiles	27.0	0	50	97.1	9.1	0.3	20	1.7	0.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	50	35.8	6.7	1.3	20	1.2	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	19.3	7.3	50	74.3	1.7	57.9	15	10.2	61.9
Electrical machinery	20.3	30.6	50	64.0	2.8	44.6	30	28.1	85.2
Transport equipment	18.9	0	50	37.5	9.8	8.2	30	7.0	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.3	7.9	50	53.5	4.3	25.9	15	3.5	50.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	1,016	4	8	12.7	20.0	17.4	64.3	84.6
2. United States of America	2020	973	11	27	9.6	4.9	0.5	68.4	70.0
3. European Union	2020	732	12	22	13.1	6.8	6.3	76.6	97.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	460	9	18	33.9	30.1	10.5	62.8	34.8
5. Malaysia	2020	228	11	22	13.7	45.8	44.9	93.5	82.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	20,446	5	55	5.6	0.7	0.7	95.5	99.6
2. United States of America	2020	9,849	37	271	4.4	2.4	1.3	74.9	93.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2020	9,097	4	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2020	7,709	39	226	3.5	1.0	0.9	97.6	99.4
5. Singapore	2020	6,773	7	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Qatar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		15.7	25.5	14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.1	8.0	4.6
Trade weighted average	2020	4.2	5.0	4.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	24.2	3.0	21.2

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.5	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2021	23.4	70.9	0	0	0	0	4.3	0	0
Imports	2020	46.1	51.5	0	0	0	0	2.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0.3	15.8	63.5	14.7	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.4	91.3	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	19.0	81.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	3.1	36.5	5	3.0	58.2
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	5.6	33.6	100	2.8	68.8
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.7	27.9
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.0	46.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	13.7
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.2	56.1
Beverages & tobacco	100.5	0	200	100	53.5	0.7	100	0.6	0.1
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.8	11.0	100	0.8	39.1
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	54.1
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	16.3	5.1
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.4	5	12.2	29.9
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.5	5.2
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.1	2.7
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.5	5	20.1	12.5
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.7	26.1	20	8.9	51.7
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.1	18.0	5	12.8	28.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.5	9.0	5	5.8	16.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kuwait, the State of	2020	4	4	7	4.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2020	4	2	2	15.3	3.3	0.0	23.1	74.1
3. European Union	2020	3	7	9	10.5	3.0	0.0	24.6	48.6
4. Morocco	2020	1	1	1	19.0	3.4	3.3	80.0	99.0
5. Malaysia	2020	1	2	2	5.0	9.4	0.0	50.0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	9,169	1	3	1.2	0.1	0.0	70.0	97.6
2. China	2020	8,942	4	10	5.3	2.0	0.0	16.5	61.9
3. India	2020	7,930	7	12	9.2	3.8	0.0	5.9	0.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	7,562	2	4	6.1	2.8	0.0	21.4	7.5
5. European Union	2020	3,537	6	9	4.3	0.6	0.0	22.4	88.1

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Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.6	10.8	7.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.6	9.7	6.1
Trade weighted average	2020	5.3	9.5	4.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	222.1	27.6	194.5

WTO member since		2012
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	43.4	21.7	24.2	3.9	0.9	2.8	0.0	22.9
MFN applied	2021	10.3	39.7	20.1	22.5	4.5	1.1	1.8	0.0	24.0
Imports	2020	17.8	32.8	16.7	24.8	1.3	5.0	1.6	0.0	42.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.3	30.2	14.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
MFN applied	2021	16.7	42.8	29.2	10.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
Imports	2020	32.8	34.5	23.5	8.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.2	7.4	80	100	18.4	17.5	80	0.8	8.5
Dairy products	15.0	0	*35*	100	14.8	0	*35*	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	*22*	100	7.9	5.8	*22*	3.8	7.5
Coffee, tea	6.4	4.2	13	100	5.4	29.2	13	1.2	49.3
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	*75*	100	9.5	3.6	*74*	1.2	10.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.6	18.1	*15*	1.4	68.6
Sugars and confectionery	12.8	0	*55*	100	11.6	0	*45*	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	17.9	0	*106*	100	17.3	4.2	*106*	1.8	3.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.8	9.4	10	0.9	4.9
Fish & fish products	7.8	0	*121*	100	7.0	2.1	*121*	0.9	6.9
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.3	8.0	20	10.1	14.5
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.5	0.2
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	4.6	10.4	10	16.7	17.1
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	*16*	100	7.9	5.8	*16*	2.6	3.8
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	1.0	18	2.7	1.2
Clothing	8.7	0	*23*	100	7.6	0	*23*	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.2	0	15	100	5.7	11.5	15	3.1	5.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	8.0	15	100	2.7	66.2	15	19.2	66.2
Electrical machinery	6.1	23.8	*17*	100	4.5	43.9	*17*	13.6	63.5
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	7.9	12.0	20	9.4	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	8.0	20	100	7.2	21.8	20	5.7	46.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2020	3,074	7	15	30.7	34.1	0.0	15.9	12.0
2. China	2020	2,294	9	21	13.2	9.8	0.0	1.9	0.8
3. Kazakhstan	2020	2,027	24	156	11.4	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	1,987	24	68	13.3	3.6	0.0	16.0	69.1
5. Belarus	2020	1,335	24	143	14.7	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	79,960	35	215	4.4	0.6	0.0	22.8	88.1
2. China	2020	64,135	17	65	5.6	1.3	0.0	14.5	71.5
3. United States of America	2020	17,082	18	69	3.3	0.4	0.0	46.7	42.7
4. Belarus	2020	14,560	59	985	6.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2020	11,264	63	1,228	5.3	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0

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Rwanda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.4	20.0	11.2
Trade weighted average	2020	17.5	36.9	13.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	3.5	0.6	3.0

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	15.5	0	16.2	0	64.5	0.8	3.0	0	0.9
Imports	2020	2.8	0	15.7	0	36.4	16.1	29.0	0	27.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	43.3	0	20.2	0	35.9	0.4	0.0	0	0.8
Imports	2020	44.5	0	7.5	0	46.4	0.8	0.7	0	4.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	51.0
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	25	0.8	2.0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	4.8
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	23.2	11.4	*75*	7.5	0.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	4.0	4.5
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	26.0	0	*80*	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	10.7	39.0	25	0.3	50.5
Fish & fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	24.8	0.3	25	1.1	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.6	38.8	*27*	34.2	11.6
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	9.0	96.4
Chemicals	93.2	1.2	100	100	3.5	80.1	25	10.6	65.7
Wood, paper, etc.	94.9	0	100	100	13.5	28.6	25	2.4	15.2
Textiles	64.2	0	100	100	19.5	7.4	*100*	2.8	10.7
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.8	0	100	100	12.1	28.2	25	1.6	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.1	76.2	25	6.6	78.1
Electrical machinery	98.1	0.4	100	100	8.0	54.4	35	8.3	83.3
Transport equipment	94.2	0	100	100	5.8	59.6	25	3.7	72.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	14.5	32.3	25	3.0	76.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	43	5	7	8.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2020	29	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2020	27	3	4	2.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2020	19	6	9	26.4	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2020	4	1	2	2.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	592	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.8
2. Türkiye	2020	54	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	36	1	2	3.9	0.1	0.1	93.3	100.0
4. Thailand	2020	27	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	7	9	23	4.2	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0

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Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		76.5	108.8	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total	95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2020	9.2	13.2	8.6		Non-Ag	95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	78.0	19.8	0
MFN applied	2020	38.6	19.3	1.3	7.0	16.1	17.5	0.3	0	1.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	94.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2020	25.9	46.3	2.8	5.5	17.7	1.6	0.2	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100	14.7	46.5	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.6	33.3	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.1	0	250	100	14.9	29.7	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	13.9	22.9	25		
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100	11.5	40.6	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8	11.0	58.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	21.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	112.3	0	192	100	25.8	10.4	97		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100	7.8	49.0	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	16.2	14.8	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.4	27.9	25		
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	7.1	34.7	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.1	28.9	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	10.0	18.3	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.3	26.6	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.3	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.0	42.5	25		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.3	44.2	25		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.2	6.4	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	11.6	35.2	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100	13.9	18.2	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2	3	3	4.9	0.9	0.0	66.7	93.6
2. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	1	1	2	53.6	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2019	1	1	2	56.2	47.8	47.8	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2020	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2019	1	1	2	37.9	60.6	60.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	37	3	10	2.0	0.8	0.8	97.8	100.0
2. European Union	2020	6	2	7	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2020	2	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0
4. Canada	2020	1	2	4	3.5	0.1	0.1	89.5	100.0
5. China	2020	1	2	2	3.0	3.7	0.0	40.0	7.1

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Saint Lucia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		64.6	114.6	56.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.2	17.2	7.9
Trade weighted average	2019	14.2	20.9	11.9
Imports in billion US$	2019	0.6	0.2	0.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.8
	Non-Ag	99.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.7	62.8	36.5	0
MFN applied	2021	28.5	22.7	1.5	3.6	12.0	31.0	0.7	0	0.4
Imports	2019	28.0	7.2	0.8	1.0	35.4	23.3	4.4	0	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.5	3.8	5.5	0
MFN applied	2021	43.9	25.9	3.0	4.0	17.9	5.0	0.2	0	0
Imports	2019	23.9	8.7	17.3	7.4	33.9	8.8	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.5	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	5.1	78.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.5	62.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.3	11.2	40	3.4	11.4
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	14.3	37.6	100	5.9	16.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.3	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	0.9	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	11.8	40	0.9	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	121.8	0	182	100	31.4	5.8	100	5.2	1.3
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.2	44.9	100	1.1	20.0
Fish & fish products	121.3	0	130	95.5	31.3	11.1	40	1.7	21.4
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	10.4	38.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	15.3	0.3
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	22.6	50	10.2	12.5
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.3	34.7	25	6.5	11.8
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.7	5.3
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	1.7	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	50	8.2	73.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	6.5	53.1
Transport equipment	59.0	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	7.5	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.8	0	206	100	11.9	38.9	70	3.6	29.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Dominica	2019	4	3	5	32.6	44.3	44.3	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2020	4	5	8	31.1	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	2	4	5	2.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	2	6	10	31.0	36.0	36.0	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2020	2	1	2	73.8	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2019	25	1	1	16.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2020	6	6	7	12.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	5	8	13	0.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2020	4	5	5	13.9	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2019	3	30	92	12.9	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0

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Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		65.0	114.7	56.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.0	17.4	8.9		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2019	13.7	19.6	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2019	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.6	36.8	0
MFN applied	2021	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.2	27.8	0.8	0	0
Imports	2019	25.3	17.3	2.9	1.3	34.7	11.9	6.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.4	4.8	5.4	0
MFN applied	2021	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0	0
Imports	2019	6.5	29.5	23.2	10.3	24.5	6.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.7	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	5.6	39.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.2	34.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.2	7.6
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	15.1	14.9	100	9.9	37.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	126.2	0	175	98.8	18.9	18.3	40	1.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.4	0	182	100	29.8	0	100	4.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	38.6
Fish & fish products	123.5	0	130	93.3	28.8	16.0	40	0.7	41.7
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.2	30	12.1	11.8
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	10.7	0.0
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	9.9	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	64.4	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	8.7	6.2
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.8	0.2
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	9.1	11.1
Electrical machinery	55.6	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	6.9	0.1
Transport equipment	60.5	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	5.4	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.0	4.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Barbados	2020	6	6	11	35.3	39.8	39.8	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2019	4	3	3	30.8	42.5	42.5	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2019	4	4	6	32.1	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2019	4	2	2	50.8	98.3	98.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	0	4	7	0.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jordan	2020	62	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. India	2020	12	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2020	8	3	4	3.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2020	5	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	5	7	11	1.4	0.5	0.0	90.9	95.8

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Samoa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		21.3	26.8	20.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.3	15.0	10.7
Trade weighted average	2020	8.6	11.4	7.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	0.3	0.1	0.2

WTO member since		2012
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.5	4.6	17.2	32.3	44.3	0.8	0.3	3.4
MFN applied	2021	5.0	3.7	39.2	1.6	46.3	3.0	0.8	0.3	3.5
Imports	2020	26.9	2.4	38.7	0.0	30.1	1.8	0.1	0	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	4.8	44.2	28.9	21.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.6	0.8	71.9	0.0	24.7	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	33.0	0.8	54.4	0	11.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	12.4	17.0	20	8.6	5.2
Dairy products	12.9	0	20	100	5.2	19.0	8	3.8	58.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	17.1	2.4	20	2.0	20.9
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	15.0	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	24.4	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	8.6	37.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.6	78.3
Beverages & tobacco	42.4	0	*182*	100	38.5	0	*182*	1.1	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0	0
Other agricultural products	24.1	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	28.5	0	35	100	18.9	4.2	20	2.4	72.0
Minerals & metals	21.8	0	30	100	8.8	2.8	20	11.3	1.4
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100	9.3	6.7	50	12.5	95.9
Chemicals	16.1	0	30	100	8.4	4.6	20	10.5	26.7
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	0	30	100	9.5	0.2	20	7.8	6.1
Textiles	15.8	0	30	100	8.7	0.2	20	1.4	5.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	19.9	0.3	20	1.0	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.7	0.2	20	7.3	1.0
Electrical machinery	21.2	0	30	100	13.0	0	20	5.8	0
Transport equipment	22.8	0	30	100	8.5	30.3	20	7.2	88.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.3	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2020	4	6	8	2.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	3	4	4	3.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2020	1	5	10	3.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	1	1	1	8.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Senegal	2020	19	2	2	10.2	19.1	0.0	16.0	0.3
2. Indonesia	2020	5	14	33	7.2	5.5	0.0	11.8	7.6
3. Brazil	2020	2	8	11	13.5	9.8	0.0	7.4	29.7
4. New Zealand	2020	2	11	19	5.0	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2020	1	7	12	3.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0

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Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.4	17.8	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.3	10.7	5.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	5.4	9.5	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	125.6	20.4	105.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	5.4	32.8	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.9
MFN applied	2021	22.5	55.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	0.1	0.2	1.1	9.8
Imports	2020	41.5	36.8	6.7	4.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	5.5	33.5	52.6	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2021	8.5	76.2	4.8	9.6	0.4	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2020	22.2	64.9	4.7	8.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.4	0.5	25	100	6.5	36.6	20	2.1	33.3
Dairy products	11.2	0	25	100	12.0	0	25	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	40	100	3.5	33.1	40	2.8	54.0
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.9	46.2
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	7.1	28.3	25	5.0	55.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	0	15	100	5.2	3.6	12	1.2	35.8
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	5.7	29.4	15	0.6	61.3
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0.7	*> 1000*	100	116.8	0.7	*> 1000*	0.9	0.0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	1.3	47.0
Fish & fish products	9.5	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.5	31.5
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	7.8	2.5	20	14.1	6.8
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.5	0	10	3.0	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	15	100	4.6	11.5	7	13.3	42.7
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.7	4.9	20	3.7	3.8
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.9	0.2	15	2.1	3.6
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.1	0.3	15	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.7	15	100	5.1	10.1	15	12.6	20.9
Electrical machinery	8.1	35.9	15	100	4.7	27.4	15	10.1	61.6
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.7	17.4	15	14.9	13.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	13.2	15	100	4.8	8.8	15	5.0	13.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	788	15	51	6.2	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2020	577	17	63	3.6	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2020	376	12	31	17.7	17.3	17.1	98.5	99.2
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	268	14	67	3.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	77	9	13	12.5	4.1	0.0	14.1	3.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	45,146	5	22	5.9	1.6	0.0	11.1	70.8
2. Japan	2020	18,417	1	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	54.1	99.3
3. India	2020	16,164	9	24	9.3	1.7	0.0	5.9	0.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	15,980	3	4	6.5	2.9	0.0	14.5	4.9
5. European Union	2020	15,745	11	32	4.4	1.0	0.0	20.9	83.4

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Senegal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5
Trade weighted average	2020	9.8	13.6	8.6
Imports in billion US$	2020	7.8	1.8	6.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	1.2	0	98.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	33.7	33.4	0	19.6	13.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	16.2	31.5	31.8	0	20.3	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.5	0	30	100	17.2	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.8	0	35	2.0	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	13.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.4	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	2.0	20	13.4	15.4
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	20.5	27.6
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.8	35	10.3	35.4
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	4.6	20	2.9	4.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.2	5.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.2	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	8.5	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.7	10.4
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.3	2.3	20	6.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	3.0	0.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	253	1	1	13.3	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2020	111	9	24	13.2	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
3. Mali		49	13	22	18.9	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2020	42	4	4	21.6	7.0	6.2	87.5	97.1
5. Côte d'Ivoire		18	4	5	18.1	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali		1,087	5	8	14.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2020	486	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	359	4	4	6.8	4.9	4.9	94.2	99.0
4. European Union	2020	305	22	57	5.2	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2020	196	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Serbia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.4	13.9	6.3		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	7.0	19.3	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	22.9	2.2	20.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	2.9	35.1	11.2	7.8	24.0	19.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2020	0.1	17.3	12.2	10.3	22.2	37.8	0	0	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	1.1	60.7	25.3	4.3	8.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	1.4	65.5	19.8	6.9	6.3	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.9	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.0	0	30	2.4	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	30	1.8	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.7	0.2
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	18.9	0.7
Petroleum					2.1	7.7	10	5.1	6.1
Chemicals					3.1	1.5	30	18.0	3.1
Wood, paper, etc.					4.7	0	22	5.3	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	4.2	0.6
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.4	0	30	2.9	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	11.9	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	11.3	0.0
Transport equipment					5.5	5.2	20	6.5	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.7	6.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	1,683	24	143	15.6	11.1	9.4	91.2	97.2
2. Japan	2020	595	1	1	9.0	0.1	0.0	51.5	98.9
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	466	20	88	13.1	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2020	404	14	43	10.0	6.3	6.3	94.8	99.8
5. North Macedonia	2020	229	20	91	17.1	29.7	29.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	9,556	55	617	4.2	3.3	3.3	99.8	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	652	50	527	7.1	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2020	572	33	195	6.4	6.7	6.7	99.6	99.9
4. China	2020	505	14	46	5.8	3.3	0.0	17.3	11.8
5. North Macedonia	2020	448	44	351	7.7	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0

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Seychelles

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.8	17.2	8.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	2.4	6.7	1.7
Trade weighted average	2020	4.7	8.7	3.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	1.1	0.2	0.9

WTO member since		2015
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.3	0	19.4	0	47.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2021	79.9	0.4	0.5	7.8	6.7	2.9	0.4	1.4	3.8
Imports	2020	76.3	0.3	0.0	6.6	11.1	2.7	0.9	2.1	11.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	0	26.4	0	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	92.5	0.3	1.5	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2020	83.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	2.2	89.6	25	2.5	57.6
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.7	17.1	50	100	7.0	63.1	50	2.6	52.2
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.5	65.9
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	3.3	90.7	100	2.9	84.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	55.5	2.0	200	100	50.3	34.7	200	1.9	42.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.4	93.4	25	0.5	87.9
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.8	100	100	17.2	32.3	100	12.8	5.6
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.4	98.1	25	11.0	98.8
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	16.1	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	85.9	25	100	0.4	97.7	25	6.8	95.0
Wood, paper, etc.	13.2	27.4	50	100	0.8	96.8	50	5.0	99.0
Textiles	10.2	21.0	25	100	1.5	88.2	25	1.3	62.1
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	29.4	200	100	6.9	86.1	200	1.0	65.4
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	85.9	25	100	0.2	97.7	10	6.1	97.9
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.7	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	5.1	99.5
Transport equipment	9.6	47.0	25	100	0.5	98.1	25	14.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.8	96.4	50	2.3	98.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2020	2	1	1	2.1	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
2. Malaysia	2020	2	1	1	93.0	275.7	0.0	66.7	1.1
3. Australia	2020	1	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2020	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	1	4	7	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	237	6	10	5.3	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2020	86	1	4	3.0	3.4	0.0	15.4	2.3
3. Zambia	2020	73	1	2	16.3	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mauritius	2020	50	1	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2020	25	2	4	11.1	4.9	0.0	7.0	2.6

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Sierra Leone

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	46.7	0	80	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	48.9	0	50	100	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	49.5	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	47.7	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	48.9	0	80	100	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	53	2	2	14.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Guinea		5	5	5	16.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2020	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2020	3	2	4	15.0	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	2	5	5	3.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	185	2	3	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	165	2	4	4.6	0.0	0.0	99.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	30	14	43	3.1	0.2	0.2	97.6	99.3
4. Japan	2020	28	1	1	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2020	28	1	3	4.3	0.2	0.0	14.5	95.7

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Singapore

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.1	20.9	6.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	0.0	0.1	0.0
Trade weighted average	2020	0.0	0.7	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2020	325.8	13.1	312.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	72.0
	Non-Ag	67.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0.1	92.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.4	3.5
MFN applied	2021	99.9	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0	0.1
Imports	2020	98.7	0.4	0	0	0	0.0	0.8	0	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.4	3.0	*846*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	179.4	0	*> 1000*	100	1.4	98.0	*91*	1.0	94.6
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.7	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	16.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	32.8	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	3.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	3,271	1	1	4.8	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2020	627	7	12	2.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	558	20	69	8.2	23.1	10.6	92.7	90.4
4. Philippines	2020	484	10	25	9.4	3.9	3.9	99.4	100.0
5. Thailand	2020	482	7	13	26.6	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	28,428	23	150	5.7	1.8	1.6	96.3	96.0
2. United States of America	2020	24,444	17	125	2.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	16,900	45	451	6.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	16,695	29	211	4.5	1.6	0.9	83.5	85.5
5. India	2020	12,850	47	477	10.3	7.6	6.4	82.1	86.4

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Solomon Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		78.8	73.4	79.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.9	15.2	9.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	7.6	2.0	0.4	1.1	80.5	5.7	3.3
MFN applied	2021	0.5	14.2	81.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	2.4	3.8
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.1	3.4	0.9
MFN applied	2021	0.5	18.3	80.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0	0.3
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.8	0	110	100	8.5	0	10		
Dairy products	34.8	0	80	100	7.6	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	68.6	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	8.6	4.4	*150*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.4	0	80	100	9.3	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	8.5	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	96.3	0	*280*	100	98.5	0	*280*		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	66.8	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Fish & fish products	86.3	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	*11*		
Petroleum	3.4	0	*9*	100	7.6	0	10		
Chemicals	76.5	0	110	100	7.7	0	*110*		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0.2	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.5	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	10.6	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	89.9	0	*> 1000*	100	9.7	1.1	*13*		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	18	1	3	7.1	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2020	12	1	3	54.6	56.6	56.6	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	8	1	1	7.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.2
4. Philippines	2020	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2020	1	5	6	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	367	2	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	84.9	99.9
2. European Union	2020	59	1	1	6.7	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	34	1	2	4.3	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.2
4. Thailand	2020	16	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	11	1	3	5.9	1.0	1.0	90.0	100.0

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South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.8	8.8	7.6
Trade weighted average	2020	6.3	12.4	5.6
Imports in billion US$	2020	63.2	5.9	57.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
	Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	9.9	36.4	22.5	2.9	0
MFN applied	2021	46.1	11.3	13.6	6.3	15.7	6.0	0.8	0.2	13.7
Imports	2020	33.0	10.4	19.8	2.5	21.8	9.9	2.0	0.6	25.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2021	62.5	2.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2020	67.6	7.2	3.9	3.6	12.9	4.9	0	0.0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.2	60.4	82	0.9	57.6
Dairy products	92.3	0	96	100	6.9	23.8	*18*	0.3	2.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.1	35.3	*99*	0.8	31.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.1	45.8	25	0.6	31.6
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.8	39.8	*101*	2.6	40.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	1.6	5.7
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	19.9	58.8	*81*	0.6	16.9
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.1	8.4	*110*	1.0	6.7
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	4.2
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.6	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.1	79.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.0	30	0.5	70.8
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.0	62.1	30	10.7	71.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	13.6	62.3
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.1	84.5	30	15.8	81.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	4.5	73.8
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	17.1	18.7	*744*	3.0	12.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.1	1.9	45	2.4	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	2.7	17.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.5	90.6	30	14.2	92.5
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.5	68.2	25	11.0	76.6
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	7.6	25.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	4.7	89.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	2,559	19	83	13.6	12.7	6.6	61.9	42.6
2. China	2020	809	10	19	13.3	22.7	0.0	5.9	2.3
3. Botswana	2020	763	22	178	10.6	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2020	618	22	182	11.0	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2020	530	17	39	24.9	9.5	8.4	82.3	93.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	20,859	6	23	5.4	1.0	0.0	17.4	71.4
2. European Union	2020	16,356	40	152	4.4	3.4	3.4	99.8	99.1
3. United States of America	2020	10,691	27	73	3.2	0.5	0.5	93.2	99.9
4. India	2020	7,497	13	24	9.5	7.5	0.0	3.2	0.8
5. Japan	2020	5,574	7	15	1.4	0.1	0.0	86.0	98.7

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Sri Lanka

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		32.3	50.2	23.0	Binding coverage:	Total	40.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.9	17.0	4.2		Non-Ag	31.0
Trade weighted average	2020	6.4	21.1	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	15.6	2.3	13.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	95.8	3.5	0.0	3.0
MFN applied	2021	18.8	0.4	7.3	59.7	6.3	4.0	1.2	2.3	23.4
Imports	2020	28.5	0.3	3.7	30.6	7.2	25.7	2.9	1.1	47.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.6	6.9	0.2	6.5	8.9	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2021	70.3	0.1	6.8	22.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.4
Imports	2020	75.2	0.1	2.8	21.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	11.2	30.6	*50*	0.0	44.5
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	24.5	0	*60*	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.8	0	60	100	13.3	13.4	*39*	2.8	26.4
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	*60*	100	15.1	0	*29*	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	*60*	100	14.3	12.7	*60*	3.5	81.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	14.0	7.8	*43*	2.2	3.6
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	17.2	0	*31*	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.0	0	175	100	79.4	0	*175*	0.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	7.9	40.6	15	1.5	34.2
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.8	14.2	5.3	15	1.3	54.4
Minerals & metals	48.0	4.8	75	7.0	5.2	60.6	*19*	16.6	79.4
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	11.5	29.9	*42*	10.1	37.4
Chemicals	10.7	0	60	6.5	1.7	87.6	30	12.6	83.4
Wood, paper, etc.	33.9	1.8	60	19.5	7.6	47.4	15	3.3	64.7
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.8	1.3	91.0	*59*	15.1	97.3
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.4	9.3	32.0	15	2.0	39.8
Non-electrical machinery	7.6	0	60	14.4	1.6	90.3	*147*	8.0	90.6
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	*60*	13.5	4.3	64.6	*73*	8.0	71.1
Transport equipment	35.0	0	45	12.1	5.9	63.3	*69*	4.5	49.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0	100	19.6	5.8	57.4	15	2.6	79.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	405	13	43	14.2	5.3	5.1	68.9	99.0
2. India	2020	287	11	21	50.7	51.9	48.3	74.6	66.3
3. United States of America	2020	193	13	28	2.8	1.2	1.1	83.9	97.8
4. Russian Federation	2020	133	2	4	6.8	3.3	0.8	6.4	70.4
5. Japan	2020	83	8	14	9.7	4.0	0.6	47.5	47.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,347	24	119	6.4	12.0	0.7	57.4	32.3
2. European Union	2020	2,023	30	172	5.4	8.5	8.5	99.8	100.0
3. India	2020	356	48	220	12.7	12.9	11.4	80.7	78.2
4. Canada	2020	237	17	90	6.5	13.5	0.2	52.9	19.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	197	11	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Sudan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	21.6	30.7	20.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	4.8	4.9	6.4	0	24.5	59.4	0	0	0.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	8.5	21.2	21.5	0	14.2	34.5	0	0	1.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.7	4.5	40		
Dairy products					38.7	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.2	1.9	40		
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					23.7	11.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					22.6	4.8	40		
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					26.0	9.1	40		
Fish & fish products					39.5	0.2	40		
Minerals & metals					23.4	2.8	40		
Petroleum					8.7	9.5	10		
Chemicals					7.7	5.0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					26.1	0.1	40		
Textiles					27.4	0.6	40		
Clothing					40.0	0	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.					26.4	0	40		
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	47.8	40		
Electrical machinery					16.1	3.0	40		
Transport equipment					16.9	14.8	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.3	10.6	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	771	4	5	10.8	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	240	5	7	5.4	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. India	2020	155	2	4	23.6	30.2	20.7	90.9	68.3
4. European Union	2020	104	3	4	19.2	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2020	86	2	2	40.6	4.1	0.0	21.9	65.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,773	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	214	1	1	6.8	0.1	0.1	90.0	99.7
3. European Union	2020	156	4	4	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	56	2	2	5.1	0.4	0.4	97.7	100.0
5. Indonesia	2020	40	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	35.3	100.0

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Suriname

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.1	19.9	16.3	Binding coverage:	Total	27.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.4	18.5	9.2		Non-Ag	15.7
Trade weighted average	2019	12.2	22.2	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2019	1.2	0.2	1.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	10.0	35.1	2.9	4.0	18.6	29.5	0	0	0
Imports	2019	6.6	13.3	8.9	1.4	43.2	26.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.3	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2021	3.7	67.8	3.2	4.2	18.3	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	2019	2.0	53.1	13.3	9.1	17.0	5.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	21.6	8.4	40	2.0	0
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.8	4.8	40	2.2	10.8
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	20.0	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	40	4.3	4.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.1	0.6	20	98.8	18.9	19.0	40	1.4	2.5
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.0	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.0	20	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.8	69.6
Fish & fish products	22.4	0	25	9.4	30.0	11.2	40	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40	9.4	2.5
Petroleum	21.7	0	*34*	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	6.1	3.1
Chemicals	7.0	63.3	30	3.5	6.6	3.3	30	11.4	6.9
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	2.0	9.6	5.1	20	3.8	3.5
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.6	7.3	0.2	25	1.0	1.1
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	19.8	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.9	2.5	25	2.6	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.7	5.5	30	25.8	0.4
Electrical machinery	18.0	0	20	21.5	9.5	1.2	30	6.5	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.5	8.7	8.8	35	13.1	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.6	12.7	3.6	40	3.7	2.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	26	11	22	17.2	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2020	20	2	4	22.9	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2020	4	1	2	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Guyana	2020	3	9	19	36.6	27.4	27.3	98.2	99.5
5. Brazil	2020	3	1	1	12.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2020	1,118	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	704	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	99.9
3. United States of America	2020	172	2	9	2.3	0.0	0.0	89.7	99.9
4. European Union	2020	95	8	21	4.2	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2020	89	5	5	14.9	19.5	19.5	99.3	100.0

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Switzerland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.6	42.6	1.9
Simple average MFN applied	2021	5.6	32.4	1.3
Trade weighted average	2020	1.7	22.1	0.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	291.8	13.4	278.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		20.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.7	23.6	9.4	4.4	6.7	9.2	12.3	12.6	78.3
MFN applied	2021	29.7	28.6	8.5	4.3	5.3	5.8	8.5	8.9	70.3
Imports	2020	19.4	29.4	16.4	11.5	6.6	5.6	7.1	4.0	80.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.3	67.6	7.0	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0	77.4
MFN applied	2021	31.6	62.2	4.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0	0	68.4
Imports	2020	61.0	34.9	3.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0	39.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	90.3	14.9	*> 1000*	100	98.4	14.9	*> 1000*	0.3	2.4
Dairy products	168.1	0	*992*	100	165.0	0	*987*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	22.6	21.0	*995*	100	17.1	26.4	*995*	1.2	18.6
Coffee, tea	9.2	26.4	*662*	100	4.6	36.1	*240*	0.5	57.5
Cereals & preparations	45.8	6.0	*883*	100	22.0	8.8	*336*	0.8	3.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	66.9	9.8	*284*	100	23.5	38.1	*187*	0.2	31.1
Sugars and confectionery	25.5	2.9	*107*	100	6.8	32.3	*107*	0.1	25.8
Beverages & tobacco	26.7	8.1	*375*	100	23.9	14.5	*375*	0.9	10.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	52.9	*363*	100	7.4	61.9	*363*	0.4	37.3
Fish & fish products	0.5	71.9	*24*	100	0.2	80.4	*18*	0.3	76.8
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.3	*29*	98.9	1.3	14.9	*29*	41.4	74.6
Petroleum	1.8	0	*2*	16.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	34.9	*43*	100	0.9	35.6	*43*	20.0	75.7
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	18.3	*35*	100	3.6	18.3	*35*	3.1	37.3
Textiles	6.0	1.6	*62*	100	1.8	65.5	*35*	1.4	11.6
Clothing	3.5	0	*19*	100	3.5	0	*19*	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.3	3.9	*12*	100	1.3	3.9	*12*	1.5	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	23.5	*7*	100	0.5	23.5	*7*	6.5	37.2
Electrical machinery	0.5	33.9	*7*	100	0.5	33.9	*7*	5.0	55.6
Transport equipment	2.0	7.2	*14*	100	1.5	11.0	*13*	6.3	6.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	30.3	*17*	100	1.0	30.3	*17*	5.9	63.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	5,175	33	443	15.7	11.5	9.0	33.8	86.2
2. United States of America	2020	1,446	9	11	5.1	2.1	0.0	26.7	38.1
3. Japan	2020	494	9	12	25.0	6.8	4.4	41.2	84.8
4. Canada	2020	337	7	10	14.5	21.2	4.0	77.9	91.8
5. Russian Federation	2020	286	13	24	10.0	9.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	109,563	65	969	4.3	1.9	1.9	98.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	66,969	31	307	3.8	0.6	0.0	39.6	88.2
3. India	2020	18,034	9	28	9.8	12.1	0.0	4.2	0.6
4. China	2020	17,622	32	295	6.0	3.2	1.6	59.3	56.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	7,637	16	55	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Syrian Arab Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2020	10.8	12.9	10.4		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	0	37.0	25.4	0	21.2	16.4	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2020	0	49.9	26.1	0	7.4	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.5	0	30		
Dairy products					11.7	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					19.2	0	30		
Coffee, tea					14.0	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					12.2	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					6.2	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					27.1	0	30		
Cotton					1.0	0	1		
Other agricultural products					6.0	0	30		
Fish & fish products					11.3	0	30		
Minerals & metals					9.8	0	30		
Petroleum					18.1	0	30		
Chemicals					4.1	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					10.4	0	30		
Textiles					11.0	0	30		
Clothing					30.1	0	80		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.3	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery					5.3	0	50		
Electrical machinery					8.8	0	30		
Transport equipment					22.3	0	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.1	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2020	192	5	10	23.3	27.8	0.0	15.4	18.1
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	164	13	73	6.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	50	19	87	15.3	6.1	2.5	23.3	59.9
4. Jordan	2020	40	9	23	17.6	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2020	39	15	55	21.1	50.6	43.3	95.7	89.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Lebanese Republic	2020	63	38	113	8.3	15.2	9.8	89.8	75.7
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	38	44	180	6.7	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2020	18	1	1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2020	15	34	187	5.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2020	13	9	13	4.0	3.7	0.0	10.9	28.8

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Chinese Taipei

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.9	18.6	5.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	6.6	17.6	4.8
Trade weighted average	2020	2.1	10.4	1.7
Imports in billion US$	2020	270.7	12.3	258.4

WTO member since		2002
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		24.0	15.0	12.5	10.9	25.6	7.8	1.3	2.9	6.5
MFN applied	2021	25.2	14.3	12.9	11.3	24.8	7.9	1.4	2.2	6.3
Imports	2020	34.1	13.1	21.0	7.7	16.1	6.3	0.9	0.8	11.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	37.8	19.6	7.5	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
MFN applied	2021	32.2	38.5	17.7	7.3	3.7	0.5	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2020	75.5	16.0	4.2	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.3	3.2	45	0.6	0.3
Dairy products	17.1	0	*86*	100	17.1	0	*86*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.9	9.3	*> 1000*	100	24.9	9.9	*> 1000*	0.6	9.1
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	*35*	100	8.5	41.7	*35*	0.2	45.1
Cereals & preparations	29.8	6.0	*398*	100	29.6	11.0	*398*	1.2	29.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.0	55.7	338	100	15.9	55.7	338	0.6	86.4
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	0.1
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	17.3	40	100	15.8	17.3	40	0.6	52.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	58.8	500	100	3.6	61.5	500	0.4	47.8
Fish & fish products	19.2	3.8	*161*	100	19.1	3.6	*86*	0.6	11.8
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.7	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	15.5	83.2
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	6.7	97.0
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	25.8	20	12.0	45.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.1	13	100	0.4	94.5	13	1.6	93.3
Textiles	7.5	3.2	13	100	7.3	3.3	13	1.0	4.0
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.1	14.1	10	0.9	8.4
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	28.3	20	100	3.0	27.5	18	15.4	72.7
Electrical machinery	3.5	36.2	15	100	3.3	36.1	15	30.0	91.1
Transport equipment	7.9	26.8	30	100	8.1	26.2	30	4.3	21.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.0	39.6	10	100	2.9	39.8	10	6.7	90.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	623	16	45	12.0	13.2	0.1	8.0	1.4
2. United States of America	2020	539	17	61	5.2	3.8	0.0	28.2	36.8
3. Japan	2020	366	23	73	17.3	10.3	0.0	19.5	42.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2020	284	22	94	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2020	199	10	17	18.3	5.4	0.0	11.8	59.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	221,207	30	166	6.1	1.1	0.3	24.3	80.8
2. Hong Kong, China	2020	71,548	9	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	57,637	52	623	3.7	1.3	0.0	42.5	69.4
4. Singapore	2020	36,159	13	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	29,707	57	736	4.4	1.7	0.0	21.0	60.9

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Tajikistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		8.0	11.1	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	8.0	10.9	7.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	6.4	8.0	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	3.1	0.8	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	37.3	23.3	31.4	6.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	3.0
MFN applied	2021	0.7	40.6	20.7	30.6	6.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	2.8
Imports	2020	0.1	69.5	11.1	13.1	5.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		14.4	25.8	43.5	9.1	6.5	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	13.0	26.7	43.9	9.4	6.5	0.5	0	0	0.2
Imports	2020	7.3	53.8	34.3	2.9	1.6	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100	9.0	4.3	15	1.5	1.1
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100	12.6	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	12.9	0	23	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100	9.8	0.7	20	12.0	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100	6.9	0	20	4.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.2	0	15	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.8	0	*290*	100	30.2	0	*290*	1.5	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100	6.4	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	6.3	0	13	100	6.1	0	13	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.3	1.9	15	22.1	1.4
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100	4.1	0	10	8.9	0
Chemicals	3.9	36.5	20	100	4.1	33.2	20	12.0	9.6
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.4	20	100	7.7	4.7	20	6.1	0.5
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100	11.2	3.0	30	2.3	3.5
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	19.3	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.3	30	100	9.1	3.8	15	0.9	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.6	10	100	5.3	21.0	10	7.0	30.4
Electrical machinery	5.2	34.0	10	100	5.4	29.5	10	3.8	33.3
Transport equipment	7.9	6.4	15	100	7.5	8.1	15	7.2	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.3	15	100	8.2	14.5	15	3.0	12.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2020	60	1	1	17.4	0.1	0.0	15.4	99.7
2. Russian Federation	2020	25	3	8	5.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2020	14	4	10	7.7	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
4. Uzbekistan	2020	13	2	2	9.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2020	13	1	1	15.6	19.9	0.0	20.0	49.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2020	779	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	80.4	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2020	85	1	2	5.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	83	3	4	4.3	0.5	0.0	31.3	91.2
4. Uzbekistan	2020	82	7	12	6.5	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	81	4	5	4.4	7.2	0.6	67.3	0.6

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Tanzania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.1	21.7	11.8
Trade weighted average	2020	9.7	33.1	7.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	8.5	0.7	7.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.1
	Non-Ag	0.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2021	14.1	0	15.9	0	55.8	10.8	3.1	0	1.1
Imports	2020	7.0	0	30.2	0	20.0	31.9	1.5	0	10.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2021	41.5	0	19.7	0.1	37.9	0.8	0.0	0	1.3
Imports	2020	51.0	0	24.2	0.0	21.6	3.2	0.1	0	2.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.2	7.7	35	0.1	47.2
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	23.5	8.7	35	0.2	13.8
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	25.8	12.5	35	0.0	0.8
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.7	9.2	*75*	3.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	16.1	12.0	35	2.7	10.1
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	35.5	0	*100*	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	26.0	0	60	0.7	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	11.2	38.2	35	0.4	64.6
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.3	37.1	*36*	17.5	55.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	14.5	40.5
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.3	3.6	79.4	25	18.5	78.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.6	28.3	25	2.4	20.9
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	20.6	7.4	50	3.5	7.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.9	21.1	25	2.6	6.8
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.1	76.0	25	11.4	70.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	7.8	48.8
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	7.1	59.3	25	9.7	18.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.9	31.2	*90*	3.0	70.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2020	333	6	8	30.9	21.5	20.0	63.4	96.0
2. European Union	2020	278	9	18	7.4	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2020	179	2	3	18.0	6.3	0.0	27.3	10.9
4. China	2020	179	3	4	8.9	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2020	121	3	6	5.3	1.5	0.0	17.4	72.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	836	1	1	4.2	0.1	0.0	16.3	98.3
2. Switzerland	2020	785	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2020	637	3	4	16.8	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
4. India	2020	602	4	5	8.6	7.1	6.8	92.3	94.3
5. European Union	2020	443	4	9	5.4	1.2	1.2	99.9	100.0

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Thailand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.0	39.0	25.7	Binding coverage:	Total	75.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.5	31.2	8.4		Non-Ag	71.5
Trade weighted average	2020	7.1	37.5	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	206.1	13.5	192.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.0	74.0	12.3	3.2	44.0
MFN applied	2021	12.3	10.3	4.2	0.1	7.8	47.6	11.0	2.6	27.9
Imports	2020	13.1	15.7	6.9	0.0	4.6	24.3	23.1	9.6	16.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	13.3	48.7	0.4	0.1	14.9
MFN applied	2021	40.9	22.3	16.7	0.1	5.0	14.4	0.5	0.1	6.4
Imports	2020	55.3	16.0	21.1	0.0	2.0	4.8	0.7	0.1	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.3	13.6	*76*	100	29.0	9.2	50	0.1	16.5
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	37.5	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	48.7	0	*980*	100	40.5	4.3	*180*	1.3	0.8
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	43.9	12.5	90	0.2	1.8
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	23.8	12.2	73	1.6	29.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	33.6	0.2	146	1.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	41.1	5.9	94	0.1	9.4
Beverages & tobacco	51.7	2.1	*123*	100	51.1	2.0	*123*	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.3	0	226	100	10.8	38.1	226	0.9	28.2
Fish & fish products	11.4	0	*166*	96.0	8.2	36.9	*166*	1.7	75.5
Minerals & metals	24.7	0.1	*34*	51.8	5.0	47.2	*34*	20.6	54.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.4	19.8	10	10.2	83.9
Chemicals	30.6	0.2	*244*	61.2	2.6	67.4	30	11.8	35.3
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	*50*	86.6	5.8	32.8	20	1.9	29.9
Textiles	28.4	0	*61*	94.2	18.6	2.9	*83*	1.9	2.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.7	0	*49*	54.1	11.3	10.9	30	1.7	18.6
Non-electrical machinery	20.3	6.3	30	89.4	3.0	65.2	30	12.4	60.2
Electrical machinery	19.7	28.5	30	72.5	6.6	40.8	30	18.9	65.7
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.8	22.8	32.2	80	4.9	16.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	6.7	30	69.1	7.5	34.2	30	6.9	68.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2020	3,506	20	49	16.2	15.4	3.1	62.0	26.9
2. United States of America	2020	2,759	15	54	5.8	2.7	1.5	68.7	64.3
3. European Union	2020	1,779	23	75	14.7	19.3	0.0	10.6	16.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2020	1,516	14	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2020	1,450	14	31	21.9	38.1	36.3	98.2	63.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	34,578	51	432	4.3	1.8	1.1	73.7	93.8
2. China	2020	33,703	32	203	6.2	2.4	1.2	94.7	92.1
3. Japan	2020	19,754	53	509	3.3	1.2	1.1	98.1	99.2
4. European Union	2020	18,191	57	552	4.7	2.3	0.0	20.1	52.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	12,482	23	108	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Timor-Leste

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	2.5	2.5	2.5		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	0	99.6	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	0	99.1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.6	0	10		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	5		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	5		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	0	10		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	10		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2020	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	4	1	2	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2020	2	3	5	5.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2020	1	2	3	18.0	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	1	1	1	13.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2020	45	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2020	27	1	1	7.8	3.0	0.0	94.7	0.1
3. Japan	2020	17	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	0	5	11	2.8	1.9	1.8	93.8	99.6
5. European Union	2020	0	9	22	3.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

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Togo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	12.1	15.8	11.5
Trade weighted average	2020	11.4	17.4	10.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	2.1	0.3	1.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.6
	Non-Ag	0.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2021	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	17.4	33.5	0	36.5	12.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2020	10.5	33.7	28.3	0	25.6	1.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.6	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.2	0	35	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	2.0	20	14.6	8.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	11.4	0.0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	17.0	34.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	4.6	20	2.6	7.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	6.5	12.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	1.8	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	7.4	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	6.2	11.5
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.3	20	11.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	3.2	1.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	178	2	2	15.3	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2020	107	3	4	18.4	22.1	20.2	81.8	93.7
3. European Union	2020	65	10	13	10.2	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Benin	2020	46	12	23	18.8	27.7	27.7	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2020	42	3	3	7.0	4.2	0.0	40.0	23.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Angola	2019	449	1	1	3.8	2.0	0.0	44.7	0.0
2. India	2020	194	6	7	5.4	2.8	2.7	88.9	97.4
3. Benin	2020	173	25	59	15.2	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2020	133	9	13	15.5	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana		56	14	31	14.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0

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Tonga

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.7	7.9	11.1		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	47.2	0	4.0	45.1	3.7	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	53.1	46.9	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	16.5	14.7	0.1	61.5	7.2	0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.2	0	20	100	0.9	93.7	15		
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	7.9	45.2	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	6.6	58.8	20		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	12.7	16.7	20		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	12.6	16.7	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	10.4	19.3	20		
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	8.4	44.1	15		
Beverages & tobacco	17.9	0	20	100	4.2	71.8	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.1	27.6	20		
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	20	100	0.9	95.0	20		
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.1	12.8	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20		
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.0	12.7	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	11.9	22.0	20		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.4	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.7	0	20	100	13.6	19.5	20		
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.9	20		
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	8.9	11.4	20		
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	6.8	24.6	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	20.9	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2020	2	6	13	1.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2020	1	2	2	38.5	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Australia	2020	1	2	6	2.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	1	2	5	5.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Samoa	2020	0	3	3	9.6	10.1	0.0	20.0	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2	5	10	2.7	0.6	0.5	77.8	99.3
2. Hong Kong, China	2020	0	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2020	0	7	8	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2020	0	1	2	2.3	2.8	0.0	33.3	20.0

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Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.0	88.7	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	8.3	19.1	6.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	2.4	0.3	3.2	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied	2021	41.9	3.6	2.1	5.2	12.8	31.6	2.9	0	2.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.3	11.3	0	0
MFN applied	2021	69.5	0.2	3.0	4.2	17.3	5.7	0.0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100	25.1	11.9	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.9	13.5	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.3	3.3	156	100	22.2	33.6	40		
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40		
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100	11.9	52.3	*100*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100	16.0	57.1	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.1	35.3	40		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	52.4	7.1	*100*		
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100	6.1	81.6	40		
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.4	11.3	40		
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100	3.6	80.7	30		
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100	7.2	74.0	30		
Chemicals	50.3	0	100	100	2.5	84.9	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.9	1.8	70	100	7.1	57.9	20		
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100	3.0	84.4	30		
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100	7.0	62.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.6	30		
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100	6.8	65.0	30		
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100	6.1	74.4	68		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100	11.2	41.0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2020	77	7	18	21.7	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2020	56	13	33	27.2	32.7	32.3	95.0	97.6
3. Barbados	2020	47	14	48	37.1	45.4	45.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2020	38	9	16	3.9	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2019	21	11	29	25.1	32.6	32.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	2,447	5	11	2.1	0.6	0.6	99.2	100.0
2. European Union	2020	1,212	4	6	3.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2020	459	20	66	11.0	15.5	10.9	99.1	77.3
4. China	2020	418	3	3	4.8	4.0	0.0	17.9	22.7
5. Dominican Republic	2020	227	3	5	8.7	0.4	0.3	90.2	99.1

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Tunisia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total	58.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	51.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100					
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100					
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100					
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100					
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7					
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8					
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6					
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8					
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5					
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3					
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1					
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	496	15	36	14.8	20.5	2.4	32.7	26.1
2. United States of America	2020	294	2	3	5.1	1.2	1.1	82.8	98.1
3. Morocco	2020	81	4	8	27.3	33.6	33.6	97.7	99.9
4. Canada	2020	57	5	7	3.3	0.4	0.0	63.2	95.8
5. Indonesia	2020	23	1	1	7.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	8,625	54	425	4.8	4.7	4.7	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	255	34	172	7.4	5.2	1.4	52.7	76.5
3. China	2020	231	24	124	6.0	4.2	0.0	14.5	30.2
4. Switzerland	2020	195	20	141	2.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2020	129	32	108	5.9	4.3	4.3	99.9	100.0

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Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total	50.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.7	41.1	5.8		Non-Ag	43.0
Trade weighted average	2020	4.6	21.2	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	189.3	14.8	174.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2021	18.1	5.9	9.5	2.5	17.4	20.6	14.0	12.1	0.5
Imports	2020	33.1	2.7	13.0	4.6	11.1	32.4	1.0	2.1	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2021	23.8	36.3	27.6	6.2	0.7	4.7	0.7	0	0.6
Imports	2020	38.4	35.9	22.2	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	101.1	9.0	225	0.3	93.3
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	128.4	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.5	6.5	146	0.6	5.7
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.9	8.3	145	0.5	28.4
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	34.2	12.0	130	2.1	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	13.1	28.0	68	2.1	37.8
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	92.4	0	135	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.5	18.2	75	0.5	11.9
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	10.5	44.9	75	0.7	55.4
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	34.5	5.3	82	0.2	10.6
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	3.4	36.7	40	31.6	68.1
Petroleum	0.6	0	*1*	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	2.6	0
Chemicals	16.5	4.3	100	67.2	4.7	20.4	*17*	15.2	25.4
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	1.0	80.5	15	2.3	90.7
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	6.5	2.1	12	3.3	5.1
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	11.5	0	12	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	4.1	26.5	17	1.7	29.8
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	1.8	23.7	10	12.7	22.4
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	2.8	24.6	14	8.6	31.5
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	4.7	12.8	22	10.2	4.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	2.6	21.3	14	3.1	39.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	4,796	26	163	14.5	12.1	9.7	65.1	80.2
2. Russian Federation	2020	1,475	11	43	9.6	5.0	1.1	5.3	13.8
3. United States of America	2020	1,003	20	81	4.6	3.1	0.0	22.9	30.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	566	22	100	6.7	68.1	0.0	12.9	6.1
5. Ukraine	2020	458	10	30	9.3	4.5	0.0	13.9	55.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	66,078	64	1,182	4.4	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	9,501	58	534	4.9	2.9	0.0	36.3	50.4
3. Israel	2020	4,058	54	545	5.0	6.2	6.1	99.6	99.3
4. China	2020	4,047	46	291	6.3	4.2	0.0	9.9	20.2
5. Russian Federation	2020	3,582	53	766	6.4	5.9	0.1	17.2	16.7

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Uganda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		72.9	77.2	50.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	17.6	25.5	16.3
Trade weighted average	2020	14.8	27.4	13.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	8.2	1.0	7.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	16.6
	Non-Ag	3.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.9	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	14.9	0	16.3	0	48.7	2.5	17.6	0	1.2
Imports	2020	3.7	0	48.7	0	20.7	4.8	22.0	0	18.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2021	42.0	0	20.2	0	23.5	4.2	2.7	2.0	12.4
Imports	2020	39.3	0	15.7	0	38.2	4.3	0.2	0.4	3.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	44.8	7.7	60	0.1	41.6
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	56.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	23.9	8.7	60	0.7	4.2
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	35.2	12.5	60	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	26.7	9.2	*77*	4.1	0.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	12.6	19.3	60	3.7	2.4
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	38.2	0	*80*	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	28.1	0	60	0.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	11.4	38.2	60	1.0	24.8
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	8.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0.0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.8	38.1	*49*	32.4	14.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	35	11.3	48.9
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.0	3.6	80.4	35	15.0	78.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.8	15.3	28.1	60	2.0	5.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	59.8	8.2	*819*	3.4	7.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	17.5	0.8	35	0.7	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.9	13.0	21.1	35	1.8	14.5
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.1	76.2	25	7.3	82.7
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.4	11.8	34.1	35	4.8	46.0
Transport equipment	41.7	0	50	13.6	7.3	60.0	25	6.9	29.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	15.3	31.2	*90*	2.5	72.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	430	6	10	9.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2020	128	10	16	27.1	50.7	50.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2020	71	4	6	3.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2020	38	5	6	11.7	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2020	37	3	3	5.6	4.7	0.0	28.6	52.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,656	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	99.7
2. Kenya	2020	94	26	53	16.8	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	68	4	7	3.8	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2020	61	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2020	49	12	17	16.7	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0

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Ukraine

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.4	9.1	3.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	3.5	6.2	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Imports in billion US$	2020	54.1	5.8	48.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.2	19.7	26.7	16.6	23.9	0.9	0	0	1.0
MFN applied	2021	21.4	22.3	25.0	13.2	17.0	1.1	0	0	1.1
Imports	2020	34.6	19.9	31.0	10.5	3.1	0.8	0	0	9.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.0	17.9	41.9	5.6	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	44.3	28.3	22.0	5.2	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	55.7	16.5	25.9	1.8	0.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.5	24.8
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.6	10.3	20	100	9.7	20.6	20	2.4	48.0
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.3	40.3
Cereals & preparations	12.5	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.5	17.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.5	11.5	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.1	82.9
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	6.7	24.6	*35*	100	7.4	24.1	*35*	2.2	22.9
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	54.6
Other agricultural products	7.9	24.9	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.8	18.6
Fish & fish products	3.7	56.4	20	100	2.5	62.7	20	1.5	77.2
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.0	20	100	3.2	47.9	20	17.8	64.9
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.9	10	6.9	97.7
Chemicals	5.1	15.9	10	100	3.1	41.0	7	16.1	56.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.5	12	100	0.3	96.0	12	3.4	98.8
Textiles	4.1	33.1	13	100	3.8	36.2	13	3.5	18.4
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	1.3	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.5	25.6	25	2.8	8.9
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.9	12	100	2.1	51.2	10	11.4	66.5
Electrical machinery	5.4	32.4	25	100	3.7	41.3	25	10.1	52.3
Transport equipment	7.5	14.6	20	100	5.8	33.1	20	10.6	12.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.5	29.9	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	4.0	66.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	6,818	19	61	15.3	5.4	2.9	79.9	91.9
2. China	2020	3,817	4	7	13.1	28.6	0.0	1.7	0.2
3. India	2020	1,622	1	1	37.1	34.8	0.0	8.7	0.1
4. Türkiye	2020	998	6	17	26.5	19.7	0.1	17.6	46.6
5. Indonesia	2020	732	1	1	9.0	0.2	0.0	12.1	96.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	10,142	53	470	4.5	1.5	1.5	96.0	97.7
2. China	2020	4,448	6	12	5.7	0.6	0.0	12.1	79.1
3. Russian Federation	2020	3,584	47	432	6.2	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2020	1,518	21	56	5.0	10.5	0.6	69.6	36.2
5. United States of America	2020	1,034	34	136	5.0	1.0	0.5	67.9	93.8

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United Arab Emirates

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		14.5	25.6	12.7
Simple average MFN applied	2021	4.8	6.1	4.6
Trade weighted average	2020	3.5	10.9	2.9
Imports in billion US$	2020	213.8	16.6	197.2

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2021	23.4	67.9	0	0	0	0	0.3	1.0	8.7
Imports	2020	33.2	55.4	0	0	0	0	7.7	0	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	0.3	22.3	73.8	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.4	91.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2020	42.8	57.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	0.9	38.0
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	1.7	53.0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	31.2
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.5	44.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	6.1
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	66.8
Beverages & tobacco	116.6	0	200	100	52.2	0.7	*200*	1.0	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.6	51.0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	57.4
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	32.5	61.8
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	4.6	0
Chemicals	7.0	6.4	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	8.1	29.8
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	0	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	1.9	4.5
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.5	0.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.5	5.0	15	100	4.5	9.5	5	12.7	34.1
Electrical machinery	11.8	21.7	15	100	3.7	26.3	5	15.2	76.5
Transport equipment	13.9	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	8.2	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	6.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.0	16.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	1,170	21	86	8.5	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2020	476	3	4	14.6	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2020	393	16	42	43.9	22.4	0.0	4.4	3.1
4. Kuwait, the State of	2020	382	20	68	6.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2020	164	13	31	16.2	16.1	14.9	97.7	98.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2020	26,213	19	76	10.6	6.2	0.0	3.7	0.8
2. China	2020	20,061	8	19	5.7	2.1	0.0	14.2	61.7
3. Japan	2020	16,361	2	4	1.4	0.0	0.0	71.2	99.3
4. Switzerland	2020	10,114	1	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	9,169	38	148	4.3	0.8	0.0	22.1	83.4

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United Kingdom

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.3	12.5	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.9	10.0	3.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	4.1	14.5	3.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.4
Imports in billion US$	2020	623.0	63.6	559.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	10.0	18.4	13.5	10.8	10.9	3.4	0.5	33.2
MFN applied	2021	39.5	9.5	18.8	10.0	10.2	8.6	2.7	0.1	26.4
Imports	2020	14.7	9.8	30.1	12.7	11.0	12.2	4.5	0.0	40.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.7	33.3	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2021	54.6	18.2	19.1	6.6	1.4	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2020	52.0	24.4	17.1	5.2	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.9	28.4	*93*	100	16.5	28.4	*92*	1.4	7.3
Dairy products	40.7	0	*152*	100	37.7	0.2	*138*	0.6	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.4	19.7	*174*	100	7.7	32.2	*78*	2.5	7.2
Coffee, tea	6.1	27.1	*20*	100	5.6	31.3	*20*	0.8	23.0
Cereals & preparations	16.2	5.6	*56*	100	12.2	18.1	*40*	1.8	6.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.5	48.1	*83*	100	4.6	59.0	*83*	0.7	48.9
Sugars and confectionery	27.2	0	*96*	100	25.6	11.8	*96*	0.2	7.5
Beverages & tobacco	20.5	18.4	*144*	100	17.5	24.4	*143*	1.6	17.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.5	65.2	*331*	100	2.7	76.3	*65*	0.6	43.1
Fish & fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.5	25	0.7	6.0
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.4	12	100	0.8	82.5	12	24.0	83.7
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.3	4	4.0	90.9
Chemicals	4.6	21.6	*17*	100	3.0	40.8	7	11.8	50.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	81.3	12	100	0.6	87.5	10	4.1	84.3
Textiles	6.5	2.1	12	100	5.1	31.1	12	2.4	2.4
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.1	27.1	17	100	3.1	39.2	16	2.1	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	29.6	10	100	0.6	77.9	8	11.2	38.6
Electrical machinery	1.9	42.1	14	100	0.8	69.0	14	8.9	57.9
Transport equipment	4.5	16.7	22	100	3.2	52.7	18	10.8	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	36.6	10	100	0.8	62.8	4	6.0	59.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	15,976	30	500	18.0	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	2,045	19	54	5.6	1.9	0.0	30.8	73.8
3. China	2020	1,173	14	31	12.5	11.3	0.0	4.7	2.9
4. Singapore	2020	662	13	35	0.4	0.2	0.0	99.2	99.8
5. Australia	2020	504	16	46	1.9	3.6	0.0	63.3	29.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	148,072	73	1,869	4.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	43,970	53	756	3.9	1.2	0.0	40.7	62.2
3. China	2020	24,194	51	480	6.1	4.7	0.0	12.1	31.6
4. Switzerland	2020	16,359	34	231	1.5	0.2	0.2	99.5	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2020	9,113	30	148	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		3.3	4.5	3.2
Simple average MFN applied	2021	3.4	5.2	3.1
Trade weighted average	2020	2.3	4.5	2.1
Imports in billion US$	2020	2,232.8	143.2	2,089.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.7	45.4	11.9	4.5	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.4	42.0
MFN applied	2021	30.6	46.1	12.1	4.8	2.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	41.7
Imports	2020	35.4	42.1	15.5	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	39.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	25.0	16.7	4.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied	2021	50.0	25.3	16.6	4.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	3.1
Imports	2020	58.7	29.7	6.9	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.0	0	5.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	2.2	30.6	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.6	19.6
Dairy products	17.2	0.3	*85*	100	19.4	0.3	*85*	0.1	9.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.6	21.1	132	100	4.6	20.9	132	1.8	22.0
Coffee, tea	3.3	53.5	*55*	100	3.3	53.5	*55*	0.5	72.4
Cereals & preparations	3.2	20.1	*62*	100	3.1	20.1	*44*	1.0	30.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.9	25.8	164	100	7.2	25.9	164	0.4	28.7
Sugars and confectionery	13.6	2.7	*50*	100	14.9	2.7	*50*	0.2	6.1
Beverages & tobacco	14.0	26.6	350	100	18.1	25.0	350	1.3	51.1
Cotton	3.5	38.3	*17*	100	3.5	38.3	*17*	0.0	84.5
Other agricultural products	1.0	60.8	*55*	100	1.0	61.0	*55*	0.4	63.9
Fish & fish products	0.8	84.3	35	100	0.7	85.0	35	1.0	90.7
Minerals & metals	1.8	60.6	38	100	1.7	60.8	38	11.6	70.5
Petroleum	2.2	0	*8*	83.3	1.9	0	*8*	4.7	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.4	7	100	2.8	41.1	7	13.4	72.6
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	89.8	16	100	0.5	88.6	16	4.1	90.4
Textiles	8.0	14.9	*34*	100	7.9	15.0	*34*	2.6	11.6
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.1	6.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.8	39.6	*57*	100	3.9	38.3	*57*	2.4	18.6
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.6	10	100	1.2	65.1	10	15.8	81.4
Electrical machinery	1.4	56.7	15	100	1.4	56.9	15	14.4	73.5
Transport equipment	3.1	55.3	25	100	2.9	53.6	25	12.7	14.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.1	32	100	2.1	53.7	32	7.9	78.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2020	20,952	26	247	21.8	9.9	4.7	91.8	97.9
2. Mexico	2020	17,898	26	134	15.5	16.8	16.8	99.5	100.0
3. China	2020	16,744	17	42	13.3	12.4	0.0	5.5	6.9
4. Japan	2020	12,879	25	115	23.7	28.1	3.7	42.5	42.0
5. European Union	2020	10,633	26	133	14.5	4.6	0.0	14.2	41.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	188,300	63	1,226	4.5	1.5	0.0	23.0	68.2
2. China	2020	162,491	49	554	6.1	3.5	0.0	13.1	29.1
3. Canada	2020	150,122	60	1,262	2.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2020	137,672	58	1,035	4.7	2.5	2.5	97.0	99.7
5. Japan	2020	55,773	54	651	2.7	0.5	0.0	57.3	87.5

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Uruguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.1	31.1
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.3	10.0	10.3
Trade weighted average	2020	9.6	11.8	9.2
Imports in billion US$	2020	7.6	1.2	6.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2021	8.6	7.3	56.3	13.3	13.5	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	10.1	1.5	41.2	22.1	21.7	3.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	24.8	73.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	15.8	19.2	12.6	16.4	35.6	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2020	31.9	13.2	10.5	9.1	34.7	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	3.4	1.4
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.7	5.8	35	2.2	4.2
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.5	9.8
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	3.0	22.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.3	12.7	25	1.9	9.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.7	0	35	100	17.0	2.3	20	1.3	15.8
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.2	15.9
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.6	20	11.6	26.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	10.2	97.3
Chemicals	22.2	0	35	100	7.2	5.2	18	17.7	24.9
Wood, paper, etc.	27.5	0	35	100	9.7	8.9	18	4.3	20.7
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.4	35	2.0	4.4
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.4	2.7	35	2.5	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.2	64.4	20	10.0	41.7
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.0	24.0	20	7.9	9.5
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	9.1	39.0	23	9.1	15.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.0	20.8	20	5.1	37.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	1,823	4	7	12.1	8.6	0.0	2.9	1.1
2. Brazil	2020	743	12	25	11.2	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2020	432	10	23	14.0	32.7	0.0	14.1	18.0
4. United States of America	2020	404	8	15	4.8	11.1	0.0	28.3	11.9
5. Türkiye	2020	133	3	3	20.4	4.4	0.0	47.4	95.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	801	13	18	3.9	0.4	0.0	24.5	92.1
2. China	2020	741	7	12	4.9	1.1	0.0	22.5	90.4
3. Brazil	2020	368	26	55	15.5	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2020	305	27	69	15.5	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
5. Paraguay	2020	227	37	208	8.9	4.7	4.7	98.2	99.5

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Uzbekistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2021	7.4	11.2	6.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2020	4.5	7.5	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2020	20.0	2.3	17.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	29.4	14.2	19.2	4.7	24.5	6.9	0.9	0.1	21.0
Imports	2020	52.3	12.5	10.6	4.1	11.3	9.1	0.2	0.0	14.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	46.9	21.0	14.9	4.8	9.4	2.3	0.1	0.3	9.0
Imports	2020	56.4	19.4	13.7	2.5	3.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	7.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.9	33.1	15	1.1	80.6
Dairy products					10.1	28.6	*20*	0.2	16.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants					17.7	11.4	*38*	0.8	29.9
Coffee, tea					10.9	29.2	*30*	0.7	34.4
Cereals & preparations					11.5	30.2	*43*	4.4	71.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					4.0	42.2	20	2.5	33.4
Sugars and confectionery					10.6	23.5	*30*	1.3	31.8
Beverages & tobacco					29.8	0	*113*	0.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					2.8	55.1	20	0.3	72.6
Fish & fish products					6.2	0.8	15	0.1	1.8
Minerals & metals					5.2	49.9	30	16.2	54.8
Petroleum					0.4	96.2	10	3.7	97.2
Chemicals					2.5	77.5	*30*	14.4	70.0
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	51.1	20	4.9	52.8
Textiles					13.1	20.5	*900*	1.9	28.1
Clothing					28.0	0	*279*	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.2	16.9	*72*	1.7	33.6
Non-electrical machinery					1.8	79.4	*37*	24.0	82.2
Electrical machinery					6.3	20.0	*51*	5.9	8.4
Transport equipment					7.6	47.0	30	9.7	7.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	45.3	20	5.7	47.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2020	345	8	42	8.8	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2020	262	13	48	8.9	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	130	7	7	12.4	13.1	0.0	1.7	25.6
4. Tajikistan	2020	49	20	30	12.4	7.0	6.4	92.8	97.3
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2020	45	17	54	9.2	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	1,542	7	10	6.2	2.5	0.0	5.0	41.0
2. Russian Federation	2020	876	25	91	7.0	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2020	873	4	12	3.8	2.4	1.0	69.4	44.5
4. European Union	2020	674	13	20	4.9	1.1	0.4	59.9	82.3
5. Kazakhstan	2020	518	38	123	6.9	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0

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Vanuatu

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.2	16.7	7.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	10.8	20.8	13.5	8.6	17.3	27.6	1.3	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	28.7	24.4	16.6	25.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.3	0	55	100	19.5	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.1	0	65	100	14.8	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.8	0	65	100	22.7	7.1	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	38.8	0	65	100	7.5	31.9	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.6	0	40	100	6.6	14.5	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	36.2	4.0	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	38.9	0.4	65	100	10.7	13.2	30		
Fish & fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.5	2.0	30		
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.4	29.1	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	5.0	16.7	20		
Chemicals	33.5	9.3	65	100	5.2	35.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0.7	65	100	12.1	20.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	20		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.3	0	75	100	7.9	27.3	30		
Non-electrical machinery	37.0	5.8	60	100	3.2	64.2	25		
Electrical machinery	37.7	4.8	65	100	9.6	19.5	15		
Transport equipment	36.5	8.3	65	100	8.6	46.6	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.7	9.5	75	100	9.5	45.5	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Fiji	2020	8	1	1	10.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kiribati	2020	7	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2020	5	2	2	8.9	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2020	5	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2020	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2020	68	1	3	5.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
2. Japan	2020	42	1	5	3.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2020	14	2	2	5.8	1.0	0.0	16.7	80.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2020	11	1	7	8.7	9.9	0.0	54.2	1.1
5. China	2020	3	2	5	2.2	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0

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Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.4	55.3	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	13.8	13.0	13.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.6
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.4	0.4	7.9	63.1	13.0	14.8	0.4
MFN applied	2021	6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.2	0	135	100	9.6	6.5	20		
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	29.5	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.3	0	40	100	10.5	5.4	20		
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.2	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	83.3	0	123	100	13.5	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.7	0	123	100	21.8	3.6	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	6.4	0	8		
Other agricultural products	42.6	0	122	100	8.1	8.6	15		
Fish & fish products	31.5	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.4	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.5	0	40	100	8.1	0.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.6	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35		
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	11.6	20		
Electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	14.1	10.3	20		
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.9	10.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	15.3	8.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	51	5	6	11.1	0.6	0.0	27.0	80.4
2. United States of America	2020	24	9	15	4.3	0.7	0.0	53.1	82.4
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	17	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Cuba	2020	15	4	7	13.6	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2020	8	9	12	2.7	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	761	6	9	4.6	2.1	0.0	24.1	77.1
2. India	2020	713	2	2	7.0	0.5	0.0	2.9	0.0
3. China	2020	566	6	6	4.2	2.8	0.0	31.8	18.3
4. Malaysia	2020	433	1	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	96.9	100.0
5. United States of America	2020	165	11	23	3.1	0.5	0.0	47.4	73.0

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Viet Nam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2021	9.6	17.1	8.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2020	5.3	11.9	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Imports in billion US$	2020	259.2	21.5	237.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.6	17.1	19.2	8.9	20.2	23.1	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied	2021	15.0	18.1	14.7	10.3	17.4	22.4	1.8	0.3	0
Imports	2020	30.8	27.5	7.2	9.3	7.0	14.2	4.1	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		14.8	33.8	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2021	38.6	19.7	7.2	12.7	17.6	3.7	0.4	0	0.2
Imports	2020	61.4	12.5	7.6	10.6	6.1	1.0	0.2	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.2	8.3	40	0.8	2.2
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	8.5	4.8	20	0.3	8.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	7.6	40	100	20.2	7.9	40	1.2	3.3
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	18.9	12.6	80	2.0	3.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.6	61.3
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	33.7	11.8	100	0.4	2.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.1	0	135	100	45.8	0	135	0.2	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.6	42.2	20	0.8	68.7
Fish & fish products	17.9	0.8	35	100	15.1	9.8	35	0.7	39.1
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.3	60	13.5	44.9
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	2.9	49.1
Chemicals	6.0	9.0	27	100	2.9	63.0	27	12.0	46.3
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	19.9	25	100	9.9	28.6	25	2.3	34.5
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.0	100	6.6	3.8
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.9	1.9	35	100	12.7	15.7	35	2.0	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.2	50	100	3.3	65.0	50	8.3	69.0
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.3	35	100	7.8	49.8	35	36.8	88.7
Transport equipment	24.1	19.6	*200*	100	19.5	33.1	75	2.3	10.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.4	35	100	9.9	41.4	35	4.1	75.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	2,492	17	39	13.8	2.3	1.7	78.2	96.0
2. United States of America	2020	2,114	12	39	4.4	0.7	0.0	28.8	83.0
3. Philippines	2020	1,190	9	15	11.5	43.0	21.0	96.2	29.5
4. Japan	2020	648	22	74	17.5	6.4	4.6	65.2	78.6
5. Thailand	2020	526	15	37	32.9	42.4	41.5	95.9	83.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2020	75,750	41	379	4.7	5.1	0.0	39.7	58.9
2. China	2020	72,068	20	83	6.1	1.5	1.4	94.9	98.9
3. European Union	2020	36,349	45	360	4.8	3.7	2.5	84.8	85.0
4. Japan	2020	21,165	54	469	4.1	3.6	3.4	96.8	98.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2020	20,058	51	414	7.5	7.8	7.8	97.9	98.2

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Yemen

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound	21.7	25.0	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.5	24.4	4.5	0	7.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.4	5.2	3.0	80.6	8.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.6	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages & tobacco	44.8	0	100	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100					
Fish & fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	21.7	0.5	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0	28	100					
Non-electrical machinery	19.7	0	25	100					
Electrical machinery	17.6	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.9	0	25	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	121	9	17	4.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2020	15	5	7	2.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2020	7	4	7	3.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	7	11	17	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2020	6	3	3	2.9	0.2	0.0	68.4	96.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	771	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	95.5	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	119	1	1	3.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2020	62	6	12	2.9	0.2	0.0	79.3	98.3
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	58	4	8	6.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2020	58	6	9	4.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0

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Zambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.7	122.9	44.2	Binding coverage:	Total	17.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	14.6	19.6	13.8		Non-Ag	4.2
Trade weighted average	2020	9.9	15.4	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.3	0.4	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied	2021	2.4	17.9	0.5	19.4	54.5	4.9	0	0.1	7.3
Imports	2020	23.9	15.5	0	11.5	38.0	11.0	0	0	15.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2021	26.3	11.0	3.9	27.1	24.5	6.9	0	0	3.2
Imports	2020	45.8	7.0	4.8	18.9	18.3	4.4	0	0	4.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	40	0.5	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	21.7	6.3	25	0.3	19.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.7	1.9	25	0.6	0.7
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100	16.2	0	25	1.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8	14.0	6.0	*36*	2.1	68.0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.2	65.5
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	26.4	0	*125*	0.9	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.3	4.8	25	0.8	14.8
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8	35.0	0.4	40	1.8	3.3
Minerals & metals	36.0	0	40	3.2	11.2	21.4	30	20.9	64.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.8	24.3	25	8.7	54.6
Chemicals	53.4	0	125	1.7	7.2	55.4	25	20.1	65.1
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	3.5	24.3	4.1	40	2.9	7.8
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.1	5.8	25	2.5	7.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	12.3	19.9	9.2	*40*	2.9	30.5
Non-electrical machinery	44.4	0	60	20.3	6.0	52.6	25	14.6	38.6
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.1	10.6	40	5.1	33.6
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	7.6	8.7	38.8	*30*	8.5	21.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.2	24.4	25	3.5	15.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	69	1	1	14.4	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2020	62	7	14	31.2	16.9	16.9	98.2	100.0
3. European Union	2020	46	8	13	7.0	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
4. Malawi	2020	45	13	15	19.3	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2020	38	12	24	11.4	22.5	10.9	96.7	83.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2020	3,711	1	2	2.9	2.0	2.0	98.4	100.0
2. Namibia	2020	1,307	1	2	7.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	657	2	2	3.8	0.8	0.0	23.1	84.2
4. Democratic Republic of the Congo	2020	315	21	60	12.4	8.5	0.0	3.0	0.0
5. European Union	2020	213	4	6	3.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

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Zimbabwe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		86.3	140.9	9.8
Simple average MFN applied	2021	17.9	27.0	16.4
Trade weighted average	2020	13.0	9.4	13.8
Imports in billion US$	2020	5.0	1.0	4.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	24.4
	Non-Ag	11.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.6
MFN applied	2021	4.9	22.5	18.5	3.3	3.5	40.7	3.7	2.8	10.3
Imports	2020	41.7	20.8	8.7	13.8	8.4	3.9	2.5	0.3	1.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied	2021	11.0	41.0	13.8	7.9	6.9	11.3	7.2	0.7	8.4
Imports	2020	21.7	30.2	15.7	15.7	8.6	5.1	2.1	0.8	2.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	40.2	8.1	*150*	0.2	52.5
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	40.1	4.8	*150*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	140.9	3.4	150	100	28.7	3.6	*41*	0.8	14.0
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100	23.1	8.4	*88*	12.6	63.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8	12.1	0	*46*	4.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	18.9	5.9	*63*	0.1	20.8
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	67.0	0	160	0.4	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	94.2
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.8	1.3
Fish & fish products	3.7	72.9	150	76.3	14.1	43.3	*160*	0.2	25.6
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5	13.1	0.6	*81*	15.5	7.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	26.7	3.8	90	12.3	8.0
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.3	7.2	6.2	*50*	15.9	9.5
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.5	19.1	2.3	*100*	2.6	2.8
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5	26.2	0	*258*	2.0	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.3	0	*161*	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	24.8	0.5	*266*	1.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.1	5.8	45.2	*75*	12.8	45.0
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.3	16.7	60	4.5	43.0
Transport equipment	11.8	0	33	25.2	14.9	12.9	60	6.9	31.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	7.2	16.7	7.8	60	5.5	70.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2020	627	2	3	16.4	12.2	0.0	5.6	0.4
2. European Union	2020	224	8	14	8.6	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2020	100	1	2	22.3	329.0	0.0	60.5	4.0
4. South Africa	2020	55	13	26	11.8	50.8	48.6	97.7	96.8
5. Indonesia	2020	54	1	3	12.3	5.6	0.0	6.7	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2020	1,364	1	3	3.7	0.3	0.0	26.5	93.6
2. China	2020	258	3	6	4.7	0.9	0.0	29.1	59.7
3. Uganda	2020	204	1	1	20.6	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2020	152	6	12	4.4	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2020	56	30	81	11.2	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0

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III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".[1]

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact no trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.

2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be "dumping" the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.[2] The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in "dumping". Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[3] Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.[4] The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.[5]

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2021. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.[6] In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.[7]

2. See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm
3. See http://i-tip.wto.org
4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) "Global Antidumping Database", available at https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/temporary-trade-barriers-database-including-global-antidumping-database
5. See http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx
6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.
7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Actions taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2021	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2021
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2021
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2021
	As of 31 December 2021	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2021
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2021
Actions faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2021	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2021
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2021
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2021
	As of 31 December 2021	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2021
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2021

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	15	10	4	107	117
Armenia					
Australia	6	8	7	69	68
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Brazil	11	6	11	141	117
Bulgaria					
Cambodia					
Canada	6	20		115	112
Chile					
China		20	7	125	73
Colombia		3	4	17	19
Costa Rica				1	1
Croatia					
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic				3	7
Egypt		11	4	22	39
El Salvador				1	2
European Union[8]	10	11	1	109	215
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Iceland					
India	29	49	66	197	478
Indonesia			1	29	34
Iran					
Ireland					
Israel			2	1	1
Italy					

8. All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
	1		2	18	Algeria
2	1		8	21	Argentina
	1		1	2	Armenia
1	2		6	42	Australia
2	1		3	27	Austria
			1	2	Azerbaijan
	1		2	5	Bahrain, Kingdom of
1	1		6	14	Bangladesh
5			12	21	Belarus
2	1	1	9	44	Belgium
	1		1	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
4	2	1	44	118	Brazil
			2	3	Bulgaria
	1		1	2	Cambodia
			8	22	Canada
			5	10	Chile
46	65	44	680	1085	China
1	1		3	28	Colombia
			1	5	Costa Rica
	1		1	4	Croatia
1	1		2	7	Czech Republic
1			3	6	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
	4	1	8	40	Egypt
					El Salvador
4	4	4	35	156	European Union
			5	9	Finland
3	2		11	41	France
2			1	1	Georgia
3	5	1	28	74	Germany
		1	5	10	Greece
			3	8	Hong Kong, China
	1		1	1	Iceland
7	11	2	96	221	India
5	13	2	66	287	Indonesia
	1		10	71	Iran
1					Ireland
	1	2	2	5	Israel
1	4	1	21	78	Italy

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Japan	2	1		8	6
Jordan					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	7	3	5	37	45
Kuwait, the State of					
Kyrgyz Republic					
Latvia					
Lithuania					
Malaysia	1	3		25	33
Mexico	4	6	1	79	93
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco		1		11	13
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand	2	1		5	2
Oman					
Pakistan	9	5	5	55	59
Peru		2	2	6	43
Philippines	1			2	2
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation[9]	2	4	2	24	82
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of[10]	9	1		6	16
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
Slovenia					
South Africa[11]	13		2	30	18
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei		5		21	61

9. All anti-dumping actions notified by the Russian Federation operate across the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU), i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, and Belarus (non-WTO Member). EAEU actions taken as importer are displayed under Russian Federation.
10. All anti-dumping actions notified by the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) operate across the GCC, i.e., in respect of Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, which do not notify individually. GCC actions taken as importer are displayed under Saudi Arabia.
11. All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate across the South African Customs Union (SACU), i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, and Namibia. SACU actions taken as importer are displayed under South Africa.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
3	3	5	65	162	Japan
			1	1	Jordan
			4	18	Kazakhstan
12	14	5	140	245	Korea, Republic of
1					Kuwait, the State of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
			1	6	Latvia
	1		1	1	Lithuania
6	15	6	54	275	Malaysia
4	2		27	45	Mexico
			4	14	Moldova, Republic of
1					Morocco
			1	8	Nepal
2	1	1	6	38	Netherlands
					New Zealand
	4	1	10	19	Oman
		1	7	45	Pakistan
1			2	2	Peru
		3	4	4	Philippines
2			5	17	Poland
			3	10	Portugal
1			1	1	Qatar
	1		7	29	Romania
10	7	6	54	135	Russian Federation
2	5	2	9	39	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
	2		3	7	Serbia
2	1	2	14	38	Singapore
1			3	16	Slovak Republic
	1		1	4	Slovenia
1	2	4	20	50	South Africa
3	5		21	56	Spain
	1	1	3	3	Sri Lanka
			6	13	Sweden
			1	4	Switzerland
7	9	6	95	202	Chinese Taipei

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Thailand	3	12		55	69
Trinidad and Tobago			1		
Tunisia					
Türkiye	9	1	5	131	255
Ukraine	12	2	1	32	67
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom	1		2	28	97
United States of America	24	82	2	486	496
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	5	9		25	42

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2021

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
6	8	11	70	227	Thailand
1			2	5	Trinidad and Tobago
	2		3	3	Tunisia
5	11	2	42	122	Türkiye
1	2	2	34	109	Ukraine
3	4	2	16	26	United Arab Emirates
2	33	5	37	212	United Kingdom
4	5	6	71	80	United States of America
			2	14	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
8	10	4	59	218	Viet Nam

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Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2021

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2021

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	6		6		2	2	2
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	24	11	7	6	1	10	13
Coffee, tea	1			1		1	
Cereals and preparations	18	14	3	1	1	11	6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7	1	6		3	2	2
Sugars and confectionery	9	7		2	1	4	4
Beverages and tobacco	2	1	1			2	
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	11	2	5	4	1	6	4
Fish and fish products	5	5				2	3
Minerals and metals	1007	459	375	173	58	615	334
Petroleum	2	1	1		2		
Chemicals	466	112	305	49	85	259	122
Wood, paper, etc	107	50	43	14	10	64	33
Textiles	128	28	84	16	2	83	43
Clothing	5		5			2	3
Leather, footwear, etc	92	14	71	7	12	49	31
Non-electrical machinery	64	24	35	5	1	49	14
Electrical machinery	66	26	35	5	1	52	13
Transport equipment	36	12	24			33	3
Manufactures n.e.s.	56	13	38	5	5	47	4

Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	163	71	48	44	15	100	48
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	120	54	33	33	6	64	50
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	118	66	27	25	11	74	33
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	115	53	21	41	10	72	33
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	104	50	16	38	8	60	36
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	96	70	17	9		56	40
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	88	50	16	22	5	59	24
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	64	38	22	4	5	38	21
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	63	45	5	13	3	31	29
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	61	39	11	11	2	29	30
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	59	28	18	13	4	31	24
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	55	36	10	9	2	26	27
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	45	7	35	3	1	25	19
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	45	15	13	17	6	24	15
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	42	11	13	18	5	26	11
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	42	31	11		1	27	14
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	40	8	28	4		19	21
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	40	37	2	1	4	20	16
Stranded wire, ropes, cables, plaited bands, slings and the like, of iron or steel (excl. electrically insulated products and twisted fencing wire and barbed wire)	7312	40	24	11	5	1	23	16
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	38	15	12	11	5	20	13

2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies — together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) — share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.[12] Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[13]

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2021. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.[14] In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.[15]

12. https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm
13. See http://i-tip.wto.org
14. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.
15. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.

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Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2021

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Actions taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2021	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2021
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2021
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2021
	As of 31 December 2021	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2021
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2021
Actions faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2021	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2021
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2021
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2021
	As of 31 December 2021	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2021
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2021

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of countervailing duty actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2021

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia	1	2		13	23
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Brazil	2			3	33
Canada	1	4		33	95
China		1		7	7
Colombia				1	1
Egypt					
European Union[16]	3	1		19	58
Germany					
India		2	1	12	39
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico				3	2
Morocco					
Oman					
Peru			1	2	2
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Chinese Taipei				5	52
Thailand					
Trinidad and Tobago					
Türkiye				1	3
Ukraine			1		
United Kingdom				12	43
United States of America	11	30		170	344
Viet Nam		1		1	5

16. All countervailing duty actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.

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Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2021

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2021			As of 31 December 2021		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			4	6	Argentina
			1	2	Australia
	1		1	4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
			4	56	Brazil
			2	10	Canada
7	16	1	141	329	China
					Colombia
			3	7	Egypt
			2	4	European Union
	1		1	6	Germany
3	4		44	162	India
2			9	58	Indonesia
			2	1	Iran
	1		4	34	Italy
	1		1	1	Kazakhstan
1	1		9	92	Korea, Republic of
1	3		5	19	Malaysia
	1		2	8	Mexico
	1		1	7	Morocco
	1		1	2	Oman
					Peru
3	2	1	2	12	Russian Federation
			1	7	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
			1	6	Chinese Taipei
	1		3	37	Thailand
1					Trinidad and Tobago
	3		17	60	Türkiye
					Ukraine
	2		2	4	United Kingdom
		1	7	8	United States of America
	2		11	43	Viet Nam

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Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2021

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2021

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products							
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	3	3					3
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	6	3	3		1	4	1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6	3	3		2	4	
Sugars and confectionery	4	3		1	1	2	1
Beverages and tobacco	1			1	1		
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	1		1		1		
Fish and fish products	2	1	1			2	
Minerals and metals	165	134	26	5	1	139	25
Petroleum	6	3	3		2	4	
Chemicals	47	30	15	2	5	39	3
Wood, paper, etc	21	20	1		1	19	1
Textiles	17	14	3			13	4
Clothing							
Leather, footwear, etc	9	7	2			8	1
Non-electrical machinery	13	13				11	2
Electrical machinery	15	14	1		1	12	2
Transport equipment	8	7	1			8	
Manufactures n.e.s.	5	5				4	1

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Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	34	27	2	5		30	4
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	29	23	1	5		26	3
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	26	20	3	3		24	2
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	26	20	3	3		24	2
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	22	19		3		20	2
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	22	18	4			21	1
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	15	12	1	2		14	1
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	13	13				12	1
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	13	13				12	1
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	11	11				11	
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	11	11			1	8	2
Wire of alloy steel other than stainless, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7229	10	10				9	1
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	10	10				10	
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	7326	10	9	1			7	3
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	9	5		4	3	6	
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	8	6	1	1		7	1
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	8	7		1		7	1
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	8	8				8	
Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7217	8	8				7	1
Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing < 70% by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals	3826	7	4		3		7	

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2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take "safeguard" actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import "surge" justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports' share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries, In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices — avoiding arbitrary methods.[17] Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[18]

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2021. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.[19] In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.[20]

Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2021

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of country/territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2021	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2021
	Final measures imposed		Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2021
As of 31 December 2021	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2021
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2021

17. See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards
18. See http://i-tip.wto.org
19. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.
20. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2021

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021		As of 31 December 2021	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Costa Rica			1	1
Egypt		1	2	16
European Union			1	109
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)[21]			1	1
Indonesia	1	5	12	274
Madagascar			3	11
Morocco	1	1	6	73
Philippines			1	2
South Africa		1	4	23
Tunisia	1			
Türkiye	1	1	5	11
Ukraine	3	1	4	5
United Kingdom		1	1	109
United States of America			2	7
Viet Nam			2	16

21. Gulf Cooperation Council member states include Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2021

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories

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Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2021

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products				
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants	1			1
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations	1			1
Oilseeds, fats and oils				
Sugars and confectionery	2		1	1
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	19	1	8	10
Petroleum				
Chemicals	7		4	3
Wood, paper, etc	3		2	1
Textiles	8		6	2
Clothing	1		1	
Leather, footwear, etc				
Non-electrical machinery	2	1	1	
Electrical machinery	1	1		
Transport equipment				
Manufactures n.e.s.	1		1	

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye and the United Kingdom
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories

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Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS chapters

Product group/HS chapter	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2021 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	9	1	3	5
Articles of iron or steel	73	7	1	4	2
Plastics and articles thereof	39	4		2	2
Man-made staple fibres	55	3		3	
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	84	2	1	1	
Aluminium and articles thereof	76	2		1	1
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	2		1	1
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	2		2	
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	2		2	
Miscellaneous chemical products	38	2		2	
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	2		1	1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96	1		1	
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	1	1		
Ceramic products	69	1		1	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	62	1		1	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	61	1		1	
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	60	1		1	
Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	58	1		1	
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	57	1		1	
Cotton	52	1		1	

IV. Special topics

1. Preferential rules of origin in international trade

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1. Preferential rules of origin in international trade

1.1. Introduction

Over the last two decades, there has been a proliferation in the number of preferential trade agreements (PTAs),[1] with the number in force exceeding 500 as of 2022.[2] Governments view them as a channel to foster economic integration and to promote regional value chains. A key objective of these agreements is to reduce tariff and non-tariff barriers imposed on exports from other parties to the agreement.

In the case of preferential trade arrangements, governments grant preferential tariffs to least developed and developing countries on a non-reciprocal basis to help these countries achieve economic development through trade.

Savings as a result of preferential tariffs is one of the most direct and tangible benefits from PTAs. However, many traders, particularly micro, small and medium-sized enterprises (MSMEs), do not take advantage of preferential tariffs. This is for a number of reasons:

1) lack of **information** and awareness among companies about existing trade agreements;
2) inability to check whether the product is covered by preferential tariffs and what **origin criteria** apply;
3) lack of knowledge of the accompanying **origin provisions**;
4) lack of knowledge or inability to comply with **certification** provisions.

ITC business surveys on non-tariff measures conducted in 38 developing countries[3] found rules of origin among the top trade obstacles highlighted by manufacturing businesses, along with conformity assessments. Business responses showed that the complexity of rules of origin leads to procedural obstacles that arise during their implementation.

Rules of origin are needed to attribute one country of origin to each product. They are the criteria used to define where a product was made and are important for implementing preferential tariffs.

Section II provides an overview of the new data initiative jointly undertaken by the International Trade Centre (ITC) in collaboration with the World Customs Organization (WCO) and the WTO to enhance transparency on product-specific rules of origin. Sections III and IV elaborate on data collection methodology and provide statistical insights from the constructed database. Section V provides conclusions.

1.2. New comprehensive database of rules of origin

Consistent with its mission of increasing transparency in trade, ITC has collaborated with the WCO and the WTO to build a comprehensive database on rules of origin for all active trade agreements in the world. This initiative has resulted in a database accessible via a free online tool, the Rules of Origin Facilitator.[4] As of June 2022, the database covers product-specific rules of origin in 484 trade agreements,[5] mapped with the preferential tariff rates. The coverage includes rules of origin in preferential schemes for imports originating in least developed countries based on the notifications received by the WTO Secretariat.

The database and online application address information gaps and challenges of using preferential tariffs. The Rules of Origin Facilitator allows users to identify available preferential programmes and preferential margins, the product-specific origin criterion, and origin and certification provisions, including legal documentation such as specimen of certificates of origin.

Consultations are underway to expand the Rules of Origin Facilitator database to non-preferential rules of origin, which are related to MFN treatment, application of trade remedies, tariff rate quotas, government procurement, labeling and marking, and other non-tariff measures such as embargoes and sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures.

1 Throughout this chapter, 'preferential trade agreements' and 'trade agreements' are used to denote all regional trade agreements, such as the EU-Japan and Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), and non-reciprocal preferential trade arrangements, such as the Generalized Systems of Preferences (GSP).
2 Based on the database of trade agreements available at http://findrulesoforigin.org/home/agreements accessed on 1 June 2022.
3 For details on each survey, see https://ntmsurvey.org.
4 Accessible for free and without registration at http://findrulesoforigin.org.
5 List of PTAs for which rules of origin are already available in the tool can be viewed in Agreement list after toggling on "RoO available", http://findrulesoforigin.org/home/agreements

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

1.3. Preferential origin criteria

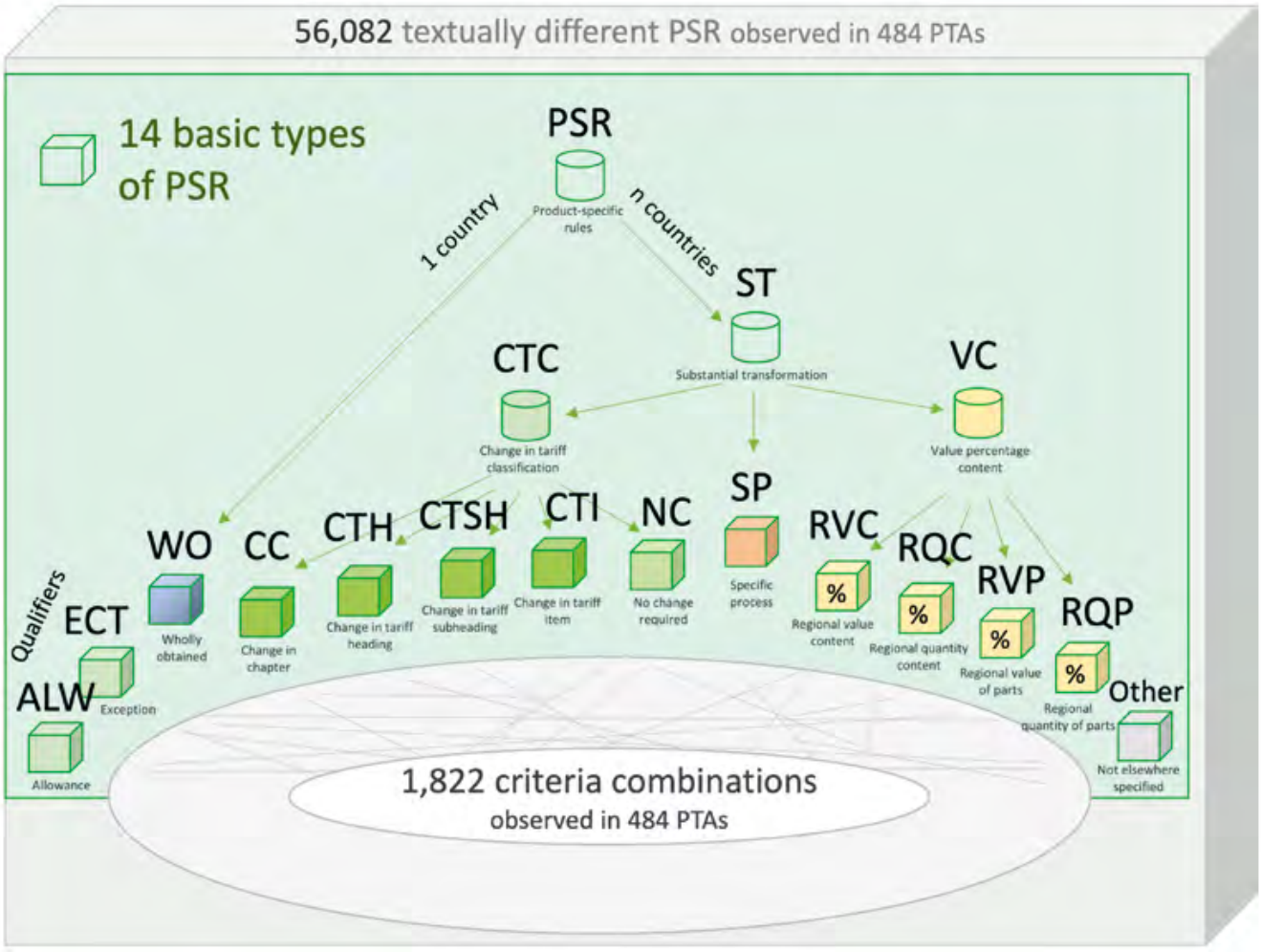
Preferential origin criteria define at which point the product acquires the origin of the country where it undergoes the last economically significant processing. These rules are subject to negotiation by PTA parties. They can differ from one product to another and take various forms.

The Revised Kyoto Convention (RKC) of the WCO defines two main criteria of origin determination: the 'wholly obtained or produced' criterion and the 'substantial transformation' criterion.

With occasional deviations, origin criteria in most trade agreements are in line with Standard 2 in Annex K of the RKC. According to this standard, goods 'wholly produced in a given country' will be covered in exhaustive lists. However, in the case of 'substantial transformation' criterion, 'origin is determined by regarding as the country of origin the country where the last substantial manufacturing or processing, deemed sufficient to give a commodity its essential character, has been carried out.'[6] In other words, if a product is made up of inputs from several countries, it obtains originating status in the country that hosts the substantial processing that gives it an essential character.

There are several ways to identify the fulfillment of the 'substantial transformation' criterion. These include rules that are based on: (i) the change in tariff classification, (ii) the *ad valorem* percentage, or (iii) the list of specific manufacturing or processing operations. These three methods are interchangeable, with each having certain positive and negative sides from a business perspective. They can be applied separately or in combination.

Figure 1. Classification process of 56,082 product-specific origin criteria in 484 PTAs



Note: See table 2 for description.

6 Paragraph E3./F1, Chapter 1, Annex K of the RKC.

Table 1. Substantially identical origin criteria for decorative plastic flowers (HS 6702.10) formulated differently in selected PTAs

Product	EU-Canada (2017)	SADC (2001)	EFTA-Mexico (2001)	China-Korea (2015)	Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership (2006)
HS 6702.10	A change from any other heading.	Manufacture from materials of any heading except that of the product	Manufacture in which all the materials used are classified within a heading other than that of the product	CTH	A change to heading 67.01 through 67.04 from any other heading, including another heading within that group.
Coded criterion	CTH	CTH	CTH	CTH	CTH

Table 2: Basic types of origin criteria identified in product-specific rules of origin

Presence	Rule	Definition
6%	**WO**	Good is entirely (i.e. **wholly**) obtained or manufactured in one country without using any non-originating materials.
6%	**CC**	The originating status is conferred to a good that is classified in a different HS **chapter** than the non-originating inputs.
43%	**CTH**	The originating status is conferred to a good that is classified in a different HS **heading** than the non-originating inputs.
6%	**CTSH**	The originating status is conferred to a good that is classified in a different HS **subheading** than the non-originating inputs.
0%	**CTI**	The originating status is conferred to a good that is classified in a different HS **tariff item** than the non-originating inputs.
2%	**NC**	The non-originating inputs are **not required** to be classified in a different HS code than the final good to confer originating status.
6%	**ALW**	The originating status is **allowed** to be conferred from non-originating inputs of specific HS codes.
6%	**ECT**	The originating status cannot be conferred to a good if the non-originating inputs are from HS codes listed under **exception**.
7.5%	**SP**	A good originates in the country where a defined technical requirement, i.e. a **specified working or processing**, has taken place.
50%	**RVC**	A good obtains originating status if a defined **regional value content** percentage has been reached.
0.2%	**RQC**	A good obtains originating status if a defined **regional quantity content** percentage has been reached.
1.5%	**RVP**	A good obtains originating status if a defined **regional value content** percentage on **a part or parts** has been reached.
0.3%	**RQP**	A good obtains originating status if a defined **regional quantity content** percentage on **a part or parts** has been reached.
14%	**Other**	Origin criteria **other** than related to wholly obtained, CTC, value (quantity) content, or specified process.

Note: "Presence" means % of presence of the type in origin criteria across all 3 million (PTA x HS6) combinations (as of June 2022).

Table 3. A combination-type origin criterion in USMCA

Origin criterion for high-power industrial vacuum cleaners classified in HS 8508.19	Coded criterion
A change to any other good of subheading 8508.19 from any other heading, except from heading 84.79; or a change to any other good of subheading 8508.19 from subheading 8508.70, whether or not there is also a change from any other heading, except from heading 84.79, provided there is a regional value content of not less than: (a) 60 percent where the transaction value method is used; or (b) 50 percent where the net cost method is used.	(CTH + ECT) or (CTH + ALW + ECT and RVC 60/50%)

The complexity of product-specific origin criteria stems from a number of factors. First, the criteria can be laid out in different formats. From spanning several pages, as in the Malaysia-Pakistan CEPA (2008), to hundreds of pages, as in the Australia-Indonesia CEPA (2019). In some PTAs, a general criterion is applied for all products, as in ECOWAS (1993).

Second, they can be found in the main text of the agreement or in annexes or in a separate protocol. In the case of non-reciprocal arrangements, they are typically found in national legislation.

Third, the formulations on rules of origin are not harmonized (see Table 1). Finally, there is a wide variety of origin criteria discussed in more detail below.

Origin criteria have been analyzed and codified into 14 basic types. Any origin criterion can be represented as one of these types or a combination of these types. Classification of product-specific rules of origin based on this method helps reduce more than 56,000 textually distinct origin criteria found in 484 PTAs into 1,800 standardized, coded criteria formed as a combination of 14 basic types (see Figure 1).

Table 2 presents the statistics on the most used types of criteria globally: Regional value content (RVC - covering 50% of ROO) and Change in tariff heading (CTH – 43%).

The standardized notation offers a number of benefits: it cuts through language barriers (many PTA texts are not in English), is useful for conducting economic studies, provides a self-assessment tool guiding MSMEs on how to qualify for the origin criterion, and facilitates capacity building efforts.

As an illustration of a combination of the types listed above, the origin criterion for high-power industrial vacuum cleaners classified in HS 8508.19 under the US-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA) of 2020 (see Table 3) combines four types of origin requirements: CTH, ALW, ECT and RVC.

Origin criteria are further complicated by footnotes, chapter notes and introductory notes. For example, the origin criterion in Table 3 is supplemented by five chapter notes and the USMCA general interpretative note to the annex on product-specific rules of origin.[7]

One benefit of a complex origin criterion, as in Table 3, is that it can offer valuable information on input-output which informs quantitative supply chain studies. From the text of the rule, it can be deduced that there is a possible way to transform mechanical appliances with individual functions and their parts (HS 84.79) into vacuum cleaners. Also, it is revealed that goods classified in HS 8508.70 are used as inputs for vacuum cleaners. HS code 8508.70 indeed describes parts of vacuum cleaners.

1.4. Origin and certification provisions

Product-specific rules of origin cannot be applied in isolation from general origin provisions, which are typically found in the chapter on rules of origin of the main text of the agreement. Relying on the Comparative Study on Preferential Rules of Origin of the WCO[8] as the methodological basis, information on the following 16 regime-wide origin provisions[9] has been extracted and coded:[10]

- Cumulation
- *De minimis*
- Roll up
- Duty drawback
- Outward processing
- Accessories, spare parts and tools
- Wholly obtained products
- Non-qualifying operations
- Value-added calculation
- Indirect materials
- Direct transport
- Principle of territoriality
- Packaging
- Fungible materials
- Sets
- Exhibitions

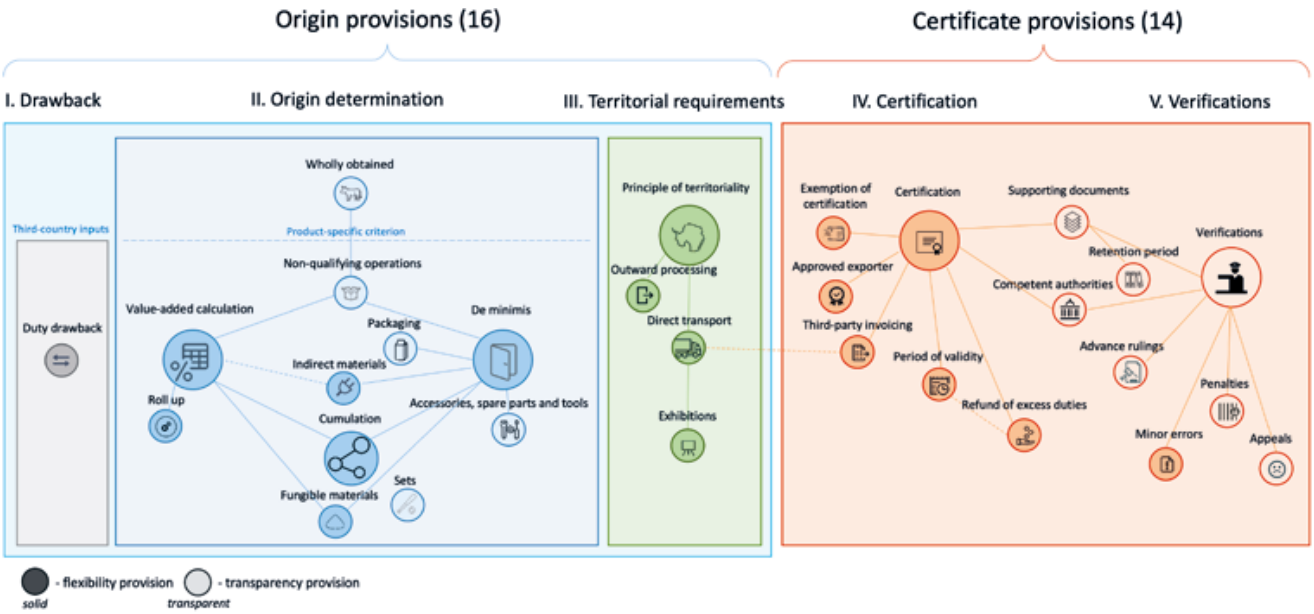
In addition to origin provisions, trade agreements contain a number of provisions related to certification of origin. Based on WCO's Comparative Study and origin literature, the following 14 provisions are extracted and coded for each trade agreement:

- Certification
- Exemption of certification
- Approved exporter
- Competent authority
- Period of validity
- Retention period
- Refund of excess duties/ retroactive issuance
- Supporting documents
- Third party invoicing
- Verifications
- Penalties
- Advance rulings
- Minor errors
- Appeals

The dataset of origin and certification provisions in 484 PTAs reveals signs of divergence. As an illustration, the value for *de minimis* provision[11] ranges from 5% to 20% (see Table A1 in the Annex). The most common value is 10% which

7 The additional notes and input lists are captured in the Rules of Origin Facilitator database and are offered to the user as part of the core functionality of the tool.
8 The latest version, for 2020, can be found at http://www.wcoomd.org/en/media/newsroom/2020/june/wco-publishes-updated-version-of-the-comparative-study-on-certification-of-origin.aspx.
9 Definition of each provision can be found at https://findrulesoforigin.org/home/help.
10 Texts of relevant articles have been mapped with key provisions and are available for display as part of the database.
11 *De minimis* is a provision commonly found in rules of origin. It aims to add certain flexibility to the main origin criteria by allowing a tolerance on non-originating materials not fulfilling the origin criteria. For more details, see https://findrulesoforigin.org/en/glossary?id=XkZ1hBMAACIAuZp-&returnto=gloscenter.

Figure 2. Classification map of general origin and certification provisions in the Rules of Origin Facilitator



occurs in almost half of PTAs (223). A third of PTAs (172) do not include *de minimis* provision in their texts.

A higher value of *de minimis* in general is considered trade facilitating. However, the provision has an extra layer of complexity in many PTAs by having various bases for *de minimis* thresholds (weight for textiles, value for other goods) or separate non-percentage *de minimis* rules for certain types of goods, typically textiles. In several PTAs, certain goods are excluded from *de minimis* provision. Finally, some of the 172 PTAs that do not include *de minimis* provision rely solely on *ad valorem* percentage criteria, which are typically not covered by *de minimis* provisions. These extra layers of complexity pose challenges for cross-cutting restrictiveness analyses of rules of origin.

A map of general origin and certification provisions is presented in Figure 2.

1.5. Conclusions

As an area of rule-making that is highly technical and complex, preferential rules of origin are among the main factors hindering the utilization of preferential tariffs under trade agreements. The Rules of Origin Facilitator provides direct benefits to MSMEs by enhancing their understanding and application of rules of origin.

Delving into the global database of product-specific rules of origin provides crucial data insights into different aspects of preferential rules of origin. It permits more specific categorization of origin criteria and offers more precise statistics about the frequency of each category. In addition, it documents for the first time origin provisions in over 484 agreements. This helps to illustrate their distribution and to extract, where applicable, the key attributes.

The insights from the new database are particularly useful for policy-makers and researchers. They are useful inputs for policy discussions when it comes to the design of rules of origin in PTA negotiations. They are also expected to support economic studies aiming to explain under-utilization of preferential tariffs and to estimate the restrictiveness of rules of origin.

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Annex

Table A1. De minimis values in origin provisions of 484 PTAs

***De minimis* value**	**Number of PTAs**	**PTAs**
included (20%)	3	FTA, EFTA-Hong Kong; FTA, EFTA-Indonesia; FTA, EFTA-Philippines
included (15%)	35	AAP.CE 42: Chile-Cuba; AAP.CE 47: Bolivia-Cuba; Cotonou Agreement; Cuba-Nicaragua; EPA, Cariforum-EU; EPA, EAC-EU (Interim Agreement); EPA, ESA-EU; EPA, ESA-UK; EPA, EU-CAEMC & São Tomé and Príncipe; EPA, EU-Pacific Islands; EPA, EU-SADC; EPA, UK-CARIFORUM; EPA, UK-Cameroon; EPA, UK-Ghana; EPA, UK-Kenya; EPA, UK-Pacific States (Interim); EPA, UK-SACUM; EU for GSP Countries; EU for GSP+ Countries; EU for LDCs; EU-Overseas Countries and Territories; FTA, EFTA-SACU; FTA, Mauritius-Türkiye; Norway for GSP countries; Norway for GSP countries-Botswana/Namibia; Norway for LDCs; Regional group, EAC; Regional group, SADC; Switzerland for GSP Countries; Switzerland for LDCs; Türkiye for GSP countries; Türkiye for LDCs; UK for GSP Countries; UK for GSP Countries (Enhanced Framework); UK for LDCs
chapter-specific (10-15%)	1	EU-UK TCA
included (10% (for EU) and 15% (for West Africa))	1	EPA, ECOWAS & Mauritania-EU
included (15% (Ecuador)/10% (Cuba))	1	AAP.CE 46: Cuba-Ecuador
included (15% for Cote d'Ivoire/ 10% for UK)	1	EPA, UK-Cote dIvoire
included (15% for Ecuador/ 10% for Chile)	1	AAP.CE 65: Chile-Ecuador
chapter-specific	9	EPA, Brunei-Japan; EPA, Chile-Japan; EPA, Indonesia-Japan; EPA, Japan-Malaysia; EPA, Japan-Mongolia; EPA, Japan-Philippines; EPA, Japan-Singapore; EPA, Japan-Thailand; United States Special Trade Preferences for Nepal
included (10% for textiles)	1	Japan for GSP countries
included (10%)	233	AANZFTA; AAP.CE 24: Chile-Colombia; AAP.CE 49: Colombia-Cuba; AAP.CE 51: Cuba-Mexico; AAP.CE 67: Mexico-Peru; Algeria-Tunisia; CECA, ASEAN-Korea; CECA, India-Malaysia; CECA, India-Singapore; CEP, Hong Kong-New Zealand; CEPA, Australia-Indonesia; CEPA, India-Korea; CEPA, Indonesia-Korea; CEPA, Japan-UK; CEPA, New Zealand-Singapore; CER, Australia-New Zealand; CPTPP; CU, EU-Andorra; Cuba-El Salvador; Cuba-Vietnam; DCFTA, EU-Georgia; DCFTA, EU-Moldova; DCFTA, EU-Ukraine; Dominican Republic-Panama; ECA, Belize-Chinese Taipei; EFTA-Costa Rica (CACM); EFTA-Panama (CACM); EHP, Peru-Thailand; EPA, China-Hong Kong; EPA, Japan-Mexico; EPA, Japan-Peru; EPA, UK-Cameroon; EU-Türkiye (agriculture); EU-Türkiye (coal and steel); Egypt-Palestine; European Economic Area; FTA, ASEAN-China; FTA, ASEAN-Hong Kong; FTA, Agadir; FTA, Australia-Chile; FTA, Australia-China; FTA, Australia-Hong Kong; FTA, Australia-Japan; FTA, Australia-Korea; FTA, Australia-Malaysia; FTA, Australia-Peru; FTA, Australia-Singapore; FTA, Australia-Thailand; FTA, Australia-UK; FTA, Australia-United States; FTA, Bahrain-Jordan; FTA, Bosnia and Herzegovina-Türkiye; FTA, CACM & Panama-EU; FTA, CACM-Mexico; FTA, CACM-Panama; FTA, CAN-EU; FTA, Canada-Colombia; FTA, Canada-Costa Rica; FTA, Canada-Honduras; FTA, Canada-Israel; FTA, Canada-Jordan; FTA, Canada-Korea; FTA, Canada-Panama; FTA, Canada-Peru; FTA, Canada-Ukraine; FTA, Chile-Hong Kong; FTA, Chile-Indonesia; FTA, Chile-Malaysia; FTA, Chile-Panama; FTA, Chile-Thailand; FTA, Chile-Türkiye; FTA, Chile-United States; FTA, Chile-Viet Nam; FTA, China-Costa Rica; FTA, China-Georgia; FTA, China-Iceland; FTA, China-Korea; FTA, China-Maldives; FTA, China-Mauritius; FTA, China-New Zealand; FTA, China-Peru; FTA, China-Singapore; FTA, China-Switzerland; FTA, Chinese Taipei-El Salvador and Honduras; FTA, Chinese Taipei-Guatemala; FTA, Chinese Taipei-New Zealand; FTA, Chinese Taipei-Nicaragua; FTA, Chinese Taipei-Panama; FTA, Chinese Taipei-Singapore; FTA, Colombia-Costa Rica; FTA, Colombia-Israel; FTA, Colombia-Korea; FTA, Colombia-United States; FTA, Costa Rica-Peru; FTA, Costa Rica-Singapore; FTA, EAEU-Singapore; FTA, EEU-Vietnam; FTA, EFTA-Albania; FTA, EFTA-Bosnia and Herzegovina; FTA, EFTA-Canada; FTA, EFTA-Chile; FTA, EFTA-Colombia; FTA, EFTA-Egypt; FTA, EFTA-GCC; FTA, EFTA-Georgia; FTA, EFTA-Guatemala (CACM); FTA, EFTA-Israel; FTA, EFTA-Jordan; FTA, EFTA-Korea; FTA, EFTA-Lebanon; FTA, EFTA-Macedonia; FTA, EFTA-Mexico; FTA, EFTA-Montenegro; FTA, EFTA-Morocco; FTA, EFTA-Palestine; FTA, EFTA-Peru; FTA, EFTA-Serbia; FTA, EFTA-Singapore;

Table A1. De minimis values in origin provisions of 484 PTAs

***De minimis* value**	**Number of PTAs**	**PTAs**
included (10%) ***(cont'd)***	223	FTA, EFTA-Tunisia; FTA, EFTA-Türkiye; FTA, EFTA-Ukraine; FTA, EU-Bosnia and Herzegovina; FTA, EU-Canada; FTA, EU-Chile; FTA, EU-Faroe Islands; FTA, EU-Japan; FTA, EU-Korea; FTA, EU-Kosovo; FTA, EU-MERCOSUR; FTA, EU-Macedonia; FTA, EU-Mexico; FTA, EU-Montenegro; FTA, EU-Morocco; FTA, EU-Serbia; FTA, EU-Singapore; FTA, EU-Switzerland; FTA, EU-Viet Nam; FTA, Egypt-Türkiye; FTA, Faroe Islands-Türkiye; FTA, GCC-Singapore; FTA, Georgia-Hong Kong; FTA, Georgia-Türkiye; FTA, Honduras-Peru; FTA, Israel & Palestine-Mexico; FTA, Israel-Panama; FTA, Israel-Türkiye; FTA, Israel-Ukraine; FTA, Jordan-Syria; FTA, Jordan-Türkiye; FTA, Jordan-United Arab Emirates; FTA, Korea-Central America; FTA, Korea-New Zealand; FTA, Korea-Peru; FTA, Korea-Singapore; FTA, Korea-Türkiye; FTA, Korea-United States; FTA, Korea-Viet Nam; FTA, MERCOSUR-Egypt; FTA, MERCOSUR-Israel; FTA, Macedonia-Türkiye; FTA, Macedonia-Ukraine; FTA, Malaysia-New Zealand (MNZFTA); FTA, Malaysia-Türkiye (MTFTA); FTA, Mexico-Panama; FTA, Moldova-Türkiye; FTA, Montenegro-Türkiye; FTA, Montenegro-Ukraine; FTA, Morocco-Türkiye; FTA, Morocco-United Arab Emirates; FTA, New Zealand-Thailand; FTA, Palestine-Türkiye; FTA, Panama-Peru; FTA, Panama-Singapore; FTA, Panama-United States; FTA, Peru-Singapore; FTA, Peru-United States; FTA, Serbia-Türkiye; FTA, Singapore-Sri Lanka; FTA, Singapore-Türkiye; FTA, Singapore-United States; FTA, Syria-Türkiye; FTA, Triangulo del Norte-Colombia; FTA, Tunisia-Türkiye; FTA, Türkiye-Kosovo; FTA, UK-Korea; FTA, UK-Moldova; FTA, UK-Singapore; FTA, UK-Ukraine; FTA, UK-Vietnam; FTA, USA-DRCAFTA; Framework on Economic Cooperation and Trade between Palestine and Canada; Hoyvík Agreement; Iceland for GSP countries (LDCs); Indonesia-Palestine; Interim, EU-Albania; Israel-Jordan; Jordan-Lebanon; Jordan-Sudan; MERCOSUR-Palestine; MERCOSUR-SACU; Montenegro for LDCs; PACER Plus; PTCA, UK-Albania; RCEP; Regional group, ASEAN; Regional group, Alianza del Pacifico; Regional group, CACM; Regional group, CEFTA; Regional group, EFTA; Regional group, League Of Arab States; Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership Agreement; UK-Egypt Association Agreement; UK-Georgia Strategic Partnership and Cooperation Agreement; UK-Iceland-Norway trade agreement; UK-Israel Trade and Partnership Agreement; UK-Jordan Association Agreement; UK-Kosovo Partnership, Trade and Cooperation Agreement; UK-Morocco Association Agreement; UK-North Macedonia Partnership, Trade and Cooperation Agreement; UK-Palestinian Authority Political, Trade and Partnership Agreement (Interim); UK-Switzerland trade agreement; UK-Tunisia Association Agreement; US-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA)
included (12.5% (7% of weight for textile products))	1	CECPA, India-Mauritius
included (9%)	1	FTA, Canada-Chile
included (7 or 10%)	4	EPA, ASEAN-Japan; EPA, India-Japan; EPA, Japan-Switzerland; EPA, Japan-Viet Nam
included (8%)	5	FTA, AAP.CE 41: Chile-Mexico; FTA, AAP.CE 60: Mexico-Uruguay; FTA, CACM-Chile; FTA, Chile-China; FTA, Chile-Korea
included (7% for apparel)	3	United States for AGOA countries; United States for Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act (CBERA); United States for Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act (CBTPA)
included (7% for textiles)	1	FTA, Morocco-United States
included (7%)	12	AAP.CE 53: Brazil-Mexico; AAP.CE 55: MERCOSUR-Mexico; FTA, AAP.CE 33: Group of Three; FTA, AAP.CE 66: Bolivia-Mexico; FTA, CACM-Dominican Republic; FTA, CARICOM-Costa Rica; FTA, CARICOM-Dominican Republic; FTA, Costa Rica-Mexico; FTA, Mexico-Nicaragua; Regional group, NAFTA; United States for Freely Associated States; United States for Palestine
included (5%)	2	EEU-Iran (Interim); Treaty on CIS FTA

Table A1. De minimis values in origin provisions of 484 PTAs

***De minimis* value**	**Number of PTAs**	**PTAs**
not included	172	AAP.A14TM 06: Argentina-Brazil-Uruguay; AAP.A14TM 07: Brazil-Uruguay; AAP.A25TM 06: Colombia for Nicaragua; AAP.A25TM 07: Colombia for Costa Rica; AAP.A25TM 16: Venezuela for Honduras; AAP.A25TM 20: Venezuela for Trinidad and Tobago; AAP.A25TM 23: Venezuela for Guatemala; AAP.A25TM 24: CARICOM-Venezuela; AAP.A25TM 25: Venezuela for Nicaragua; AAP.A25TM 26: Venezuela for Costa Rica; AAP.A25TM 29: Colombia-Panama; AAP.A25TM 31: CARICOM-Colombia; AAP.A25TM 37: Guatemala-Mexico (Natural Gas); AAP.CE 13: Argentina-Paraguay; AAP.CE 22: Bolivia-Chile; AAP.CE 23: Chile-Venezuela; AAP.CE 35: MERCOSUR-Chile; AAP.CE 36: MERCOSUR-Bolivia; AAP.CE 40: Cuba-Venezuela; AAP.CE 44: Cuba-Uruguay; AAP.CE 50: Cuba-Peru; AAP.CE 52: Cuba-Paraguay; AAP.CE 62: MERCOSUR-Cuba; AAP.CE 63: Uruguay-Venezuela; APTA (formerly Bangkok Agreement); Afghanistan-India; African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA); Agreement on CIS FTA; Algeria-Jordan; Algeria-Mauritania; Algeria-Morocco; Armenia for Developing Countries; Armenia for LDCs; Australia for GSP Countries; Australia-Canada; Belarus (EAEU) for Developing Countries; Azerbaijan-Türkiye; Belarus (EAEU) for LDCs; Belize-Guatemala; Brazil-Guyana; Brazil-Suriname (Rice); CARICOM-Cuba; CEPA, Malaysia-Pakistan; CU, EU-Türkiye; Canada for Commonwealth Caribbean Countries; Canada for LDCs; Canada-New Zealand; Cartagena Agreement; Chile for LDCs; Chile-India; China for LDCs; China-Macao; Chinese Taipei for LDCs; ECA, Chinese Taipei-Eswatini; ECOTA; EHP, India-Thailand; Ecuador-El Salvador; Ecuador-Guatemala; Ecuador-Nicaragua; Egypt-Jordan; FTA, AAP.CE 38: Chile-Peru; FTA, ASEAN-India; FTA, Armenia-Georgia; FTA, Armenia-Kyrgyz Republic; FTA, Armenia-Moldova; FTA, Armenia-Russian Federation; FTA, Armenia-Tajikistan; FTA, Armenia-Turkmenistan; FTA, Armenia-Ukraine; FTA, Azerbaijan-Georgia; FTA, Azerbaijan-Moldova; FTA, Azerbaijan-Russian Federation; FTA, Azerbaijan-Turkmenistan; FTA, Azerbaijan-Ukraine; FTA, Bahrain-United States; FTA, Belarus-Moldova; FTA, Belarus-Russian Federation; FTA, Belarus-Serbia; FTA, Belarus-Turkmenistan; FTA, Belarus-Uzbekistan; FTA, COMESA-EAC-SADC; FTA, China-Pakistan; FTA, Chinese Taipei-Paraguay; FTA, EAEU-Serbia; FTA, Egypt-Morocco; FTA, Georgia-Kazakhstan; FTA, Georgia-Russian Federation; FTA, Georgia-Turkmenistan; FTA, Georgia-Ukraine; FTA, India-Sri Lanka; FTA, Israel-United States; FTA, Jordan-Libya; FTA, Jordan-Morocco; FTA, Jordan-Singapore; FTA, Jordan-United States; FTA, Kazakhstan-Kyrgyz Republic; FTA, Kazakhstan-Russian Federation; FTA, Kazakhstan-Ukraine; FTA, Kyrgyz Republic-Russian Federation; FTA, Kyrgyz Republic-Ukraine; FTA, Moldova-Russian Federation; FTA, Morocco-Tunisia; FTA, Oman-United States; FTA, Pakistan-Sri Lanka; FTA, Russia-Serbia and Montenegro; FTA, Russian Federation-Tajikistan; FTA, Russian Federation-Turkmenistan; FTA, Russian Federation-Ukraine; FTA, Russian Federation-Uzbekistan; FTA, Tajikistan-Uzbekistan; FTA, Turkmenistan-Uzbekistan; FTA, Ukraine-Turkmenistan; FTA, Ukraine-Uzbekistan; GSTP; Group of Eight (D8); Guinea-Morocco; India for LDCs; India-Nepal; Iran-Bosnia and Herzegovina; Iran-Pakistan; Iran-Syria; Iraq-Jordan; Iraq-Morocco; Jordan-Oman; Jordan-Saudi Arabia; Jordan-Tunisia; Kazakhstan (EAEC) for GSP Countries; Kazakhstan (EAEU) for Developing Countries; Kazakhstan (EAEU) for LDCs; Korea for LDCs; Kyrgyz Republic for Developing Countries; Kyrgyz Republic for LDCs; Libya-Morocco; MERCOSUR-India; MSG; Malawi-Mozambique; Mauritania-Morocco; Mauritius-Pakistan; Morocco for African LDCs; Morocco-Saudi Arabia; Mozambique-Zimbabwe; New Zealand for GSP Countries; New Zealand for LDCs; Organization of the Islamic Conferences (OIC); PATCRA; PICTA; PTA, Indonesia-Pakistan; Panama-Trinidad and Tobago; Regional group, Aladi: A.REG 04; Regional group, Aladi: AAP.AG 02 (Seeds); Regional group, CAEMC; Regional group, CARICOM; Regional group, COMESA; Regional group, ECCAS; Regional group, ECOWAS; Regional group, GCC; Regional group, IOC; Regional group, MERCOSUR (AAP.CE 18); Regional group, SAARC; Regional group, UMA; Regional group, WAEMU; Russian Federation (EAEC) for Developing Countries; Russian Federation (EAEC) for LDCs; Russian Federation (EAEU) for Developing Countries; Russian Federation (EAEU) for LDCs; SPARTECA; Tajikistan for LDCs; Thailand for LDCs; United States for GSP countries; Zimbabwe-Botswana Trade Agreement; Zimbabwe-Malawi Trade Agreement; Zimbabwe-Namibia Trade Agreement
not applicable	7	CEPA, EU-Armenia; CU, EU-San Marino; Inter-Korean Exchange and Cooperation Act; Israeli-Palestinian Customs Union; Regional Group, Eurasian Economic Union (EEU); Regional group, SACU; Swiss-Liechtenstein Customs Union

2. Non-tariff measures on "green" and "brown" energy products

2.1. Introduction

The global green energy transition from fossil fuels to renewable energy is important for many reasons. These include the recent increases in oil, gas and coal prices and the growing impact of climate change.

The renewable energy sector can create new employment opportunities while it also fosters innovation and research and development. Furthermore, some green technologies, such as off-grid solar energy and wind energy systems can provide affordable electricity in remote agricultural areas that are currently without access to electricity or with limited or unreliable electricity supply. It is also expected to expand small-scale industrial and entrepreneurial opportunities in these communities.

Sustainable Development Goal 7 calls for international cooperation on shifting from fossil fuel to renewable energy, including through increased trade for green energy technologies such as hydro, wind and solar power generation systems and their components. The transition aims to limit the future extent of climate change by substantially reducing energy-related carbon emissions to achieve net zero global carbon emissions towards the middle of this century.

Trade in energy efficient goods and technology are necessary to significantly reduce CO2 emissions and depart from fossil fuel-based systems. Availability of renewable energy technologies through trade is vital to achieve reliable, sustainable and resilient industrial infrastructure. Imports can be facilitated and made more affordable through trade that eliminates burdensome tariffs and non-tariff measures on renewable energy related goods and goods needed to enhance energy efficiency.

Data on non-tariff measures (NTMs) are a vital complement to tariff data as NTMs can be as important as tariffs in determining market access. Internationally comparable data on NTMs is scarce, but useful information is made available through UNCTAD's Trade Analysis Information System (TRAINS – see Box 1).

Furthermore, inclusion in the database of NTMs derived from national requirements does not imply a judgement on the legitimacy or appropriateness of these requirements. NTMs are recorded in a neutral way with the purpose of fostering transparency for the policy tools that may affect international trade.

Box 1: NTM data collection: Methodology and coverage

UNCTAD, jointly with several other international organisations, such as the WTO, has developed a methodology to collect data on NTMs.[1] It uses the international classification of NTMs, approved by the United Nations statistics department.[2] A common taxonomy for NTMs allows for regular and consistent data collection.

NTM data collection relies solely on official regulations issued by the country. UNCTAD performs a comprehensive review of the legislation in force in the country whenever data is collected. The legal requirements, from which the data stem, are established on a national basis, and can directly or indirectly affect international trade in goods. The data cover all requirements that can potentially affect international imports and exports of a specific product in a specific country and for a specific trading partner.

UNCTAD has performed data collection in more than 100 countries, at least once. For several of those countries, data is updated yearly, or every two years. Since the process of data collection follows a standardised methodology, data is comparable across countries.

1. See: https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditctab2019d8_en.pdf
2. See: https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditctab2019d5_en.pdf

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

2.2. Use of NTMs in "green" and "brown" energy products

The TRAINS NTM database can be used to produce statistics for any region or for any product group. Three basic indicators – frequency index, coverage ratio, and prevalence score – reveal the use of NTMs as policy instruments (see Box 2). They provide information on how often a country uses NTMs, the most common NTM types, and the nature of the most regulated sectors.

Nevertheless, they do not reveal how much NTMs would cost to exporters and importers, nor if they restrict or enhance trade, and by how much. In some cases, NTMs could facilitate trade, especially when the requirement has been complied with already.

A joint UNCTAD and World Bank publication (UNCTAD, 2018) observed that developed countries tend to have deeper levels of regulation, covering more sectors and with a higher number of NTMs. The objective may be to ensure consumer safety or product quality. Sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) and technical barriers to trade (TBT) measures are used more frequently by developed countries. Less developed countries may not have any regulations indicated in these areas as some sectors might not be well regulated.

Box 2: NTM indicators: "Frequency Index", "Coverage Ratio" and "Prevalence Score"

The Frequency Index and Coverage Ratio are indicators computed using traded products.

- The **Frequency Index is essentially the percentage of products affected** by one or more NTMs.[1] It takes into account the presence or absence of a measure on a certain product.
- The **Coverage Ratio is the share of trade subject to NTMs**. This index is also a ratio, but trade weighted.[2]
- **The Prevalence Score** (sometimes called the Intensity Index) **is an average of how many measures apply to a given product group**. It can be used, for example, to indicate which group of products is affected by the largest number of NTMs on average. For instance, it can reveal if agricultural products are affected more than industrial products, or to compare the average number of measures among various countries.

1. The frequency index is computed using the products that are effectively traded within the country, i.e. FI is the share of those imported products that have to face at least one NTM.
2. Usually, the Coverage Ratio is computed using the average trade value for the last three years (bilateral and by HS6), so that there would be less zero values. This is relevant because this indicator uses traded products only.

2.3. Results and policy conclusions

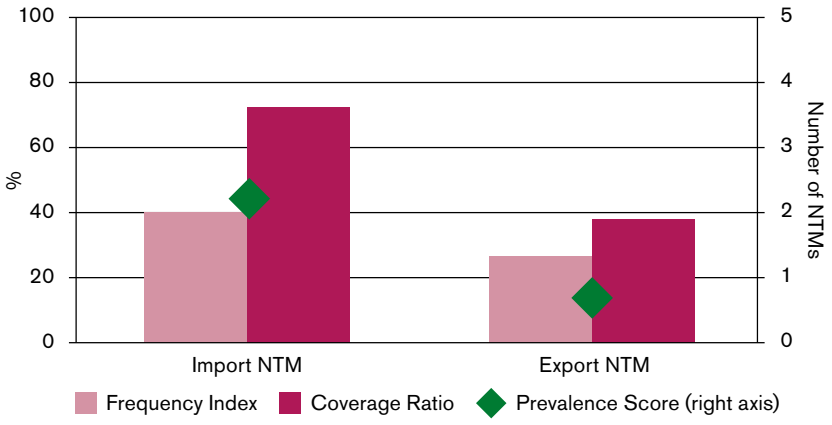
Figure 1 presents the average results for all the countries in the data set for 2021, or the latest year available[1], for import NTMs and export NTMs. Thirty-one countries were added in 2020 and 2021 to the database.

The first two bars in the figure are import measures. Import NTMs are conditions or requirements for import into the country whereas export NTMs are regulations affecting the country's own exports, e.g. obtaining a permit before exporting a chemical product. The latter are shown in the last two bars in the figure.

Around 40 per cent of the imported products in the world need to comply with at least one NTM (first blue bar). This represents about 70 per cent of the value of these imported goods (first red bar). Every imported product needs to comply with about two NTMs, on average (first green diamond). About 20 per cent of exported products need to comply with almost one NTM, on average.

NTMs such as product requirements to protect health and safety are more widely used for fossil fuel energy products than for renewable

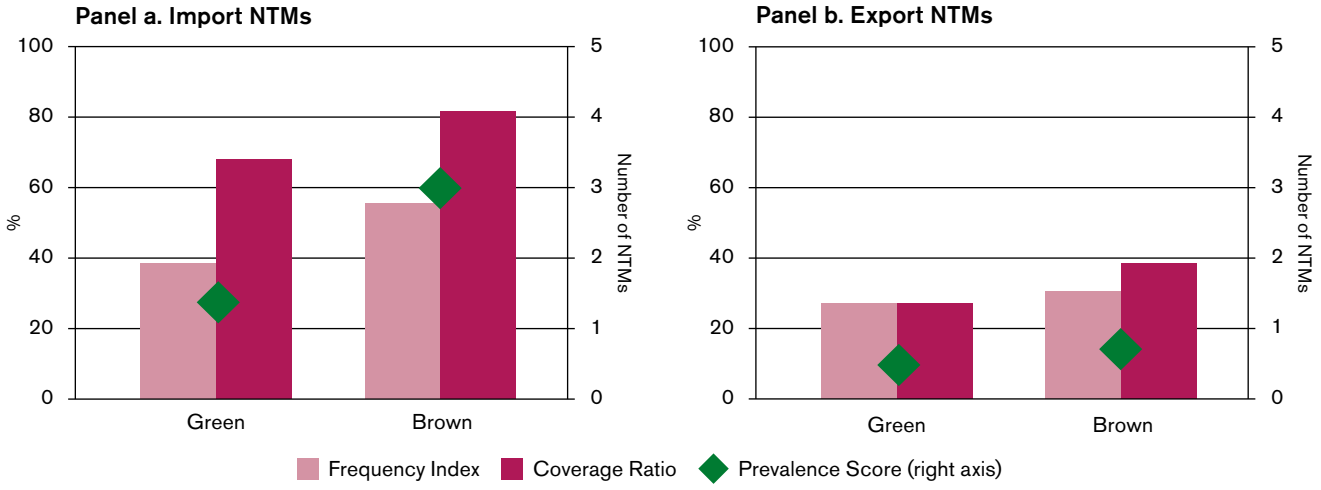
Figure 1. Global results for import/export NTMs



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

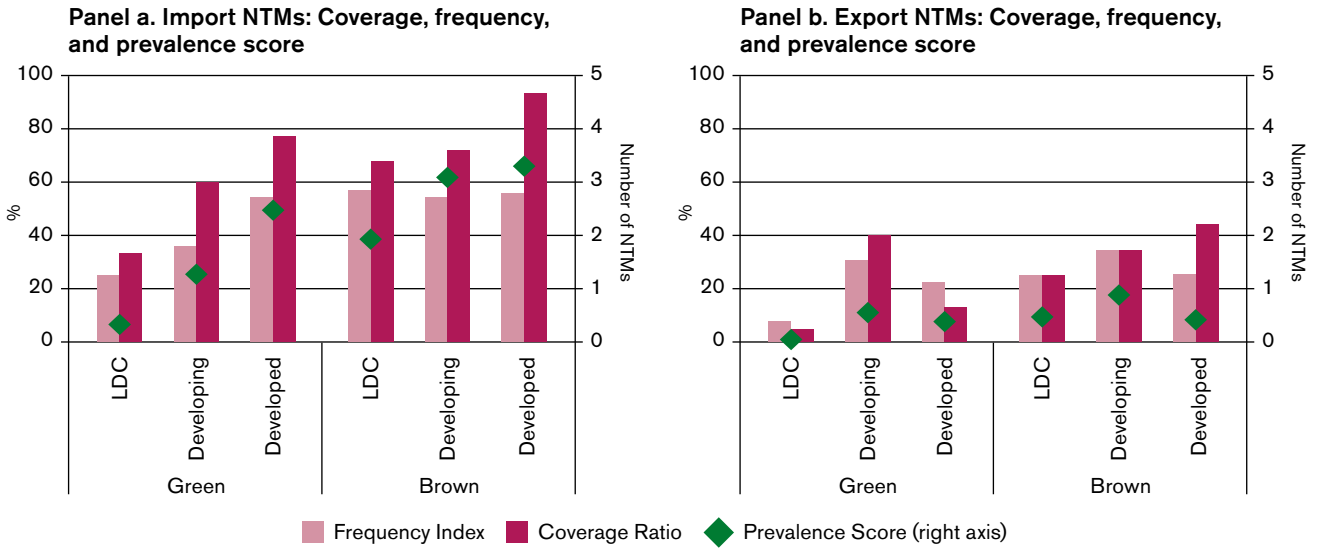
1 Indicators for Grenada, Liberia and Tajikistan were not estimated as the corresponding trade information was not available.

Figure 2. NTM indicators, by energy product group



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

Figure 3. NTM indicators, by development status



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

energy products. This does not mean that NTMs are more trade restrictive for "brown products" (fossil fuel energy products).[2]

Figure 2 shows indicators concerning either the "green" or the "brown" energy product groups. Green energy products are products related to green energy technologies such as hydro, wind and solar power generation systems and their components.[3]

About 40 per cent of green products imported in the world are affected by at least one NTM. This represents more than 60 per cent of its trade value. A larger share of the brown products (almost 60 per cent) is affected by NTMs. Moreover, there are 1.5 NTMs on every green product imported in the world, on average, while there are three NTMs on each brown product.

The fact that brown products are more regulated than green products does not mean that trade policies

2 For example, the import restrictiveness of NTMs facing renewable energy products, measured as an equivalent to tariff rates (i.e. the ad valorem equivalent of NTMs), is higher for renewable energy products than for fossil fuels.

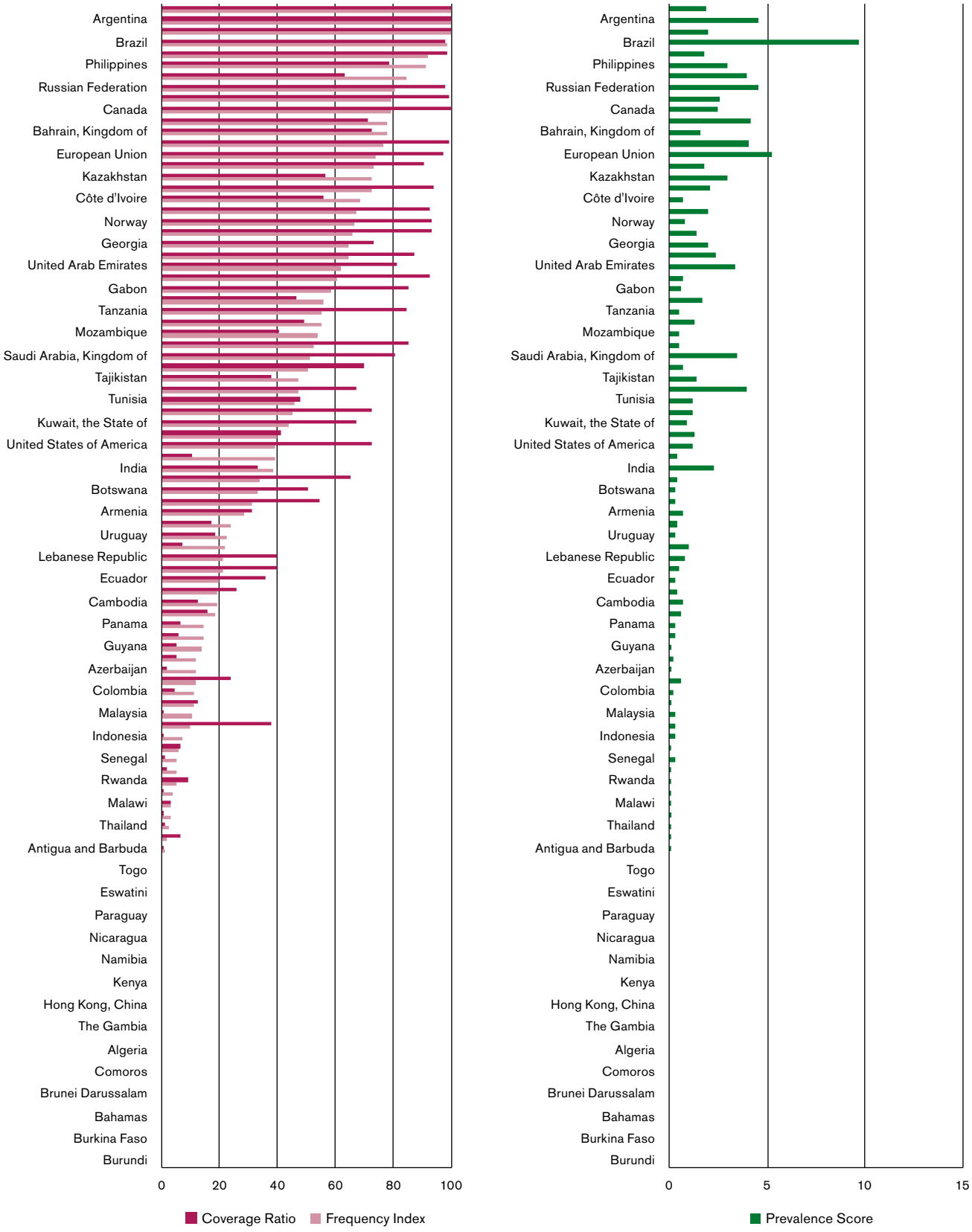
3 Renewable energy systems and components as listed in: WTO, 2010, Renewable Energy 1st and 2nd submission of WTO member States, Committee on Trade and Environment, TN/TE/19 (32 products at HS 6-digit level mainly from chapters 84 and 85 for machinery and mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment)

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Figure 4: NTM indicators, by economy and sector group

Panel a. Import NTMs, Coverage, frequency of green energy products

Panel b. Prevalence score of green energy products



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

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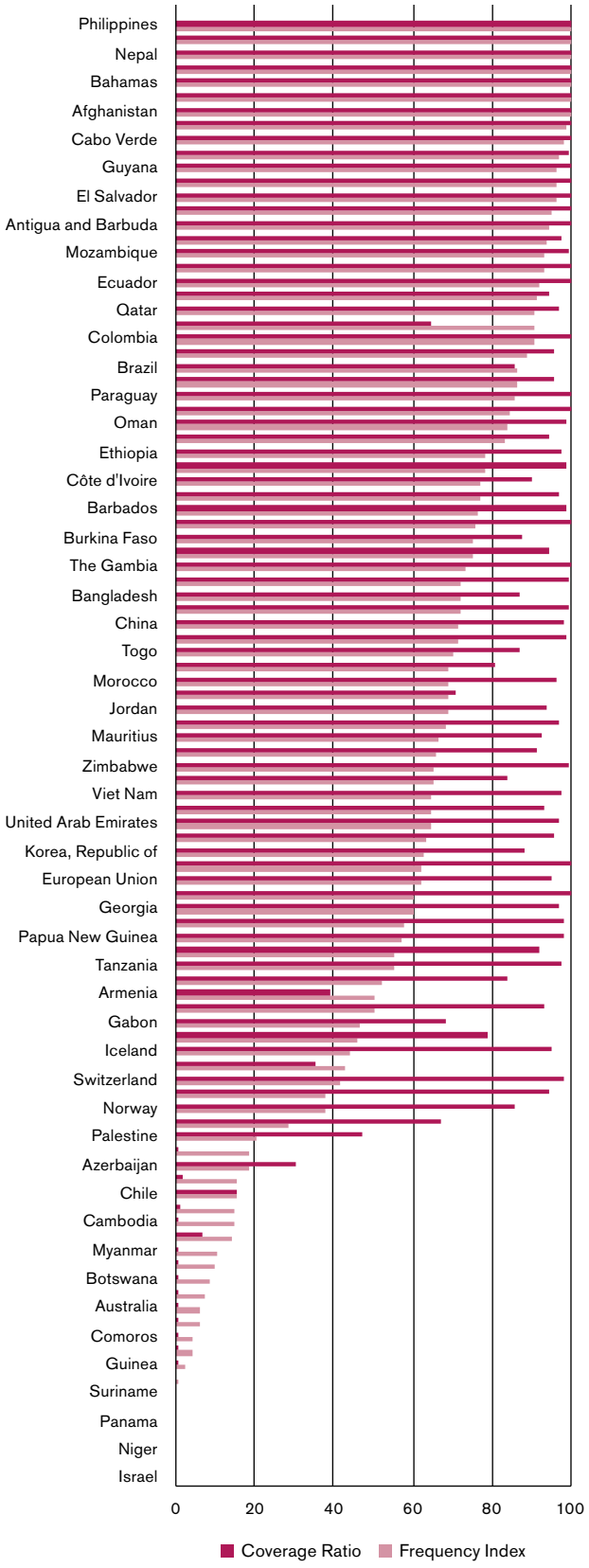
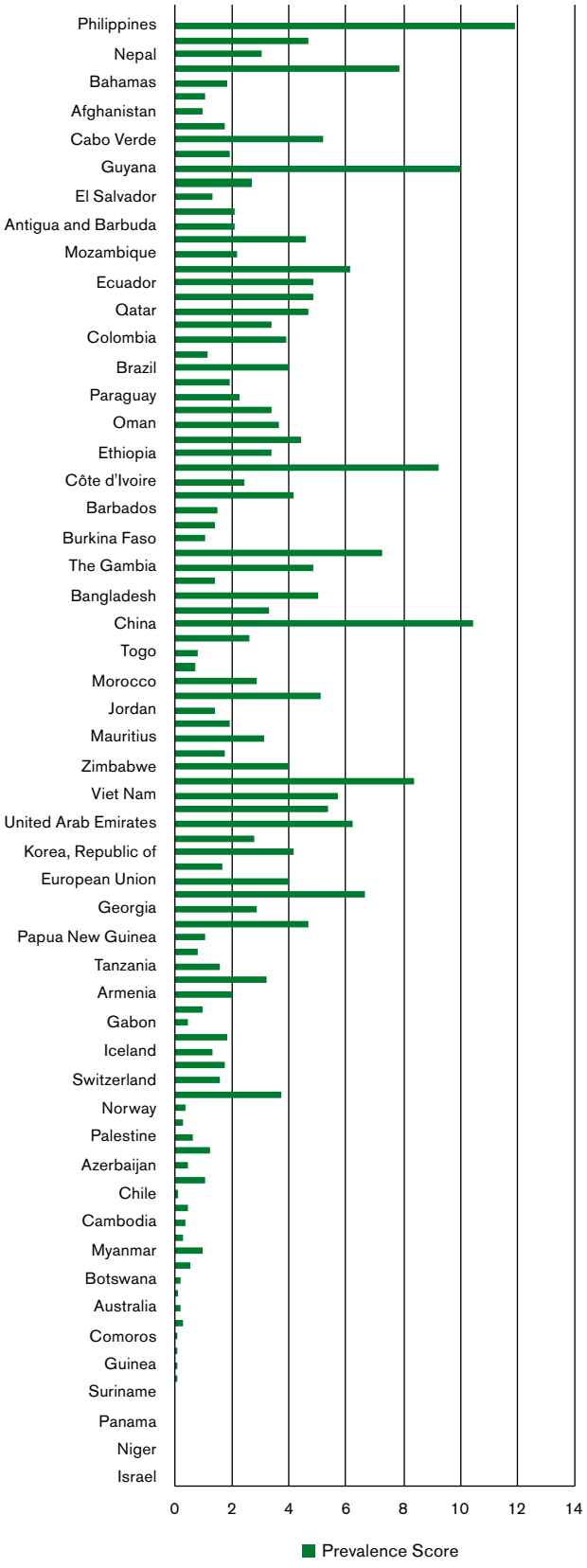
Figure 4: NTM indicators, by economy and sector group

Panel c. Import NTMs, Coverage, frequency of brown energy products



Panel d. Prevalence score of brown energy products



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

restrict these types of products. It may only relate to the fact that green products are normally innovation products, and countries have not yet developed regulations for those products. Another possible reason is market size. Analysis of the information on the NTM database shows that countries normally regulate more of those products that are highly traded.

If trade is expected to increase for green products, then NTMs are expected to also multiply for these products. Policy-makers across the world are responsible for designing those regulations to assure safety and efficiency in a way that does not create trade burdens or unnecessary trade costs.

Some 20 to 40 per cent of the products in these sectors are subject to NTMs by requirement of the own exporting country. There is normally only one NTM enforced on average on these products when they are exported. This is similar for both product groups studied here.

Figure 3 disaggregates the information by region or economy group. In all three regions, the brown products are more highly regulated than the green energy products. The indicators are lower for exports (the last panel). It seems that least-developed countries (LDCs) may be lacking necessary regulation for green products.

Figure 4 provides information by economy and sector group. Out of 104 economies covered, only 76 implement NTMs on green products. On the other hand, only a handful are not using NTMs on brown energy products. In line with the results in the previous figures, some countries may not yet be ready to regulate these products effectively. It could also be the case that they are not importing green products, and this is the reason why they do not appear in the statistical indicators.

The bars for panels c and d correspond to brown energy products. The bars are in general larger for these products than for the green products. The large majority of the economies regulate almost all imports of these products, as observed by the coverage ratio value being close to 1.

The indicators are calculated as a share of imported products in each of the groups. The frequency index and coverage ratio can be easily compared because both use the same set of products for each country.

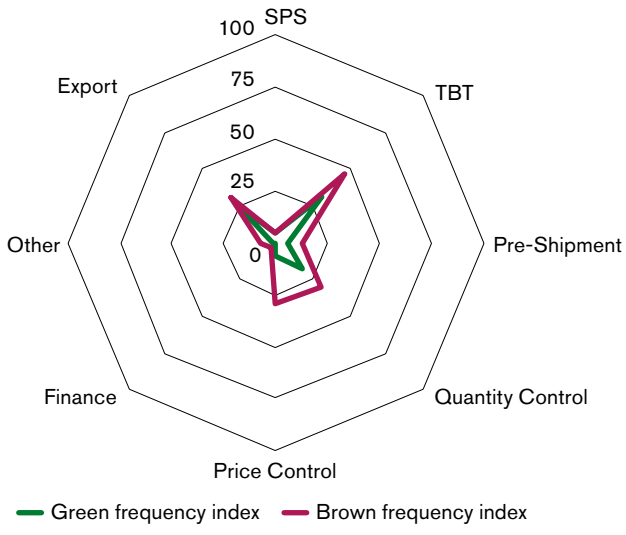
For some countries, the frequency index is low, meaning that only a few of the imported products are affected by NTMs. For those countries, the prevalence score may also be low. This means that there are very few measures imposed on few products.

Figure 5 shows use of NTMs by type of measure. About 30 per cent of the imported green energy products in the world have to comply with at least one TBT measure. This value rises to almost half of imports for brown energy products. More than 60 per cent of the value of imports of green energy products have to contend with at least one TBT measure. Again, values are higher for brown energy products. Three out of four dollars of imports in this sector are affected by TBT measures.

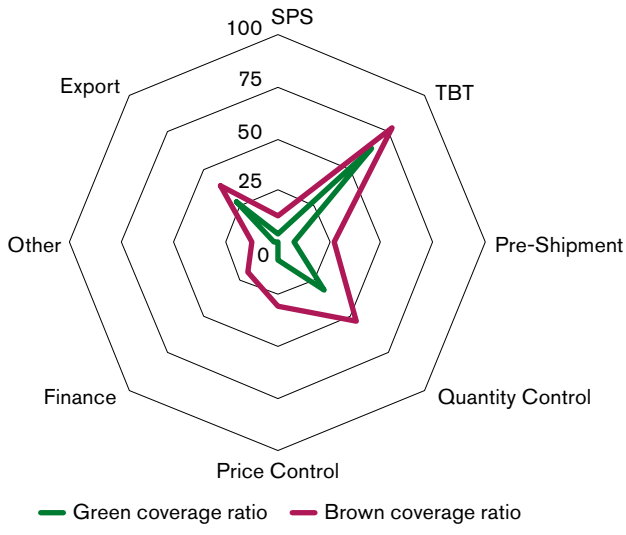
The next two most common types of NTMs are measures restricting the quantity imported. The quantity control measures for imports are larger for brown products than for green products. In fact, the red line in Figure 5 (which represents indicators for brown energy products) is always beyond the green line marking the value of indicators for green energy products. This is true not only for the frequency index but also for the coverage ratio.

Figure 5: NTM indicators, by type of measure

Panel a: Import NTMs: frequency index



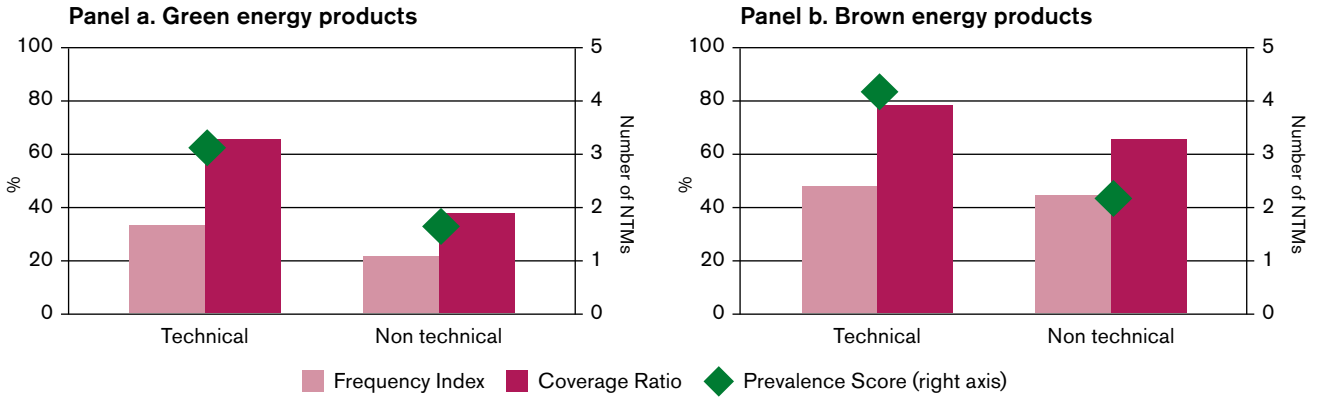
Panel b: Import NTMs: trade coverage



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

The difference is clear for price control measures. While less than 10 per cent of green products need to comply with price control measures, it is about 30 per cent for brown energy products. SPS, TBT and pre-shipment inspection constitute "technical measures" while the other NTMs are considered to be non-technical. Figure 6 shows that the use of NTMs is more widespread for brown products, for both technical and non-technical measures, and for all three indicators.

Figure 6: NTM indicators, by sector groups and type of NTM



Source: Authors' illustration based on TRAINS.

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Annex

Frequency Index

The **Frequency Index (FI) is essentially the percentage of products affected** by one or more NTMs. More formally,

$$F_i = \frac{\sum D_s M_s}{\sum M_s} . 100$$

The Frequency Index is a ratio calculated using two dummy variables in the numerator: D_s, the presence (or absence) of an NTM on the product, and the M_s, which equals to 1 for every (traded) product. The sum in the numerator is the total "affected" products, and the denominator is the sum of all products; the Frequency Index is simply the ratio between them.[4]

Coverage Ratio

The trade **Coverage Ratio (CR) is the share of trade subject to NTMs**. It can also be computed for a country, or for a region, or a group of products. This Index is also a ratio, but trade weighted. Trade value is represented by V_s. The numerator captures the sum of the import (export) value of those traded products that are affected by an import (export) NTM. It is then divided by the total value of imports (exports).

$$C_i = \frac{\sum D_s V_s}{\sum V_s} .100$$

Usually, Coverage Ratio is computed using the average trade value for the last three years (bilateral and by HS6), so that there would be less zero values. This is relevant because this indicator uses traded products only.

Prevalence Score

The **Prevalence Score (PS) is an average of how many measures apply to a given product group**. It can be used, for example, to tell what group of products is affected by the largest number of NTMs on average. For instance, it can be computed to see if agricultural products are affected by more measures, compared with industrial products, or to compare the average number of measures among different countries.

The formula is similar to the previous cases; D_s is defined above, N_s is the number of NTMs on product s, and M_s is the total number of products (those with and without NTMs).[5]

$$P_i = \frac{\sum D_s N_s}{\sum M_s}$$

4 This simplified formula does not show that it also has a bilateral dimension, but the same principle applies. The products-partners affected in the numerator will equal 1, and all products-partners will count in the denominator.

5 This simplified formula does not show that it also has a bilateral dimension, but the same principle applies. In practical terms, it is double sum. If data are set for the triple "reporter-hs6-partner", the Prevalence Score is the simple mean of the variable that presents the number of distinct codes for each row, considering the traded lines (rows with positive import values only).

V. Annexes

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2021 or 2020 and imports for 2020 or 2019 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 May 2022.

For Part B in the tariff profiles more than 300 trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: http://rtais.wto.org

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2020 or 2019)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2021 or 2020)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2021	2021			2020
Algeria			2021			
Angola	X		2021			2019
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2021		2019	
Argentina	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Armenia	X		2021		2020	
Australia	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Azerbaijan			2021			2020
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2021	2021		2020	
Bangladesh	X		2021			
Barbados	X		2021		2020	
Belarus			2021			2020
Belize	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Benin	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Bhutan			2021			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2020	2021		2020	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2021			2020
Botswana	X	2021	2021	2020		
Brazil	X	2021	2021		2020	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2021	2021			2020
Burkina Faso	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Burundi	X	2021	2021		2020	
Cabo Verde	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Cambodia	X	2021	2021		2020	
Cameroon	X					
Canada	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Central African Republic	X					
Chad	X					
Chile	X	2021	2021	2020		
China	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Colombia	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Comoros			2021			2020
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2021			
Costa Rica	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2021	2021	2019		
Cuba	X	2021	2021	2020		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X		2020			2020
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X		2020		2019	
Dominican Republic	X	2021	2021		2020	

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Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2020 or 2019)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2021 or 2020)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X		2021		2020	
Egypt	X					
El Salvador	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Eswatini	X	2021	2021		2020	
Ethiopia			2021		2020	
European Union	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Fiji	X		2021		2020	
Gabon	X					
The Gambia	X	2021	2021			2020
Georgia	X	2020	2021	2019	2020	
Ghana	X	2021	2021	2019		
Grenada	X					
Guatemala	X	2021	2021			2020
Guinea	X	2021	2021	2019		
Guinea-Bissau	X	2021	2021			
Guyana	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Haiti	X	2020	2020			
Honduras	X	2020	2021	2019	2019	
Hong Kong, China	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Iceland	X	2021		2020	2020	
India	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Indonesia	X	2020	2021	2020	2020	
Iran			2020			
Israel	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Jamaica	X		2021			2020
Japan	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Jordan	X	2020	2020	2019	2020	
Kazakhstan	X	2020	2021	2019	2020	
Kenya	X	2021	2021			2020
Kiribati			2021			2020
Korea, Republic of	X	2021	2021	2020		
Kuwait, the State of	X		2021			2020
Kyrgyz Republic	X	2020	2021	2019	2020	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2021	2021	2019		2020
Lebanese Republic			2020			2020
Lesotho	X	2021	2021		2020	
Liberia	X	2021	2021			
Libya			2021			
Macao, China	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Madagascar	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Malawi	X		2021			2020
Malaysia	X	2021	2021	2020		

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Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2020 or 2019)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2021 or 2020)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Maldives	X	2021	2021	2020		
Mali	X	2021	2021	2019		
Mauritania	X		2021		2020	
Mauritius	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Mexico	X	2021	2021	2020		
Micronesia, Federated States of			2021			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2021	2021	2020		
Mongolia	X	2021	2021	2020		
Montenegro	X	2021	2021	2019		2020
Morocco	X	2020	2021		2020	
Mozambique	X		2021		2020	
Myanmar	X	2021	2021	2020		
Namibia	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Nauru			2021			
Nepal	X		2021		2020	
New Zealand	X	2021	2021	2020		
Nicaragua	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Niger	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Nigeria	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
North Macedonia	X	2021	2021	2019		2020
Norway	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Oman	X		2021			
Pakistan	X		2021		2020	
Palau			2021			
Panama	X	2021	2021	2019		
Papua New Guinea	X		2021			
Paraguay	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Peru	X		2021		2020	
Philippines	X	2021	2021	2020		
Qatar	X	2021	2021	2020		
Russian Federation	X	2021	2021		2020	
Rwanda	X	2021	2021	2020		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X		2020			
Saint Lucia	X	2021	2021		2019	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2020	2021		2019	
Samoa	X	2021	2021	2020		
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2021	2021	2020		
Senegal	X	2021	2021	2020		
Serbia			2021		2020	
Seychelles	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Sierra Leone	X	2021	2021			
Singapore	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	

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Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2020 or 2019)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2021 or 2020)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Solomon Islands	X		2021			
South Africa	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Sri Lanka	X		2021			2020
Sudan			2021			
Suriname	X		2021		2019	
Switzerland	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Syrian Arab Republic			2020			
Chinese Taipei	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Tajikistan	X		2021			2020
Tanzania	X	2021	2021			2020
Thailand	X	2021	2021	2019	2020	
Timor-Leste			2021			
Togo	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Tonga	X		2021			
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2021	2021			
Tunisia	X					
Türkiye	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Uganda	X	2021	2021			2020
Ukraine	X	2021	2021	2020		
United Arab Emirates	X	2020	2021	2020		2020
United Kingdom	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
United States of America	X	2021	2021	2020		
Uruguay	X	2021	2021	2020	2020	
Uzbekistan			2021			2020
Vanuatu	X	2020	2021			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2021			
Viet Nam	X	2020	2021			2020
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X		2021		2020	
Zimbabwe	X	2021	2021	2019		2020

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

Download the data:
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B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2022 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2021 and if these are not available, we use 2020. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50
(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			**Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8**

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			**Year 2 Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8.3**

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2022, the reference years for tariff are 2021 and 2020 and for WTP 2021, they are 2020 and 2019. If, during the preparation for WTP 2021, the 2020 data for Country X is already available, then 2020 data is used. However, if for WTP 2022 Country X has no available data yet for 2021 in any of the databases, the data for 2020 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to **mai@wto.org** specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Dayong Yu (WTO) and Adelina Mendoza (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Karla Del Real Cañamar as well as to Dzmitry Kniahin and Mampiandra Antonia Ngavozafy for data processing.

For this edition's special topics, two technical papers were prepared: 1) "Preferential rules of origin in international trade" from Dzmitry Kniahin at the ITC, and the second one is related to last year's special topic on NTM but focusing only on a specific set of products, 2) "Non-tariff measures on 'green' and 'brown' energy products" from Denise Penello Rial and Samuel Munyaneza at the UNCTAD.

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2022 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non-tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. Under the special topics part, there are two technical papers. The first one analyses the preferential rules of origin in international trade and the second one focuses on non-tariff measures on "green" and "brown" energy products.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

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